

AGRICULTURE IN QAJAR IRAN



WILLEM FLOOR

Agriculture In Qajar Iran

**Willem Floor, Amélie Courvat
Desvergnés**



Agriculture In Qajar Iran:

Agriculture in Qajar Iran Willem M. Floor, 2003 Agriculture was the mainstay of Iran's economy in the nineteenth century yet little is known about it. Historians have rarely taken that important reality into account when writing on the economic or social history of that period and until now there have been no comprehensive studies of Iranian agriculture. Now in Agriculture in Qajar Iran, renowned scholar Willem Floor has compiled an all-encompassing analysis of nineteenth-century Iranian agriculture based on extensive research into previously untapped Persian and European archives. Floor presents farming in Iran from the ground up and in its every dimension. His investigation covers farming methods like irrigation and seeding, the raising of livestock and the range of crops cultivated from wheat, barley and rice to the more notorious cash crops of tobacco and opium. Floor also delves into methods of forestry and fishing, subjects about which very little is known and even less has been written until now. Agriculture in Qajar Iran traces the commercialisation of Iranian farming and explains how this process altered the structure of Iran's economy. The change included the rise in cash crops, the growth of wage labor, the rise in off-farm employment and the market economy's growing influence in the countryside. Floor also highlights the importance of trade within this burgeoning system and gauges the impact of the commercialisation of agriculture on the rural population's socioeconomic status.

A History of Slavery and Emancipation in Iran, 1800-1929 Behnaz A. Mirzai, 2017-05-16 The first history of slavery in this key Middle Eastern country and how it shaped the nation's unique character. Slavery in the Middle East is a growing field of study but the history of slavery in a key country Iran has never before been written. This history extends to Africa in the west and India in the east to Russia and Turkmenistan in the north and to the Arab states in the south. As the slave trade between Iran and these regions shifted over time it transformed the nation and helped forge its unique culture and identity. Thus a history of Iranian slavery is crucial to understanding the character of the modern nation. Drawing on extensive archival research in Iran, Tanzania, England and France as well as fieldwork and interviews in Iran, Behnaz A. Mirzai offers the first history of slavery in modern Iran from the early nineteenth century to emancipation in the mid twentieth century. She investigates how foreign military incursion, frontier insecurity, political instability and economic crisis altered the patterns of enslavement as well as the ethnicity of the slaves themselves. Mirzai's interdisciplinary analysis illuminates the complex issues surrounding the history of the slave trade and the process of emancipation in Iran while also giving voice to social groups that have never been studied: enslaved Africans and Iranians. Her research builds a clear case that the trade in slaves was inexorably linked to the authority of the state. During periods of greater decentralization, slave trading increased while periods of greater governmental autonomy saw more freedom and peace. This is a major contribution to the study of enslavement in Iran which will doubtlessly become a must-read for any future studies of Middle Eastern and Islamic enslavement and abolition as well as for any work on Iranian history in general. Ehud R. Toledano, Tel Aviv University, author of *As If Silent and Absent: Bonds of Enslavement in the Islamic*

Middle East While this book will be revelatory to scholars of Iran it also promises to engage with theoretical trends in the study of slavery elsewhere It frames many research questions broadly to engage with scholars of slavery in other Muslim lands as well as slavery elsewhere Kamran Scot Aghaie University of Texas at Austin coeditor of Rethinking Iranian Nationalism and Modernity Sexual Politics in Modern Iran Janet Afary,2009-04-09 This book charts the history of Iran s sexual revolution from the nineteenth century to today The resilience of the Iranian people forms the basis of this sexual revolution one that is promoting reforms in marriage and family laws and demanding more egalitarian gender and sexual relations

Transportation & Technology in Iran, 1800-1940: : Chapar, Carts, Carriages, Automobiles, Bicycles, Motor Cycles, Lodgings, Sewing Machines, Typewriters & Pianos Willem Floor,2023-08-21 Only 100 years ago the main means of transportation in Iran was by quadruped Transportation All these processes are detailed in the book Like cars bicycles and motorcycles also were increasingly used as of the 1920s thus increasing choice in people s mobility More road traffic also implied that travelers needed places to spend the night and eat The change from caravanserais to guest houses and hotels is discussed in part 3 These changes in transportation methods did not come alone for other modern tools of change such as the sewing machine and the typewriter also made their appearance and had a major impact on people s availability and use of time Finally the piano made its entry onto the Iranian musical scene and although not perfectly in tune with the traditional Iranian musical system it is now as much part of music making in Iran as the tar and santur part 4 of the book All these changes and new technologies did not happen overnight or without problems and slow adoption initially was limited to the upper class However with falling prices and changing needs and policies these new technologies eventually reached a larger public and the idea that they once were exotic and out of reach is now inconceivable to Iranians The studies in this book provide a new vantage point and understanding of the transfer of modern technology for scholars of the social economic and cultural history of the Middle East

The Political Economy of Iran Under the Qajars Hooshang Amirahmadi,2012-06-28 The political economy of Iran underwent the fundamental transition from feudalism to modernity from the early 19th to the 20th century a period which was a vital watershed in Iran s historical development This book provides a critical analysis of Iran s economic social and political development and shows how the path to modernity far from smooth was hindered by both internal and international factors These included a powerful monarchy with little interest in administrative and economic reform a large aristocracy frequently holding vital provincial governorships and frustrating effective central government and a failure to create a modern civil service military banking finance or communications the essential infrastructure for economic development Reformers were marginalised and business suffered And the all powerful ulema were a further brake on modernisation On the international front the rivalry of Britain and Russia compounded the problems both acting to control Iran and to further their own interests Hooshang Amirahmadi explores the roots of present day challenges to modernisation and progress and using a wealth of primary sources and original research has produced a

work which is invaluable for students of modern Iranian history politics and Iran's political economy

Kirman and the Qajar Empire James M Gustafson, 2015-07-16 Despite its apparently peripheral location in the Qajar Empire Kirman was frequently found at the centre of developments reshaping Iran in the 19th century Over the Qajar period the region saw significant changes as competition between Kirmani families rapidly developed commercial cotton and opium production and a world renowned carpet weaving industry as well as giving strength to radical modernist and nationalist agitation in the years leading up to the 1906 Constitutional Revolution Kirman and the Qajar Empire explores how these Kirmani local elites mediated political economic and social change in their community during the significant transitional period in Iran's history from the rise of the Qajar Empire through to World War I It departs from the prevailing centre periphery models of economic integration and Qajar provincial history engaging with key questions over how Iranians participated in reshaping their communities in the context of imperialism and growing transnational connections With rarely utilized local historical and geographical writings as well as a range of narrative and archival sources this book provides new insight into the impact of household factionalism and estate building over four generations in the Kirman region As well as offering the first academic monograph on modern Kirman it is also an important case study in local dimensions of modernity This book will be of interest to students and scholars of Iranian studies and Iranian History as well as general Middle Eastern studies

Nomadism in Iran Daniel T. Potts, 2014 Potts examines the development of nomadism in Iran over the course of three millennia Evidence of nomadism in prehistory is examined and found insufficient to justify claims of its great antiquity The background of the earliest nomadic groups identified as Persian tribes by Herodotus is examined within the context of the migration of Iranian speakers onto the Iranian plateau in the late second or early first millennium B C Thereafter evidence of nomadic groups in Late Antiquity and early Islamic times is reviewed

Foreign Agriculture, 1944

History of Paper in Iran, 1501-1925 Willem Floor, Amélie Courvat Desvergnés, 2022-10-04 The Chinese invented papermaking which by the 8th century had reached the Muslim world in Samarkand and Baghdad and Spain by the 11th century Much later at the end of the 18th century onwards modern industrial papermaking was developed by the Europeans The History of Paper in Iran 1501 to 1925 sets out for the reader the types of paper made in Iran during the Safavid and Qajar periods and the crucial role imported paper played in the country The Iranian government attempted to introduce modern European paper production technology first by sending students abroad to learn about this technology and then by purchasing equipment to set up a paper industry However during the 19th century domestic Iranian paper production came under increasing pressure from paper imports and the government abandoned its efforts to modernize the domestic paper industry The authors renowned scholar Willem Floor in collaboration with Amélie Courvat Desvergnés a museum conservator of artworks on paper and books identify and illustrate the watermarks and or countermarks of the various paper producers and provide examples of the diversity of quality composition and nature of the different types of paper used by various strata of the Iranian society Also provided are

detailed import data showing which country exported paper to Iran via which routes as well as their changing market position over time Finally the various end uses of paper from books and farmans to paintings and diverse packing and utilitarian paper are examined and where possible quantified data are presented This book will reward scholars and general readers alike

Qeshm: The History A Persian Gulf Island Floor Willem,Potts D.T.,2024-11-21 Located in the Straits of Hormuz the island of Qeshm has had a tumultuous history Qeshm The History of a Persian Gulf Island is the first serious book length study of the island s history From the fourteenth century onward the island was an important dependency of the Kingdom of Hormuz often providing drinking water to Hormuz The island remained critical as a source of water and foodstuffs for the Portuguese beginning in the early sixteenth century Throughout the seventeenth century Qeshm remained a bone of contention between Portugal the Dutch and the English East India Companies Later it was a coveted tile in the mosaic of Persian Gulf domination aspired to by the Soltans of Oman despite the pretensions of the Qajar court The natural resources of Qeshm include salt the purest in the Persian Gulf naphtha and firewood From Nader Shah s naval ambitions to the commercial competition of the early twentieth century Qeshm features in innumerable mini crises both local and international In 1935 the British abandoned their coaling station on the island at the insistence of Reza Shah Qeshm s history stands in stark contrast to the popular image of this staid somewhat sleepy island This book brilliantly researched by two of the foremost scholars of Iranian history is essential reading for anyone interested in a region whose strategic political economic and financial importance continues to grow

Studies in Iranian History and Culture ,2025-06-12 This Festschrift volume presents eleven essays on Iran in honor of the eminent scholar of Iranian studies Professor Elton L Daniel on the occasion of his 75th birthday The diversity and wide range of topics and eras critically explored in this volume highlight the remarkable breadth of the honoree s scholarship and research interests on the history and culture of Iran Contributors are Denise Aigle Anna Livia Beelaert Mansour Bonakdarian Layla S Diba Jaakko H meen Anttila Marisa McCrone Mahnaz Moazami Paola Orsatti John R Perry Daniel T Potts Yann Richard and Farzin Vejdani

Democracy Denied, 1905-1915 Charles KURZMAN,Charles Kurzman,2009-06-30 Kurzman proposes that the collective agent most directly responsible for democratization was the emerging class of modern intellectuals a group that had gained a global identity and a near messianic sense of mission following the Dreyfus Affair of 1898 Each chapter of this book focuses on a single angle of this story covering all six cases by examining newspaper accounts memoirs and government reports

Iran and Russian Imperialism Moritz Deutschmann,2015-12-22 Rather than a centralized state Iran in the nineteenth century was a delicate balance between tribal groups urban merchant communities religious elites and an autocratic monarchy While Russia gained an increasingly dominant political role in Iran over the course of this century Russian influence was often challenged by banditry on the roads riots in the cities and the seeming arbitrariness of the Shah Iran and Russian Imperialism develops a comprehensive picture of Russia s historical entanglements with one of its most important neighbours in Asia It recounts how

the Russian Empire strived to gain political influence at the Persian court promote Russian trade and secure the enormous southern borders of the empire Using hitherto often neglected documents from archives in Russia and Georgia and reading them against the grain this book reveals the complex reactions of different groups in Iranian society to Russian imperialism As it turns out the Iranians were in the words of the Russian orientalist Konstantin Smirnov ideal anarchists whose resistance to imperial domination as well as to centralized state institutions more generally impacted developments in the region in the century to come Iran s troubled relationship with the wider world continues to be a topic of considerable interest to historians yet little focus has been given to Russia s historical connections to Iran This book thus represents a valuable contribution to Iranian and Russian History as well as International Relations

Guilds, Merchants, & Ulama in Nineteenth-century Iran Willem M. Floor, 2009 Merchants and bankers managed much of nineteenth century Iran s economy and finances The ulama clerical leaders who considered themselves responsible for the spiritual welfare of their flock also played an important economic role in particular through management of religious endowments Numerically however the most important group was that of the traders and craftsmen who were organized into guilds and who formed thirty to fifty percent of the urban population Finally there were the unskilled mostly seasonal laborers Guilds Merchants and Ulama analyzes the major functions and characteristics of these groups and discusses how they each coped with the pressures of the world market to which Iran was increasingly exposed and which resulted in the disappearance of jobs reducing Iran s economic and political independence After 1870 Iran s economic situation was aggravated by an influx of peasants into the main cities significantly increasing the size of permanent unskilled labor in these cities Guilds only provided some measure of social and economic benefits and protection to its members but could not prevent major downsizing which is detailed in a contemporary report included here in translation Meanwhile both the merchants and the ulama demanded government action to better protect the country s economy and its independence To make a bigger fist the ulama merchants and reformists mobilized the guilds to support their political ends As such the guilds provided the force that powered the political events which resulted in the Iranian Constitutional Revolution in 1906 The ulama s interference in economic life only made matters worse They had no grasp of economics beyond stating that people should not be greedy And the guilds despite their visible role during the 1905 06 events found themselves used and discarded when they were no longer needed This created the parameters for major structural change to finally take place after 1925 In *Guilds Merchants and Ulama* Willem Floor provides a detailed analysis of primary source references essential for a better understanding of the socio economic conditions that led to Iran s push toward modernization in the first quarter of the twentieth century

Iran Abbas Amanat, 2017-10-24 A masterfully researched and compelling history of Iran from 1501 to 2009 This history of modern Iran is not a survey in the conventional sense but an ambitious exploration of the story of a nation It offers a revealing look at how events people and institutions are shaped by currents that sometimes reach back hundreds of years The book covers the

complex history of the diverse societies and economies of Iran against the background of dynastic changes revolutions civil wars foreign occupation and the rise of the Islamic Republic Abbas Amanat combines chronological and thematic approaches exploring events with lasting implications for modern Iran and the world Drawing on diverse historical scholarship and emphasizing the twentieth century he addresses debates about Iran s culture and politics Political history is the driving narrative force given impetus by Amanat s decades of research and study He layers the book with discussions of literature music and the arts ideology and religion economy and society and cultural identity and heritage Masters and Masterpieces of Iranian Cinema Hamid Dabashi,2023-05-23 An academically acclaimed and globally celebrated cultural critic Hamid Dabashi is the Hagop Kevorkian Professor of Iranian Studies and Comparative Literature at Columbia University He is the author of a number of highly acclaimed books and articles on Iran Islam comparative literature world cinema and the philosophy of art among them *Close Up Iranian Cinema Past Present Future Dreams of a Nation* *On Palestinian Cinema* editor *Iran A People Interrupted* and *Iran without Borders Towards a Critique of the Postcolonial Nation* He lives with his family in New York City Food, Politics, And Agricultural Development Raymond F. Hopkins,2019-03-08 This collection of studies on the politics of agricultural development in regions of Asia and Africa emphasizes the need for steady and significant increases in food production in the developing countries It is a set of exercises in the comparative analysis of agricultural modernization policies **The Evolution of Middle Eastern Landscapes** John Malcolm Wagstaff,1985-01-01 This book provides a background to the modern geography of the Middle East by tracing the evolution of humanized managed landscapes from the domestication of cereals through to the initiation of the great transformations of the region in the mid nineteenth century By examining the natural potential of the region in terms of climate natural vegetation and physical conditions and charting the emergence of basic long lasting traditional economies based on this environment the author shows how the environment stimulated traditional life styles which in turn perpetuated and molded the region

The Lion and the Sun James M. Gustafson,2025-02-20 This book explores this critical transitional period in Eurasian history from an environmental perspective It argues that severe ecological challenges dating to the late 17th century and deepening over the post Safavid crisis of the 18th century drove a severe decline in the demography and resource base on the Iranian plateau This in turn gave rise to the perennially troubled Qajar period in the 19th century **Iran** ,2007-08-24 On June 24 2005 after nearly ten years of supporting liberal reform the people of Iran surprised the world by electing the conservative mayor of Tehran Mahmoud Ahmadinejad as their new president Soon after the new president announced Iran would restart its uranium enrichment program drawing international criticism and condemnation from leaders in Europe and the United States Many observers suspect it is the desire to produce not nuclear energy but nuclear weapons that lies behind Iran s controversial decision Ever since President George W Bush described Iran Iraq and North Korea as the Axis of Evil Iran has garnered increased international attention and threatens to become the new focus of European and American

foreign policy Now you can have at your fingertips up to date must know details on this complex pivotal country straight from one of the most trusted sources of information around the globe The first in a major new series from Encyclopedia Britannica Iran presents a balanced sophisticated examination of Iran s social cultural and political landscape past and present From the constitutional revolution to the hostage crisis to weapons of mass destruction this thorough guide provides the necessary background to comprehend all the important ongoing issues surrounding this enigmatic country Information on such leaders as Cyrus the Great and Nobel Peace Prize winner Shirin Ebadi as well as on historical events like the Iran Contra Affair and the Iran Iraq War place current developments into the broader context of world history the Muslim world the War on Terror and the push for democratic reform in the Middle East Every concise entry from Afghanistan and Ayatollah Khomeini to Shari ah law and the Shah promotes the deeper understanding of issues and events that only Encyclopedia Britannica can provide Since 1768 Encyclopedia Britannica has been a leading provider of learning products and one of the world s most trusted sources of information www.britannica.com

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Table of Contents Agriculture In Qajar Iran

1. Understanding the eBook Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Agriculture In Qajar Iran User Reviews and Ratings
- Agriculture In Qajar Iran and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Agriculture In Qajar Iran Free and Paid eBooks
 - Agriculture In Qajar Iran Public Domain eBooks
 - Agriculture In Qajar Iran eBook Subscription Services
 - Agriculture In Qajar Iran Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Agriculture In Qajar Iran eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Agriculture In Qajar Iran Compatibility with Devices
 - Agriculture In Qajar Iran Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Interactive Elements Agriculture In Qajar Iran
- 8. Staying Engaged with Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Agriculture In Qajar Iran
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Agriculture In Qajar Iran
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Setting Reading Goals Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Agriculture In Qajar Iran
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Agriculture In Qajar Iran

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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