

HIV and STD Prevention Update

Recent Research Findings

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STD RATES INCREASING

Over 15 million new cases of STDs occurred in the United States in 1996, according to a panel of health experts convened by the American Social Health Association (ASHA), a private, nonprofit advocate of national STD prevention. This is a 25% increase over the 12 million estimated by the Centers For Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in 1988. More than two thirds of the STD cases were due to increased cases of human papilloma virus (HPV) and trichomoniasis.

The increase in STDs is also indicative of better detection methods, for example, of asymptomatic "silent" infections, according to the ASHA. These asymptomatic infections can be diagnosed only through testing, and routine screening programs are not yet widespread. "Social stigma and lack of public awareness concerning STDs often inhibit frank discussion between sexual partners and between patients and health care providers about STD risk and the need for testing. To make significant inroads in the quest to eliminate STDs, we as a nation must break the silence, dispel the ignorance, and destigmatize the topic," asserted Linda L. Alexander, Ph.D., ASHA President and CEO.

STD rates in the United States remain the highest of any country in the industrialized world. U.S. populations at greatest risk are teens (who are more likely to have multiple partners and otherwise engage in risky behaviors), women (due to physiologic and social

disadvantages) and their infants, and ethnic minorities who are poor and lack access to medical care.

CULTURALLY RELEVANT BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTION DRAMATICALLY REDUCES STDs

A new study¹ has shown that black and Mexican-American women who attended 3- to 4-hour, culturally relevant group counseling sessions on STD prevention once a week for 3 weeks had markedly reduced rates of chlamydial and gonorrheal infection compared with similar women who received the standard one-time, 15-minute counseling session. The study was conducted by researchers at the University of Texas Health Science Center in San Antonio and the San Antonio Health Department. Women in the study were being tested for an STD such as gonorrhea, chlamydial infection, syphilis, or trichomoniasis. The researchers, led by Rochelle N. Shain, Ph.D., randomly assigned 313 women to the three-session counseling group and 304 women to standard counseling (control) group.

The intensive counseling group of women had a rate of chlamydial and gonorrheal infection that was 34% less than that of the control group at 6 months (11.3% versus 17.2%); 49% less between 6 and 12 months (9.1% versus 17.7%); and 38% less during the entire study (16.8% versus 26.9%). The women who received three counseling sessions also were less

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Cumulated Index Medicus ,1998 *Global Prescriptions* Rosalind P. Petchesky,2003-08 *Global Prescriptions* is a critical yet optimistic analysis of the role of transnational women s groups in setting the agendas for women s health in international and national settings The book reviews a decade of women s participation in UN conferences transnational networks national advocacy efforts and sexual and reproductive health provision assessing both their strengths and weaknesses It critiques the Cairo Beijing and Copenhagen conference documents and World Bank WHO and health sector reform policies It also offers case studies of national level reform and advocacy efforts and appraises the controversy concerning TRIPS trade and essential AIDS drugs The author takes into account the formidable political and ideological forces confronting global justice movements and also offers a sobering reassessment of transnational women s NGOs themselves and such problems as NGOization fragmentation and donor dependency Petchesky argues that the power of women s transnational coalitions is only as great as their organic connection with grassroots social movements *Ensnared by AIDS* David K. Beine,2016-11-16 How people make sense of illness is in part culturally determined Existing community beliefs and presuppositions are organized as cultural models which make meaning of new situations such as the HIV AIDS epidemic These cultural constructions can also contribute to the spread of the epidemic This volume examines the meaning and cultural contexts of HIV AIDS in Nepal where AIDS is relatively new and rapidly growing David K Beine **Cases in Field Epidemiology: A Global Perspective** Dr. Mark S. Dworkin,2010-09-17 This collection of case studies some never before published uncover the details of actual disease outbreaks from within the United States and around the world At the conclusion of each chapter the investigator reviews the methods and processes that were employed to execute the investigation Ideal as a complement to any text on infectious disease epidemiology these case studies will bring to life the classic functions of field epidemiology and the application of epidemiological methods to unexpected health problems that require fast on site investigation and timely intervention The cases cover investigations in infectious and non infectious disease outbreaks as well as environmental health related disease outbreaks 2011 484 pages Enhancement in Drug Delivery Elka Touitou,Brian W. Barry,2006-11-27 Providing a significant cross fertilization of ideas across several disciplines *Enhancement in Drug Delivery* offers a unique comprehensive review of both theoretical and practical aspects of enhancement agents and techniques used for problematic administration routes It presents an integrated evaluation of absorption enhancers and modes fo *Population and Health in Developing Countries: Population, health and survival at INDEPTH sites* International Development Research Centre (Canada),INDEPTH Network,2002 *Population and Health in Developing Countries* Volume 1 Poulation health and survival at INDEPTH sites *G.K. Hall Bibliographic Guide to Latin American Studies* Benson Latin American Collection,1999 Socio-political and Psychological Perspectives on South Africa

Christopher R. Stones, 2001 South Africa is a society that sadly has been divided against itself even at the best of times Beginning with the initial advent of colonialism on the southern tip of the African continent through to the later spawning of apartheid as well as in its nascent democracy divisions have continually been manifest in varying form and content along racial ethnic class religious language political or other socio economic and cultural lines Unlike most societies South Africa is a natural laboratory for psycho social research yet it has been foreign researchers who have conducted most of the behavioural studies on the human condition in the country South African psychologists seem to have steered clear of involvement in researching any major policy impact especially in recent times when the re shaping of South African society has been at its height Each of the authors in this book is South African and appropriately has lived through the transition in South Africa and has attempted to understand the changes at both professional and personal levels The contributors were each asked to write a chapter that would explore the South African socio political terrain from within their fields of expertise and so help others navigate the uncharted future with less trepidation

HIV/AIDS: Global Frontiers in Prevention/Intervention Cynthia Pope, Renee T. White, Robert Malow, 2014-06-11 HIV AIDS Global Frontiers in Prevention Intervention provides a comprehensive overview of the global HIV AIDS epidemic The unique anthology addresses cutting edge issues in HIV AIDS research policymaking and advocacy Key features include Nine original essays from leading scholars in public health epidemiology and social and behavioral sciences Comprehensive information for individuals with varying degrees of knowledge particularly regarding methodological and theoretical perspectives A look into the future progression of HIV transmission and scholarly research HIV AIDS Global Frontiers in Prevention Intervention is will serve as a precious resource as a textbook and reference for the university classroom libraries and researchers

Resources in Education, 2001 **Logistics' Contributions to Better Health in Developing Countries** Carolyn Hart, 2017-07-05 This title was first published in 2003 This volume comprises of the best practices learned and promoted by the Family Planning Logistics Management FPLM project set up in 1986

The TB and HIV/AIDS Epidemics in the Russian Federation, 2001-01-01 The TB and HIV AIDS Epidemics in the Russian Federation describes the socioeconomic conditions in the Russian Federation and examines how they are influencing infectious disease epidemics It also discusses the impact of the epidemics on the population including the incidence and prevalence in the general and prison populations Finally this paper presents a description of a mathematical model of improvements in health status possible under various TB control strategies with implications for HIV AIDS as well

Public Health Reports, 2009 **Perspectives in Caribbean Psychology** Frederick W. Hickling, Brigitte K. Matthies, Kai Morgan, Roger C. Gibson, 2012-08-15 A comprehensive volume providing an overview of Caribbean psychology addressing culture and behaviour developmental psychology personality disorder issues of violence application of therapeutic models in the Caribbean and psychological assessment

Population Reports, 1999 Sexually Transmitted Infections - E-book Bhushan Kumar, Somesh Gupta, 2013-09-30 Covers all aspects historical

epidemiological diagnostic clinical preventative public health and medico legal of STIs in complete detail with a special emphasis on STIs in special groups migrants homosexuals and sexually abused Covers basic and laboratory sciences extensively to blend with the basics required by the clinician for proper understanding of the disease process Clinical photographs illustrations photographs of specimens and cultures histopathology flow charts and line diagrams are given extensively throughout the text to make relevant clinical situation self explanatory Has very useful and practical information for even the clinician in the periphery where the investigative component is either non existent or very basic and many new drugs are not available or unaffordable Management of HIV in adults and children in resource poor countries has been covered extensively along with syndromic management of STIs This enables a physician to choose from approaches in a particular situation depending upon the available means laboratory or therapeutic Covers sexual dysfunction in both men and women and the basics of human sexual behavior and sexual health Section Editors and Contributors from all continents of the world have made this a truly global reference book It is a useful reference text for epidemiologists public health experts clinicians microbiologists health workers social organizations and counselors working in the field of STIs sexual health and HIV

Current Perspectives on Sex Crimes Ronald M. Holmes, Stephen T. Holmes, 2002 A combination of reprinted articles most published during the past two years and original contributions solicited for the anthology offer a snapshot of the criminal justice understanding of various crimes relating to or involving sex After a basic overview of sex in the 21st century they look at nuisance sex behaviors and crime homosexuality transvestism and transsexualism juvenile sex crimes and behaviors of offenders and victims dangerous sex crimes rape and special issues and concerns

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Cordoba, Toledo / Altea, Leon, Arosa, Inka, ... THE GLASS MENAGERIE, [MUSIC: 'THE GLASS MENAGERIE' UNDER FAINTLY. Lightly.] Not one gentleman ... [MUSIC: ' THE GLASS MENAGERIE'. He stretches out his hand.] Oh, be careful - if ... The Glass Menagerie book script of the play. [SCREEN LEGEND: 'OÙ SONT LES NEIGES."] There was young Champ Laughlin who later became vice-president of the Delta Planters. Bank. The Glass Menagerie - Tennessee Williams (AMANDA exits through living-room curtains. TOM is left with LAURA. He stares at her stupidly for a moment. Then he crosses to shelf holding glass menagerie. The Glass Menagerie Amanda Wingfield is a faded, tragic remnant of Southern gentility who lives in poverty in a dingy St. Louis apartment with her son, Tom, and her daughter, ... The Glass Menagerie When Amanda convinces Tom to bring home from his workplace a "gentleman caller" for Laura, the illusions that Tom, Amanda, and Laura have each created in order ... The Glass Menagerie Text Scene 1: The Wingfield apartment is in the rear of the building, one of those vast hive-like conglomerations of cellular living-units that flower as. Tennessee Williams - The Glass Menagerie (Scene 3) LEGEND ON SCREEN: 'AFTER THE FIASCO' [TOM speaks from the fire-escape landing.] TOM: After the fiasco at Rubicam's Business College, the idea of getting a ... "The Glass Menagerie," Scene One and Scene Two, by ... 41 Scene 1. 352 The Wingfield apartment is in the rear of the building, one of those vast hive-like conglomerations of cellular living-units that flower as ... Tennessee Williams - The Glass Menagerie (Scene 7) A moment after the curtain rises, the lights in both rooms flicker and go out.] JIM: Hey, there, Mr Light Bulb ! [AMANDA laughs nervously. LEGEND: 'SUSPENSION ... The Glass Menagerie: Acting Edition: Tennessee Williams A new introduction by the editor of The Tennessee Williams Annual Review, Robert Bray, reappraises the play more than half a century after it won the New York ... L'art de l'ingénieur : Constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur Une référence indispensable pour tous ceux que la construction passionne, ce beau livre démontre que le champ de l'architecture ne se limite pas à quelques ... L'Art de L'Ingenieur: Constructeur, Entrepreneur, Inventeur by D YEOMANS · 1997 — how is one to encapsulate all of engineering art within the single volume that an accompanying book must almost inevitably be? There are simple practical ... L'Art de l'ingénieur - Constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur Le Centre Georges Pompidou, dont la conception a été le fruit d'une collaboration très étroite entre ingénieurs et architectes, consacre, vingt ans après ... L'art de l'ingénieur : constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur / sous ... L'art de l'ingénieur : constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur / sous la direction d'Antoine Picon. Published: Paris : Centre Georges Pompidou : Le Moniteur ... L'art de l'ingénieur : constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur ... L'art de l'ingénieur : constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur / sous la direction d'Antoine Picon Disponible à Épinal - BU Ingénieurs ENSTIB Salle de lecture ... William Le Baron Jenney: L'art de l' ingénieur William Le Baron Jenney: L'art de l' ingénieur: constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur ; English · Centre Pompidou · Paris · Published - 1997 ... L'art de l'ingénieur: Constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur ... L'art de l'ingénieur: Constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur (CTRE CREATION INDUST. INACTIF) (French Edition) by Collectif, Antoine - ISBN 10: 2858509115 ... L'art de l'Ingenieur: constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur by ... L'art de l'Ingenieur:

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