



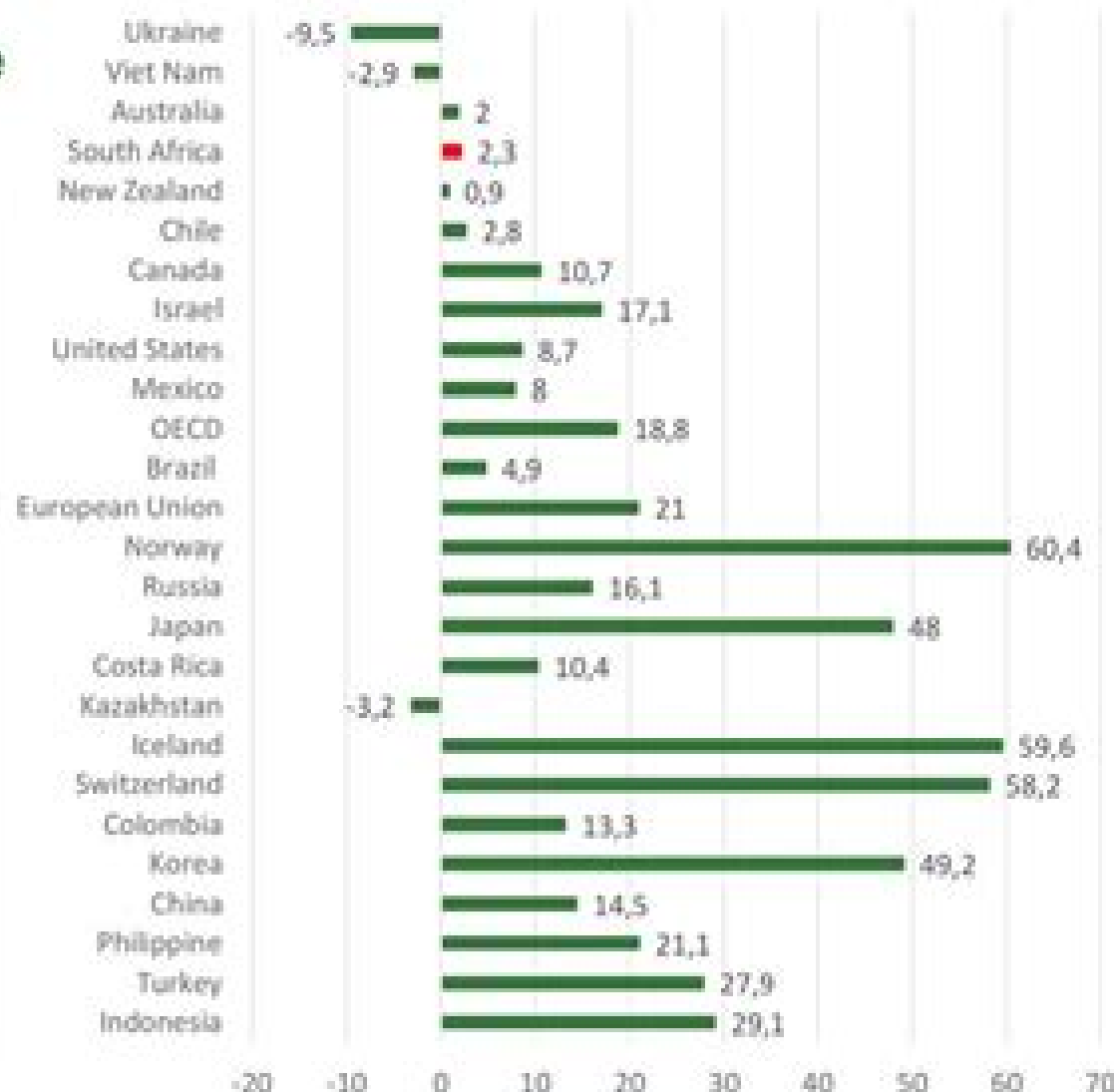
## Drought collaboration plan

Portfolio Committee on Water and Sanitation

### Support for Agriculture

OECD Producer Support Estimate (PSE) for selected countries, 2016

*The Producer Support Estimate (PSE) is shown as a % of gross farm receipts. The OECD defines Agricultural support as "the annual monetary value of gross transfers to agriculture from consumers and taxpayers arising from government policies that support agriculture, regardless of their objectives and economic impacts."*



# Agricultural Support Policies In Transition Economies

**Saumya Mitra**



## **Agricultural Support Policies In Transition Economies:**

**Agricultural Support Policies in Transition Economies** Alberto Valdés, 2000-01-01 Studies of Russia Romania Poland Bulgaria and Turkey *Agricultural Policies in Transition Economies 2002 Trends in Policies and Support* OECD, 2002-09-30 This tenth edition of *Agricultural Policies in Transition Economies* shows that the transition has brought about a notable overall reduction in the policy distortions in the agricultural sectors of Bulgaria Estonia Latvia Lithuania Romania Russia and Slovenia *Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies*, 1998 [Agricultural Policies in Transition Economies Trends in Policies and Support - 2002](#), **Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies 2000** OECD, 2000-07-24 This eighth edition of *Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies* presents the latest available data on agricultural policies and support in emerging and transition economies and analyzes interactions between OECD member countries policies and those of emerging transition economies **Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies 1999** OECD, 1999-08-30 This publication is the seventh in a series of annual evaluations of agricultural policies markets and trade developments in non OECD countries It *Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies 1998 Monitoring and Evaluation* OECD, 1998-10-06 Evaluates and provides statistical information on agricultural policies including support of emerging and transition economies in 1998 **Regional and International Trade Policy** Csaba Csáki, John Nash, 1999-01-01 With appropriate preparation and policies the enlargement of the European Union EU will result in a broader and higher level integration of European agriculture create an environment more conducive to further liberalization of global agricultural trade and lead to further opening of European markets As part of the World Bank's Strategic Compact Initiative the Bank has coordinated activities to help the ten EU accession countries achieve EU membership These activities include the preparation of studies to facilitate implementation of necessary reforms and sponsoring seminars and workshops to disseminate and analyze the results This volume presents the major papers and summaries of one of the Workshop deliberations This volume includes the following topics lessons learned from other regional agricultural trade agreements the evolution of the Common Agricultural Policy CAP an analysis of the economic impact of trade flows the harmonization of agricultural policies within trade agreements the implications of the external trade environment for the accession countries the role of sanitary and phytosanitary trade rule in EU accession quantifying the incentive and farm income effects of agricultural support policies in transition economies major challenges to agricultural input regulation and trade during transition and EU accession concluding comments by the World Bank [Distortions to Agricultural Incentives in Europe's Transition Economies](#) Kym Anderson, Johan Swinnen, 2008-06-05 The vast majority of the world's poorest households depend on farming for their livelihood During the 1960s and 1970s most developing countries imposed pro urban and anti agricultural policies while many high income countries restricted agricultural imports and subsidized their farmers Both sets of policies inhibited economic growth and poverty alleviation in developing countries

Although progress has been made over the past two decades to reduce those policy biases many trade and welfare reducing price distortions remain between agriculture and other sectors as well as within the agricultural sector of both rich and poor countries Comprehensive empirical studies of the disarray in world agricultural markets first appeared approximately 20 years ago Since then the OECD has provided estimates each year of market distortions in high income countries but there has been no comparable estimates for the world s developing countries This volume is the first in a series other volumes cover Africa Asia and Latin America that not only fill that void for recent years but extend the estimates in a consistent and comparable way back in time and provide analytical narratives for scores of countries that shed light on the evolving nature and extent of policy interventions over the past half century Distortions to Agricultural Incentives in Europe s Transition Economies provides an overview of the evolution of distortions to agricultural incentives caused by price and trade policies in the economies of Eastern Europe and Central Asia that are transitioning away from central planning The book includes country and subregional studies of the ten transition economies of Central and Eastern Europe that joined the European Union in 2004 or 2007 of seven other large member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States and of Turkey Together these countries comprise over 90 percent of the Europe and Central Asia region s population and GDP Sectoral trade and exchange rate policies in the region have changed greatly since the dissolution of the Soviet Union in 1991 but price distortions remain The new empirical indicators in these country studies provide a strong evidence based foundation for evaluating policy options in the years ahead *Agricultural Policies in Transition Economies*, 1997 The report reviews policy developments in nine central and eastern European countries CEECs four New Independent States NIS and China

*Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies 2000* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 2000 This eighth edition of *Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition economies* presents the latest available data on agricultural policies and support in emerging and transition economies and analyzes interactions between OECD member countries policies and those of emerging transition economies **Agricultural Policies in Transition Economies 2002 Trends in Policies and Support** OECD, 2002-10-03 This tenth edition of *Agricultural Policies in Transition Economies* shows that the transition has brought about a notable overall reduction in the policy distortions in the agricultural sectors of Bulgaria Estonia Latvia Lithuania Romania Russia and Slovenia *Agriculture and the WTO* Merlinda Ingco, John D. Nash, 2004-03-17 Developing countries have a major stake in the outcome of trade negotiations conducted under the auspices of the World Trade Organization WTO *Agriculture and the WTO Creating a Trading System for Development* explores the key issues and options in agricultural trade liberalization from the perspective of these developing countries Leading experts in trade and agriculture from both developed and developing countries provide key research findings and policy analyses on a range of issues that includes market access domestic support export competition quota administration methods food security biotechnology intellectual property rights and agricultural trade under the Uruguay

Round Agreement on Agriculture Material is covered in summary and in comprehensive detail with supporting data a substantial bibliography and listings of online resources This book will be of interest to policymakers and analysts in the fields of development economics and commodities pricing and trade **The political economy of reforming agricultural support policies** Vos, Rob,Martin, Will,Resnick, Danielle,2023-01-27 Agricultural support policies cost more than US 800 billion per year in transfers to the farm sector worldwide Support policies based on subsidies and trade barriers are highly distortive to markets and are also regressive as most support is provided to larger farmers On balance the incentives this support creates appear to increase greenhouse gas emissions that contribute to climate change In addition some subsidies undermine the production of more nutrient dense commodities that are otherwise critical for the improvement of dietary outcomes This paper first highlights that better outcomes could be achieved if even a small portion of agricultural subsidies were repurposed into investments in research and development R D dedicated to productivity enhancing and emission reducing technologies This would create multiple wins mitigating global climate change reducing poverty increasing food security and improving nutrition Nonetheless the political economy challenges to doing so are sizeable Because current support policies are often politically popular and serve well organized interests reform is difficult without committed political leadership and multilateral collaboration Using several case studies of both successful and failed changes of agricultural support policies in China India and the EU and the United States we highlight lessons learned about the political economy constraints on and possibilities for reform Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies ,2001

**Agricultural Policies in Emerging and Transition Economies 2001 Special focus on non-tariff measures** OECD,2001-08-27 This publication includes country by country analysis of agricultural policies and support as well as statistics on support *Trade and Cost Competitiveness in the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, and Slovenia* Peter Havlik,2000-01-01 Although the four countries considered in this study are the most developed transition countries in Europe their average wages are only a fraction of West European levels While the labor costs would theoretically give the Central and Eastern European CEEC countries an advantage capital shortages and the lack of skills required for a market economy prevent its use The report was prepared under the auspices of the World Bank by Peter Havlik Deputy Director of the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies WIIW This report reviews wage and labor productivity developments and examines the evolution of export competitiveness It also summarizes the main findings from the ongoing research by WIIW on the impact of foreign direct investment on restructuring and provides some policy recommendations *Rural Development Strategy* Csaba Csáki,Laura Tuck,2000-01-01 With the larger role that the agricultural sector plays in the Eastern Europe and Central Asian ECA region emphasis must be placed on the sector s sustained growth and prosperity The Bank strategy for rural development in the ECA region during the early phase of transition emphasized the reform of agricultural policies and assistance in privatizing restructuring and rebuilding agriculture and agro industrial complexes In

retrospect it can be seen that the ECA countries concerned made the right choice when they set their objective to transform their socialized agriculture into a private ownership and market based system Given the developments of the past decade it is clear however that the initial expectations for the outcomes of such reforms were overly optimistic The transition process in agriculture is far more complex than originally envisaged by both the countries themselves and the international community including the Bank Increased social problems and alarming growth of poverty have added a new unexpected dimension to the transition process As the analysis indicates the region s rural economy is still struggling to adjust to new economic realities and this will require further refinement and adjustment of the Bank s approach as well This volume based on an overview of recent regional developments summarizes the revised World Bank assistance strategy for rural development in the ECA region

*Food and Agricultural Policy in Russia* Csaba Csáki,2002-01-01 The agricultural sector in Russia has considerable untapped productive potential Given this potential agriculture could provide a solid foundation for growth and poverty alleviation particularly in rural areas of Russia The objectives of this book are to facilitate debate of issues key to agricultural policy to contribute to a greater understanding of the Russian agricultural sector outside of Russia and to identify a framework for further collaboration between the Russian government and the World Bank in the rural sector

*Kosovo* Saumya Mitra,2001-01-01 This report contains discussion of the principal economic and social reform policy tasks facing Kosovo It is intended to present ideas to the interim civil administration for the consolidation of peace Key reforms are the formulation of a sustainable budget the establishment of a liberal trade and customs regime use of a hard currency for internal transactions creation of a reformed framework for encouraging the growth of private SMEs

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