

Edited by  
**John Gearson and Kori Schake**

# **THE BERLIN WALL CRISIS**

**Perspectives on  
Cold War Alliances**

Cold War History Series  
General Editor: Saki Dockrill



# Berlin Wall Crisis Perspectives On Cold War Alliances

**Michael D. Cohen (PhD)**



## **Berlin Wall Crisis Perspectives On Cold War Alliances:**

**The Berlin Wall Crisis** Kori Schake, 2002-11-15 This volume highlights the complex intra alliance politics of what was seen as the likeliest flash point of conflict in the Cold War and demonstrates how strongly determinant were concerns about relationships with allies in the choices made by all the major governments It recounts the evolution of policy during the 1958 and 1961 Berlin crises from the perspective of each government central to the crisis one on the margins and the military headquarters responsible for crafting an agreed Western military campaign Kennedy, Adenauer and the Making of the Berlin Wall, 1958-1961 Fabian Rueger, 2011 Kennedy Adenauer and the Making of the Berlin Wall 1958 1961 The Second Berlin Crisis which began with Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's threat to sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany in November 1958 has largely been interpreted by foreign policy historians as a conflict between the superpowers in which the dependent allies the Federal Republic of Germany and the GDR had almost no influence on the course of events that led to the erection of the Berlin Wall This interpretation served the political purposes of the governments involved for most of the Cold War The Kennedy administration as leading government of the Western world could claim to have successfully managed a difficult crisis the Adenauer administration and the Ulbricht regime could both point to Washington's and Moscow's responsibility for the division of Germany's capital and Khrushchev as leading statesman of the Warsaw pact could finally deliver on some of his promises made to the Communist Party of the Soviet Union However recent findings suggest that Ulbricht not Khrushchev was the driving force behind the decision to close the East Berlin sector In the course of the first two years of the Kennedy administration severe problems arose in West German American relations It is time to ask how the West German government's interactions with the Kennedy administration influenced the course of the crisis President Eisenhower had seemingly managed to avoid an escalation of the Berlin crisis from 1958 to late 1960 This came at the cost of increasing pressure for his successor to find a solution Ten months into the Kennedy administration Berlin was divided by a wall and American and Soviet tanks faced each other at Checkpoint Charlie This dissertation reexamines the interactions between the Western governments in particular between West Germany and the United States during the Second Berlin Crisis and shows how these affected the outcome of the crisis The first chapter serves as an introduction to the historiography of the Berlin Crisis and German American relations in the period especially between the Kennedy and Adenauer governments and defines the pertinent questions the second chapter provides an outline of the first two years of the crisis and the Eisenhower administration's approach to Adenauer and Berlin especially as to Western policy on Berlin when the Eisenhower administration handed over the reins the third to fifth chapters trace the Kennedy administration's and Chancellor Adenauer's interactions during the crisis in 1961 with particular regard to the actual sealing off of West Berlin and the last chapter finally serves as an overview of the immediate aftermath I argue that four key assumptions about the Berlin Wall crisis in 1961 can no longer be upheld 1 The claim that Kennedy had stood firm on Berlin and merely continued

the Eisenhower posture on Berlin is wrong. Instead the Kennedy administration attempted to find new approaches to Berlin and Germany in line with its general revision of US foreign policy.<sup>2</sup> The notion that the closing of the sector border came as a surprise is not supported by the documents. President Kennedy had been informed numerous times that a closing of the sector border could be expected within the year.<sup>3</sup> Adenauer's policy to prevent diplomatic recognition of the GDR contributed to an escalation of Washington's search for alternative policy options rather than slowing them. The West German election campaign in 1961 further limited the chancellor's willingness to make changes to his foreign policy. The Kennedy administration eventually sought accommodation with Khrushchev without consulting Bonn.<sup>4</sup> Inherent conceptual mistakes in Kennedy's early foreign policy agenda exacerbated the crisis rather than contributed to its eventual solution. An additional lack of trust between West Germany and the United States complicated and delayed the attempt to find a more coherent unified Western approach. All four Western governments anticipated an end to the refugee flow through West Berlin as the first step in a crisis escalation while developing no contingency plans for this step. The lack of any political intention to prevent the expected stop of the refugee flow became the casting mould for Ulbricht's plan to close the sector border, a plan Khrushchev eventually made his own. By leaving Ulbricht and Khrushchev with only one option, Western policies on Berlin and Germany unwillingly conspired to force East Germany to face its systemic flaws in the summer of 1961.

**The Routledge Handbook of the Cold War** Artemy M. Kalinovsky, Craig Daigle, 2014-06-05. This new Handbook offers a wide ranging overview of current scholarship on the Cold War with essays from many leading scholars. The field of Cold War history has consistently been one of the most vibrant in the field of international studies. Recent scholarship has added to our understanding of familiar Cold War events such as the Korean War, the Cuban Missile Crisis and superpower détente and shed new light on the importance of ideology, race, modernization and transnational movements. The Routledge Handbook of the Cold War draws on the wealth of new Cold War scholarship bringing together essays on a diverse range of topics such as geopolitics, military power and technology and strategy. The chapters also address the importance of non-state actors such as scientists, human rights activists and the Catholic Church and examine the importance of development, foreign aid and overseas assistance. The volume is organised into nine parts: Part I The Early Cold War; Part II Cracks in the Bloc; Part III Decolonization, Imperialism and its Consequences; Part IV The Cold War in the Third World; Part V The Era of Détente; Part VI Human Rights and Non-State Actors; Part VII Nuclear Weapons, Technology and Intelligence; Part VIII Psychological Warfare, Propaganda and Cold War Culture; Part IX The End of the Cold War. This new Handbook will be of great interest to all students of Cold War history, international history, foreign policy, security studies and IR in general.

**The British Way in Cold Warfare** Matthew Grant, 2011-10-20. By utilising the latest research, readers will be given a complete picture of the way Britain fought the Cold War, moving the focus away from the now familiar crises of Suez and Cuba and onto the themes that underpinned the British war strategy. Intelligence, civil defence and nuclear diplomacy are all examined within the context of

modern British history at a time of national decline There is a growing interest in the contexts of the Cold War and this collection will establish itself as the leading volume on the UK's wartime strategy **Britain, Germany and the Cold War** R. Gerald Hughes, 2007-06-11 This well researched book details the ambiguity in British policy towards Europe in the Cold War as it sought to pursue détente with the Soviet Union whilst upholding its commitments to its NATO allies From the early 1950s Britain pursued a dual policy of strengthening the West whilst seeking détente with the Soviet Union British statesmen realized that only through compromise with Moscow over the German question could the elusive East West be achieved Against this the West German hard line towards the East endorsed by the United States was seen by the British as perpetuating tension between the two blocs This cast British policy onto an insoluble dilemma as it was caught between its alliance obligations to the West German state and its search for compromise with the Soviet bloc Charting Britain's attempts to reconcile this contradiction this book argues that Britain successfully adapted to the new realities and made hitherto unknown contributions towards détente in the early 1960s whilst drawing towards Western Europe and applying for membership of the EEC in 1961 Drawing on unpublished US and UK archives *Britain, Germany and the Cold War* casts new light on the Cold War the history of détente and the evolution of European integration This book will appeal to students of Cold War history British foreign policy German politics and international history *A Companion to John F. Kennedy* Marc J. Selverstone, 2014-06-03 *A COMPANION TO JOHN F KENNEDY* A COMPANION TO JOHN F KENNEDY Marc J Selverstone has compiled an indispensable volume of essays on John F Kennedy and his presidency written by a stellar cast of scholars What stands out in sharp relief in this wide ranging and authoritative book is how consequential were Kennedy's thousand days for the United States and for the world and how controversial is his legacy Fredrik Logevall Stephen and Madeline Anbinder Professor of History Cornell University Marc J Selverstone has brought together a remarkable group of scholars who illuminate the many important ideas of and events that occurred during this brief administration This book is the best record of the Kennedy years Alan Brinkley Allan Nevins Professor of American History Columbia University This collection of talented scholars and their research and thoughts on John F Kennedy is an invaluable resource a deeply informed conversation for the ages Richard Reeves writer syndicated columnist and senior lecturer at the Annenberg School for Communication at the University of Southern California *Behind the Berlin Wall* Patrick Major, 2010 On 13 August 1961 eighteen million East Germans awoke to find themselves walled in by an edifice which was to become synonymous with the Cold War the Berlin Wall Patrick Major explores how the border closure affected ordinary East Germans from workers and farmers to teenagers and even party members caught out by Sunday the Thirteenth **Diplomatic Games** Heather L. Dichter, Andrew L. Johns, 2014-09-23 How events like the Olympics and World Cup have affected international relations A significant contribution to historical knowledge and understanding Peter J Beck author of *Scoring for Britain* International sporting events including the Olympic Games and the FIFA World Cup have experienced profound growth in popularity and

significance since the mid twentieth century Sports often facilitate diplomacy revealing common interests across borders and uniting groups of people who are otherwise divided by history ethnicity or politics In many countries popular athletes have become diplomatic envoys Sport is an arena in which international conflict and compromise find expression yet the impact of sports on foreign relations has not been widely studied by scholars In *Diplomatic Games* a team of international scholars examines how the nexus of sports and foreign relations has driven political and cultural change since 1945 demonstrating how governments have used athletic competition to maintain and strengthen alliances promote policies and increase national prestige The contributors investigate topics such as China s use of sports to oppose Western imperialism the ways in which sports helped bring an end to apartheid in South Africa and the impact of the United States 1980 Olympic boycott on US Soviet relations Bringing together innovative scholarship from around the globe this groundbreaking collection makes a compelling case for the use of sport as a lens through which to view international relations Burned Bridge Edith Sheffer,2014 Examines *Burned Bridge* the intersection between two sister cities in East and West Germany and reveals how the daily adjustments of anxious residents shaped the barrier that divided them Routledge Handbook of NATO John Andreas Olsen,2024-06-10 This handbook provides a comprehensive survey of the development and importance of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation NATO its role in international relations and its influence on history The volume examines the Alliance s evolution in breadth depth and context by analysing and explaining why and how NATO has endured and remained relevant since its creation To present an inclusive study of the Alliance s activities and milestone events and to offer a glimpse of future challenges the book s 29 chapters fall into six thematic sections that act as frameworks and allow the exploration of specific topics that pertain to the evolution of NATO Part I History of NATO 1949 2024 Part II Key Enduring Themes 1949 2024 Part III Military Operations 1995 2024 Part IV National Perspectives 1949 2024 Part V Regional Perspectives 1949 2024 Part VI Future Prospects 2024 This handbook will be of much interest to students and researchers of NATO strategic studies defence studies and International Relations as well as for staff and fellows at security and defence oriented think tanks and government officials military personnel and other practitioners in the areas of foreign affairs and defence **Year Zero: Berlin 1945** David McCormack,2018-06-25 *Year Zero* vividly describes the apocalyptic downfall of the Nazi state in Berlin and the subsequent quadripartite occupation of the shattered capital by the Allied powers This is a powerful story of victims bystanders persecutors opportunists heroes and villains Meticulously researched and rich in historical detail *Year Zero* draws on searing eyewitness accounts and archive material to provide a gripping narrative of the Wagnerian climax in Hitler s capital and the dramatic political social cultural and economic changes which occurred in the city during its first year under occupation The author David McCormack works as a battlefield guide and historian Previous publications include *As the Cherry Blossom Falls Japan at War 1931 45* and *The Berlin Battlefield Guide Part 1 The Battle of the Oder Neisse* **Transatlantic Relations since 1945** Jussi Hanhimaki,Barbara Zanchetta,Benedikt

Schoenborn,2012-03-15 Transatlantic Relations Since 1945 offers a comprehensive account of transatlantic relations in the second half of the 20th century extending to the present day The transatlantic relationship has been the bedrock of international relations since the end of World War II This new textbook will focus on the period since the defeat of Nazi Germany when the multitude of links between United States and Western Europe were created extended and multiplied Written in an accessible style it emphasizes transatlantic interactions and avoids the temptation to focus on either U S domination or European attempts to resist an American effort to subjugate the old continent That influence has travelled across the Atlantic in both directions is one of the starting points of this text Structured chronologically the book will be built around three key themes Security From the Cold War to the War on Terror Economics Integration and Competition Soft power and Transatlantic Relations This book will be of great interest to students of transatlantic relations NATO US Foreign Policy Cold War History European History and IR International history Western Europe's Democratic Age Martin Conway,2022-06-14 A major new history of how democracy became the dominant political force in Europe in the second half of the twentieth century What happened in the years following World War II to create a democratic revolution in the western half of Europe In Western Europe s Democratic Age Martin Conway provides an innovative new account of how a stable durable and remarkably uniform model of parliamentary democracy emerged in Western Europe and how this democratic ascendancy held fast until the latter decades of the twentieth century Drawing on a wide range of sources Conway describes how Western Europe s postwar democratic order was built by elite intellectual and popular forces Much more than the consequence of the defeat of fascism and the rejection of Communism this democratic order rested on universal male and female suffrage but also on new forms of state authority and new political forces primarily Christian and social democratic that espoused democratic values Above all it gained the support of the people for whom democracy provided a new model of citizenship that reflected the aspirations of a more prosperous society This democratic order did not however endure Its hierarchies of class gender and race which initially gave it its strength as well as the strains of decolonization and social change led to an explosion of demands for greater democratic freedoms in the 1960s and to the much more contested democratic politics of Europe in the late twentieth century Western Europe s Democratic Age is a compelling history that sheds new light not only on the past of European democracy but also on the unresolved question of its future *West Germany, Cold War Europe and the Algerian War* Mathilde Von Bulow,2016-08-22 Examining the clandestine and subversive activities of Algerian nationalists in West Germany and Europe Mathilde Von Bulow sheds new light on the extent to which FLN activities and French counter measures impacted the conflict in Algeria and the politics of the global Cold War *The Berlin 1945 Battlefield Guide* David McCormack,2019-12-08 This highly detailed absorbing battlefield guide is the ideal companion for anyone considering visiting the site of Hitler s Gotterdammerung in April May 1945 Using his in depth knowledge as a historian and battlefield guide David McCormack vividly describes the apocalyptic struggle played out

amongst the ruins of a once great city The author's intimate knowledge of the ground ensures that the Wagnerian climax of the Third Reich is presented in a series of dramatic tableaux which capture the regime's final convulsive death throes Prepare for a fascinating journey across the Berlin battlefield as it is today The Berlin 1945 Battlefield Guide Part Two The Battle of Berlin is the essential guide to understanding both Hitler's downfall in Berlin and Stalin's greatest triumph

**When Proliferation Causes Peace** Michael D. Cohen (PhD), 2017 Psychology nuclear crises and foreign policy The Soviet Union 1956 1962 Pakistan 1998 2002 Further tests Kennedy Vajpayee Nixon and Mao Conclusion when proliferation causes peace Streetlife Leif Jerram, 2011-02-24 The twentieth century in Europe was an urban century it was shaped by life in and the view from the street Women were not liberated in legislatures but liberated themselves in factories homes nightclubs and shops Lenin Hitler and Mussolini made themselves powerful by making cities ungovernable with riots rampaging through streets bars occupied one by one New forms of privacy and isolation were not simply a by product of prosperity but because people planned new ways of living new forms of housing in suburbs and estates across the continent Our proudest cultural achievements lie not in our galleries or state theatres but in our suburban TV sets the dance halls pop music played in garages and hip hop sung on our estates In Streetlife Leif Jerram presents a totally new history of the twentieth century with the city at its heart showing how everything distinctive about the century from revolution and dictatorship to sexual liberation was fundamentally shaped by the great urban centres which defined it International History and International Relations Andrew J. Williams, Amelia Hadfield, J. Simon Rofe, 2012 This innovative new textbook seeks to provide undergraduate students of international relations with valuable and relevant historical context bridging the gap and offering a genuinely interdisciplinary approach Each chapter integrates both historical analysis and literature and applies this to an international relations context in an accessible fashion allowing students to understand the historical context in which these core issues have developed The book is organised thematically around the key issues in international relations such as war peace sovereignty identity empire and international organisations Each chapter provides an overview of the main historical context theories and literature in each area and applies this to the study of international relations Providing a fresh approach this work will be essential reading for all students of international relations and international relations theory **Cold War on the Home Front** Greg Castillo, 2010 Greg Castillo presents an illustrated history of the persuasive impact of model homes appliances and furniture in Cold War propaganda 2002 Massimo Mastrogregori, 2011-07-11 Annually published since 1930 the International bibliography of Historical Sciences IBOHS is an international bibliography of the most important historical monographs and periodical articles published throughout the world which deal with history from the earliest to the most recent times The works are arranged systematically according to period region or historical discipline and within this classification alphabetically The bibliography contains a geographical index and indexes of persons and authors



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