

Bernier's Travels in the Mogul Empire

Francois Bernier

www.pokemah.com

016227



Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire

LL Leslie



Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire:

Travels in the Mogul Empire François Bernier, 1691 *Travels in the Mogul Empire* is the first authoritative translation into English of François Bernier's *Histoire de la dernière révolution des tats du Grand Mogol* published in Paris in 1670-71. Bernier was born at Jou in the Loire France and educated in medicine at the University of Montpellier. Desiring to see the world he traveled to Syria and Palestine in 1654. He returned to the Middle East in 1656 where he lived for a year in Cairo before sailing south through the Red Sea with the intent of making his way to Gondar in present day Ethiopia. Upon learning that conditions there were unsafe for travel he embarked on a ship bound for the port of Surat on the west coast of India. He remained in India for some 12 years from 1658 to 1669. He initially served as personal physician to Dara Shikoh the eldest son of the Mughal emperor Shah Jahan and the emperor's designated successor and later worked for Daneshmand Khan a nobleman in the court of Emperor Aurangzeb. Bernier witnessed firsthand the bloody civil war and succession struggle of 1656-59 in which Aurangzeb a younger brother of Dara Shikoh seized the Mughal throne. In 1664 Bernier traveled with Aurangzeb to Kashmir commonly called the paradise of India becoming most likely the first European to visit the province. Bernier wrote several long letters to correspondents in France in which he gave detailed descriptions of economic conditions and religious and social customs in northern India including one to Jean Baptiste Colbert finance minister to King Louis XIV. These letters form part of *Travels in the Mogul Empire*. Along with his compatriots Jean Chardin 1643-1713 and Jean Baptiste Tavernier 1605-89 both of whom he met on his travels Bernier was the source of most of what Europeans knew about India in the late 17th century early 18th centuries. Bernier was a thinker as well as an adventurer and the book is replete with excursions on a range of topics for example on the nature of atoms the Lost Tribes of Israel winds and currents rains and the Nile River. There is also an appendix on the history of travel to India. The book contains a preface by the translator Irving Brock an English merchant banker who had literary interests. It has illustrations of notable people and scenes and three fold out maps.

Travels in the Mogul Empire, A.D. 1656-1668 François Bernier, 1891 *Travels in the Mogul Empire* François Bernier, 1914 ***Travels in the Mogul Empire V1 (1826)*** Francis Bernier, 2009-05 This scarce antiquarian book is a facsimile reprint of the original. Due to its age it may contain imperfections such as marks, notations, marginalia and flawed pages. Because we believe this work is culturally important we have made it available as part of our commitment for protecting, preserving and promoting the world's literature in affordable, high quality modern editions that are true to the original work. *Travels in the Mogul Empire* François Bernier, 2009-05 *Travels in the Mogul Empire* François Bernier, 2015-06-16 Excerpt from *Travels in the Mogul Empire*. It was led to select Bernier's *Travels* as the opening volume of my Oriental Miscellany Series for two reasons. An edition of this book had been promised but never actually issued by my Grandfather as one of the works to be included in that Miscellany which may be regarded as the precursor of all the healthy, cheap and popular literature of the present day and further it was a book which I had ever admired even before I was able

from actual experience to fully appreciate its very remarkable accuracy Strange to say although frequently reprinted and translated there does not exist so far as I am aware any satisfactory edition as to general editing notes and so forth and this has I hope proved of advantage to me For all that I cannot claim to have approached even partially an ideally perfect edition but to quote Bernier's own words as applied to his map of The Mogol Empire I prefer to hope that I have produced a work not absolutely correct but merely less incorrect than others that I have seen For instance a copy of the Urdu translation made in 1875 by Colonel Henry Moore and lithographed in two volumes 8vo at Umritsur and Moradabad in 1886 and 1888 respectively only reached my hands after the Bibliography had been printed off Nor have I been able as yet to find any copy of a Lucknow reprint of the Delhi edition No 22 of the list In my treatment of Indian proper names and Indian and Persian words generally in my notes and elsewhere I have availed myself very liberally of the time honoured spelling proviso or clause laid down by authority in the rules which govern the transliteration of such words About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books Find more at www.forgottenbooks.com This book is a reproduction of an important historical work Forgotten Books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy In rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition We do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works

Travels in the Mogul Empire, A.D. 1656-1668 François Bernier, 1934 *Travels in the Mogul Empire, A.D. 1656-1668* by François Bernier ... Translated, on the Basis of Irving Brock's Version and Annotated by Archibald Constable (1891). Second Edition Revised by Vincent A. Smith, Etc. François BERNIER, Irving Brock, Archibald CONSTABLE (the Younger.), 1969 **Bernier's Travels in the Mogul Empire** Francois Bernier, 2001-07-01 **A Travels in the Mogul Empire** François Bernier, 2013-08-09 Hardcover reprint of the original 1916 edition beautifully bound in brown cloth covers featuring titles stamped in gold 8vo 6x9 No adjustments have been made to the original text giving readers the full antiquarian experience For quality purposes all text and images are printed as black and white This item is printed on demand Book Information Bernier François Travels In The Mogul Empire A D 1656 1668 Indiana Repressed Publishing LLC 2012 Original Publishing Bernier François Travels In The Mogul Empire A D 1656 1668 Oxford University Press 1916 Subject Mogul Empire *Literature of Travel and Exploration* Jennifer Speake, 2014-05-12 Containing more than 600 entries this valuable resource presents all aspects of travel writing There are entries on places and routes Afghanistan Black Sea Egypt Gobi Desert Hawaii Himalayas Italy Northwest Passage Samarkand Silk Route Timbuktu writers Isabella Bird Ibn Battuta Bruce Chatwin Gustave Flaubert Mary Kingsley Walter Raleigh Wilfrid Thesiger methods of transport and types of journey balloon camel grand tour hunting and big game expeditions pilgrimage space travel and exploration genres buccaneer narratives guidebooks New World chronicles postcards companies and societies East India Company Royal Geographical

Society Society of Dilettanti and issues and themes censorship exile orientalism and tourism For a full list of entries and contributors a generous selection of sample entries and more visit the Literature of Travel and Exploration An Encyclopedia website Travels in the Mogul Empire, by Francis Bernier. Translated from the French by Irving Brock. In Two Volumes François Bernier, 1826 Travels in the Mogul Empire, A.D. 1656-1668 by François Bernier ... Translated, on the Basis of Irving Brock's Version and Annotated by Archibald Constable (1891). Second Edition Revised by Vincent A. Smith, Etc

François BERNIER, Vincent Arthur SMITH, 1916 **The Princes of the Mughal Empire, 1504-1719** Munis D.

Faruqi, 2012-08-27 For more than 200 years the Mughal emperors ruled supreme in northern India How was it possible that a Muslim ethnically Turkish Persian speaking dynasty established itself in the Indian subcontinent to become one of the largest and most dynamic empires on earth In this rigorous new interpretation of the period Munis D Faruqi explores Mughal state formation through the pivotal role of the Mughal princes In a challenge to previous scholarship the book suggests that far from undermining the foundations of empire the court intrigues and political backbiting that were features of Mughal political life and that frequently resulted in rebellions and wars of succession actually helped spread deepen and mobilise Mughal power through an empire wide network of friends and allies This engaging book which uses a vast archive of European and Persian sources takes the reader from the founding of the empire under Babur to its decline in the 1700s

The Throne of the Great Mogul in Dresden Dror Wahrman, 2023-04-25 A masterful deciphering of an extraordinary art object illuminating some of the biggest questions of the eighteenth century The Throne of the Great Mogul 1701 8 is a unique work of European decorative art an intricate miniature of the court of the Mughal emperor Aurangzeb depicted during the emperor's birthday celebrations It was created by the jeweler Johann Melchior Dinglinger in Dresden and purchased by the Saxon prince Augustus the Strong for an enormous sum Constructed like a theatrical set made of gold silver thousands of gemstones and amazing enamel work it consists of 164 pieces that together tell a detailed story Why did Dinglinger invest so much time and effort in making this piece Why did Augustus in the midst of a political and financial crisis purchase it And why did the jeweler secrete in it messages wholly unrelated to the prince or to the Great Mogul In answering these questions Dror Wahrman while shifting scales from microhistory to global history opens a window onto major historical themes of the period the nature of European absolutism the princely politics of the Holy Roman Empire the changing meaning of art in the West the surprising emergence of a cross continental lexicon of rulership shared across the Eastern Hemisphere and the enactment in jewels and gold of quirky contemporary theories about the global history of religion

Luxury Peter McNeil, Giorgio Riello, 2016 The first ever global history of luxury from Roman villas to Russian oligarchs a sparkling story of novelty excess extravagance and indulgence through the centuries *Kalyana Mitra: Volume 3*

Prof. Katta Narasimha Reddy, Prof. E. Siva Nagi Reddy, Prof. K. Krishna Naik, 2023-07-27 Volume III Modern Indian History The volume contains 59 articles covering a wide range of topics including Historiography Christian Missionaries Women

Education in Pre Independence period Social Forestry Mir Osman Ali Khan Ramji Gond Quit India movement Madras Presidency social reformers Rural transformation Peasant struggle Freedom struggle Mahatma Gandhi s tours in Telugu speaking areas Dr B R Ambedkar s contributions status of women in Pre Independence period Regulating Act of 1773 Dalit movement in South India Muslim reformers of India and Princely States Historiographical Trends etc This Volume serves as a valuable source book for students research scholars and teachers of historical studies for the people who want to know about the evolution of mankind in different perspectives This volume also highlights the love and affection of Prof P Chenna Reddy enjoys in the intellectual world The felicitation Volume is brought out in a series of 12 independent books covering a total of 460 articles Every volume contains two sections The first section contains the biographical sketch of Prof P Chenna Reddy his achievements and contribution to archaeology history and Society The second section of each volume is subject specific

Catalogue of Biblical, Classical and Historical Manuscripts and of Rare and Curious Books (etc.) William Pickering, 1834 **Catalogue of Biblical Classical and Historical Manuscripts and of Rare and Curious Books Including Specimens of Caxton Pynson Wynkyn de Worde Fust and Schoiffer Aldus Jenson Verard .. , 1834** The Mughals and the North-East Sajal Nag, 2023-07-17 There is a perception that the region of north east India maintained its splendid isolation and remained outside the reach of the Mughals and did not have a pre colonial past The present book is an attempt to decenter and demolish the said perceptions and asserts that north east India had a medieval past through linkage with the dominant central power in India the Mughals The eastern frontier of this Mughal Empire was constituted by a number of states like Bengal Koch Bihar Assam Manipur Dimas Jaintia Cachar Tripura Khasi confederation Chittagong Lushai and the Nagas Of these some areas like Bengal were an integral part of the Mughal Empire while others like Koch Bihar and Assam were in and out of the empire Tripura Manipur Jaintia and Cachar were frequently overrun by the Mughals whenever the State was short of revenue and withdrew soon without incorporating them in the state Despite not being a formal part of the Mughal Empire the society economy polity and culture of the north east India however had been majorly impacted by the Mughal presence The brief but effective advent of the Mughals had supplanted certain political and revenue institutions in various states It generated trade and commerce which linked it to the rest of India A number of wandering Sufi saints Islamic missionaries imprisoned Mughal soldiers and officers were settled in various states which resulted in a substantial Muslim population growth in the region Besides the population there are numerous Islamic and syncretic institutions cultures and shrines which dot the entire region

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire** by online. You might not require more become old to spend to go to the books establishment as with ease as search for them. In some cases, you likewise accomplish not discover the proclamation Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire that you are looking for. It will enormously squander the time.

However below, in imitation of you visit this web page, it will be as a result entirely easy to acquire as well as download guide Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire

It will not undertake many times as we notify before. You can attain it though accomplish something else at home and even in your workplace. fittingly easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we have enough money below as competently as evaluation **Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire** what you past to read!

https://abp-london.co.uk/About/browse/index.jsp/atomic_absorption_spectrophotometry_second_revised_edition.pdf

Table of Contents Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire

1. Understanding the eBook Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire

- Personalized Recommendations
- Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire User Reviews and Ratings
- Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Free and Paid eBooks
 - Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Public Domain eBooks
 - Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire eBook Subscription Services
 - Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Compatibility with Devices
 - Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Interactive Elements Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
- 8. Staying Engaged with Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Setting Reading Goals Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire, users should also

consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire. Where to download Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire online for free? Are you looking for Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire :

~~atomic-absorption spectrophotometry. second revised edition~~

atlas of zoo animal pathology

~~atlin the story of british columbias last gold rush~~

attila and the nomad hordes

auction quotas and united states trade policy policy analyses in international economics

auditoras de calidad para mejorar la productividad

audio shelf disp25

atomic physics 4 proc

atlas of the ancient world

auditing the risk management process

~~attempts to understand metastasis formation pt 3 therapeutic approaches for metastasis treatment~~

attack of the fifty-foot cupid

attempted suicide treatment and outcome a clinical psychiatric study

aunque parezca mentira

audits of certain nonprofit organizations with conforming changes as of may 1 1993.

Berniers Travels In The Mogul Empire :

Repair Manuals & Guides For Oldsmobile Alero 1999 - 2003 Get the expertise you need to maintain your vehicle. Shop our comprehensive Repair Manuals & Guides For Oldsmobile Alero 1999 - 2003 at Haynes. Repair Manuals & Literature for Oldsmobile Alero - eBay Get the best deals on Repair Manuals & Literature for Oldsmobile Alero when you shop the largest online selection at eBay.com. Free shipping on many items ... 2000 Oldsmobile Alero Repair Manual - Vehicle Equip cars, trucks & SUVs with 2000 Oldsmobile Alero Repair Manual - Vehicle from AutoZone. Get Yours Today! We have the best products at the right price. Service & Repair Manuals for Oldsmobile Alero - eBay Get the best deals on Service & Repair Manuals for Oldsmobile Alero when you shop the largest online selection at eBay.com. Free shipping on many items ... Oldsmobile Alero Repair Manual - Vehicle Order Oldsmobile Alero Repair Manual - Vehicle online today. Free Same Day Store Pickup. Check out free battery charging and engine ... 2000 Oldsmobile Alero UNIT REPAIR MANUAL. This manual provides information on unit repair service procedures, adjustments and specifications for the. 2000 GM transmissions ... Oldsmobile Alero Repair Manual Online Your online Oldsmobile Alero repair manual lets you do the job yourself and save a ton of money. No more eye-popping bills at the repair shop! Your manual pays ... 2000 Oldsmobile Alero - Repair Manual Haynes Publications 38026 Repair Manual for 2000 Oldsmobile Alero ; Brand: Haynes Publications ; Part Number: 38026 ; UPC: 038345380266 ; Weight: 1.1 lbs ; Condition ... Haynes Repair Manual for 1999-2003 Oldsmobile Alero Haynes Repair Service Manual. Complete coverage for your 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 Oldsmobile Alero including routine maintenance, tune-up procedures, engine ... 2000 Oldsmobile Alero Service Repair Manual May 8, 2023 — Read 2000 Oldsmobile Alero

Service Repair Manual by kmd9iitdgnmv on Issuu and browse thousands of other publications on our platform. Free Arkansas Quit Claim Deed Form - PDF | Word An Arkansas quitclaim deed is a form that is used to transfer property from a seller to a purchaser without any warranty on the title. This type of deed only ... Quitclaim deeds This deed must be signed, notarized, and recorded in the county where the property is located. Some counties have more than one recording office, so you need to ... Arkansas Quitclaim Deed Form May 9, 2023 — Arkansas quitclaim deed form to transfer Arkansas real estate. Attorney-designed and state-specific. Get a customized deed online. Free Arkansas Quit Claim Deed Form | PDF | Word Jul 1, 2022 — An Arkansas quit claim deed allows a grantee to receive a grantor's interest in a property quickly, albeit without any warranty of title. Free Arkansas Quitclaim Deed Form | PDF & Word Aug 8, 2023 — Use our Arkansas quitclaim deed to release ownership rights over any real property. Download a free template here. What to Know about Arkansas Property Deeds All a Quitclaim Deed does is transfer the exact same rights the owner has at that specific time. If there are outstanding claims against the property, the buyer ... Arkansas Quitclaim Deed Forms Quitclaim Deed for Real Estate Located in Arkansas ... A validly executed Arkansas quitclaim deed must meet specific statutory obligations. Content: The Arkansas ... Arkansas Deed Forms for Real Estate Transfers May 21, 2023 — An Arkansas quitclaim deed transfers real estate to a new owner with no warranty of title. The current owner quitclaims—or transfers without ... Free Arkansas Quitclaim Deed Form Are you interested in transferring your residential property to a loved one in Arkansas? Download our free Arkansas quitclaim deed form here to get started. Arkansas quit claim deed: Fill out & sign online Edit, sign, and share arkansas quitclaim deed online. No need to install software, just go to DocHub, and sign up instantly and for free. Thermistors ISA Method - GCSE Physics GCSE Additional ... This is a method for the Thermistors ISA in the AQA GCSE Additional Science and GCSE Physics courses. Hypothesis. The higher the temperature the lower the ... Thermistor Isa Method Aqa Pdf Thermistor Isa Method Aqa Pdf. INTRODUCTION Thermistor Isa Method Aqa Pdf Full PDF. The effect of temperature on a thermistor | IOPSpark This experiment, for advanced level students, shows that the current through a thermistor increases with temperature, as more charge carriers become available. Physics ISA Thermistor generalised Paper 1 guide Lab Technique and Measurements. 10. Measure the temperature of the hot tap water in Celsius to one degree of uncertainty. Record the measurement in Data Table 2. A-level Physics Teacher notes Unit 06T (h) method of adjusting the current through the thermistor to remain within the range of the ammeter: either dial on labpack or potential divider. (i). An investigation of the stability of thermistors by SD Wood · 1978 · Cited by 70 — The resistances of the 100 fl standard resistors were checked frequently by measuring them against the 1 kfl standard resistor. Just before the experiment ended ... thermistor - NI Community - National Instruments Dec 22, 2008 — A thermistor is a resistor. It has no reference voltage. The resistance of the thermistor changes with temperature. Thus, if you measure the ... The effects of thermistor linearization techniques on the T ... by SB Stanković · 2012 · Cited by 26 — Current characterization methods including the well-known T-history method

depend on accurate temperature measurements. This paper investigates the impact of ...