# THE CONCEPT OF CONSTITUENCY

Political Representation; Democratic Legitimacy, and Institutional Design

Andrew Rehfeld

**Eugene D. Mazo, Michael R. Dimino** 

The Concept of Constituency Andrew Rehfeld, 2005-06-27 In virtually every democratic nation in the world political representation is defined by where citizens live In the United States for example Congressional Districts are drawn every 10 years as lines on a map Why do democratic governments define political representation this way Are territorial electoral constituencies commensurate with basic principles of democratic legitimacy And why might our commitments to these principles lead us to endorse a radical alternative randomly assigning citizens to permanent single member electoral constituencies that each looks like the nation they collectively represent Using the case of the founding period of the United States as an illustration and drawing from classic sources in Western political theory this book describes the conceptual historical and normative features of the electoral constituency As an institution conceptually separate from the casting of votes the electoral constituency is little studied Its historical origins are often incorrectly described And as a normative matter the constituency is almost completely ignored Raising these conceptual historical and normative issues the argument culminates with a novel thought experiment of imagining how politics might change under randomized permanent national electoral constituencies By focusing on how citizens are formally defined for the purpose of political representation The Concept of Constituency thus offers a novel approach to the central problems of political representation democratic Research Handbook on Political Representation Maurizio Cotta, Federico legitimacy and institutional design Russo, 2020-12-25 At a time when political representation can be said to be facing its ultimate crisis this crucial work clarifies the terms of the debate providing an up to date analysis of the main conceptual and institutional controversies that have arisen surrounding this topic Written by leading scholars in the field contributions focus on how representation is conceptualised and its relation to democracy Political Representation Marc Bühlmann, Jan Fivaz, 2016-04-14 In an ideal democracy representatives would entirely reflect citizens views preferences and wishes in their legislative work However real life democracies do not meet this ideal and citizens policy preferences and priorities are mirrored only inadequately This book provides new insights on political representation It is guided by three questions what roles should representatives play Who is actually or should be represented How are the representatives or how should they be connected with the represented Containing contributions from the perspectives of political theory and philosophy as well as quantitative empirical studies the volume demonstrates the need to adapt these established questions to new political realities. This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of political representation and parties political theory democratic theory political philosophy and comparative politics Who Elected Oxfam? Laura Montanaro, 2018 What entitles self appointed representatives such as non governmental organizations and celebrity activists to speak and act for others This book argues that such actors can and should be conceptualized as representatives and that they can though do not always represent others in a manner that we can recognize as democratic The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems Erik S. Herron, Robert Pekkanen, Matthew

Soberg Shugart, 2018 No subject is more central to the study of politics than elections Electoral systems the rules about how voters preferences are translated into election results profoundly shape important political outcomes including party systems candidate selection and policy choices This volume provides an in depth exploration of the origins and effects of electoral Conflict, Citizenship and Civil Society Partick Baert, Sokratis Koniordos, Giovanna Procacci, Carlo Ruzza, 2009-12-16 This book provides readers students researchers academics policy makers activists and interested non specialists with a sophisticated understanding of contemporary discussion analysis and theorizing of issues pertaining to conflict citizenship and civil society It does so through thirteen pieces of most recent in depth sociological research that delve on challenges to citizenship civil society and citizenship in early and late modernity the reflexive imperative in transformations of civil society social conflict challenges to social science approaches methodology and explanatory power gender minorities immigrants refugees and the extension of citizenship violence in modernity the place of civil society for sociology and postcolonialism trauma and civil society The Oxford Handbook of Political Representation in Liberal **Democracies** Robert Rohrschneider, J. J. A. Thomassen, 2020 How can democracies effectively represent citizens The goal of this Handbook is to evaluate comprehensively how well the interests and preferences of mass publics become represented by institutions in liberal democracies It first explores how the idea and institutions of liberal democracies were formed over centuries and became enshrined in Western political systems The contributors to this Handbook made up of the world s leading scholars on the various aspects of political representation examine how well the political elites and parties who are charged with the representation of the public interest meet their duties Clearly institutions often fail to live up to their own representation goals With this in mind the contributors explore several challenges to the way that the system of representation is organized in modern democracies For example actors such as parties and established elites face rising distrust among electorates Also the rise of international problems such as migration and environmentalism suggests that the focus of democracies on nation states may have to shift to a more international level All told this Handbook illuminates the normative and functional challenges faced by representative institutions in liberal democracies **Majority Decisions** Stéphanie Novak, Jon Elster, 2014-06-30 This book presents the most complete set of analytical normative and historical discussions of majority decision making to date One chapter critically addresses the social choice approach to majority decisions whereas another presents an alternative to that approach Extensive case studies discuss majority voting in the choice of religion in early modern Switzerland majority voting in nested assemblies such as the French Estates General and the Federal Convention majority voting in federally organized countries qualified majority voting in the European Union Council of Ministers and majority voting on juries Other chapters address the relation between majority decisions and cognitive diversity the causal origin of majority decisions and the pathologies of majority decision making Two chapters finally discuss the counter majoritarian role of courts that exercise judicial review The editorial Introduction surveys

conceptual causal and normative issues that arise in the theory and practice of majority decisions Seats, Votes, and the **Spatial Organisation of Elections** Graham Gudgin, Peter Taylor, 2024-10-31 In many elections especially those using single member constituency systems the allocation of seats is incommensurate with each party s share of the votes cast Seats Votes and the Spatial Organisation of Elections provides a convincing rigorous analysis of this disproportionality which has not been improved on since its publication over 30 years ago Its formal analysis illustrated by empirical examples from a range of countries stresses the importance of three geographies as key influences on how votes are translated into seats the geography of partisan support where people with different political persuasions cluster the homogeneity of those clusters and their relative size Its republication makes this classic piece of spatial political science available to contemporary audiences for whom it is as relevant as when the book first appeared in 1979 Ron Johnston's introductory essay sets the work in context and identifies its importance as the foundation for three decades of subsequent work into this key feature of electoral system operation Reclaiming Representation Monica Brito Vieira, 2017-05-25 Representation is integral to the functioning and legitimacy of modern government Yet political theorists have often been reluctant to engage directly with questions of representation and empirical political scientists have closed down such questions by making representation synonymous with congruence Conceptually unproblematic and normatively inert for some representation has been deemed impossible to pin down analytically and to defend normatively by others But this is changing Political theorists are now turning to political representation as a subject worthy of theoretical investigation in its own right In their effort to rework the theory of political representation they are also hoping to impact how representation is assessed and studied empirically This volume gathers together chapters by key contributors to what amounts to a representative turn in political theory Their approaches and emphases are diverse but taken together they represent a compelling and original attempt at re conceptualizing political representation and critically assessing the main theoretical and political implications following from this namely for how we conceive and assess representative democracy Each contributor is invited to look back and ahead on the transformations to democratic self government introduced by the theory and practice of political representation Representation and democracy outright conflict uneasy cohabitation or reciprocal constitutiveness For those who think democracy would be better without representation this volume is a must read it will question their assumptions while also exploring some of the reasons for their discomfort Reclaiming Representation is essential reading for scholars and graduate researchers committed to staying on top of new developments in the field Collective Wisdom Hélène Landemore, Jon Elster, 2012-07-16 The contributors to this volume discuss and for the most part challenge whether many minds can be wiser Cinema Pessimism Joshua Foa Dienstag, 2020 Aesthetic and political representation are often treated separately than one but this book argues that film offers a unique perspective through which to understand the dangers to equality and freedom that lurk in representative politics. The potential problems of representative democracy have long been debated does it

cultivate apathy and discourage citizen participation What does it mean to be faithfully or well represented in a democracy And how can appropriate meaningful representation be achieved Here these questions are addressed from a new perspective Representation Joshua Foa Dienstag argues can create the illusion of freedom and reciprocity in place of the real thing and in both cinema and politics what gives us pleasure is not the same as what secures or supports our existence as free and equal citizens As this book shows there are political dangers not visible within the current debates around democratic representation dangers we can better understand and help to minimize by considering the way that human beings interact emotionally with their filmic representations Dienstag looks at a series of films that directly confront issues of representation Her Blade Runner The Man Who Shot Liberty Valance Melancholia and the Up documentary series to diagnose these hazards and consider how best to respond to them Each chapter looks at a specific film as emblematic of a different conception or problem of representation often ignored by mainstream political debates such as reciprocity happiness boundaries evil to show that the relationship between representation and freedom is fraught with tension This book continues Dienstag s earlier groundbreaking work on philosophical pessimism understood not as something despairing but as a rejection of the idea that these necessary tensions can be cured Ultimately Dienstag seeks to defend a kind of pessimistic politics that might produce a better sort of democratic representation than what we have today Lottocracy Alexander Guerrero, 2024-08-19 Democracy is in trouble What is going wrong What should we do Lottocracy argues that perhaps surprisingly the problem is with the heart of modern democracy the election Elections are failing as accountability mechanisms Elections provide powerful short term incentives leading elected politicians to downplay long term catastrophic concerns Elections create division where none need exist The most powerful among us take advantage of this to control who is elected what policies are enacted and which problems are ignored Policy complexity citizen ignorance elite capture and manipulation algorithmically reinforced echo chambers intensifying partisan division and distrust and the dissolution of political community combine to render modern electoral democracies incapable of helping us solve the urgent problems we face What should we do Alexander Guerrero takes seriously the possibility that although electoral democracy has been better than all systems that have been tried the basic mechanism at its core the election is broken and unworkable under modern political conditions Lottocracy moves past the Churchillian shrug the worst system except for all the others introducing a new form of democracy lottocracy Lottocratic systems include many new elements but the most striking is the shift from using elected representatives to using representatives selected through lottery Guerrero introduces and discusses lottocratic systems their potential advantages and potential concerns The argument engages with foundational philosophical questions considering how rights of political participation political equality political power considerations of accountability and legitimacy and the nature of democracy itself are illuminated and reconfigured once we move past the electoral representative framework The Competence of the National Congress in Brazil to Decide on Policy Domains Marked by a High Degree of Technical Complexity Paula

Santos, 2024-01-01 This book delves into the intricate relationship between legislative power and public policy efficiency exploring their impact on the formulation and implementation of public policies in Brazil The book adopts a mixed method approach combining descriptive statistics and qualitative content analysis to shed light on this less explored aspect of legislative functioning investigating whether the Legislative Power in Brazil uses its competence to vote on matters of a specialized nature or delegates the rule to the Executive Power The legislative process analyzed in this thesis is one of a Provisional Measure This process is the most appropriate because it involves both houses of Congress and begins with the Executive branch enacting the rule Descriptive statistics show correlations between key variables while qualitative content analysis revealed a preference for the Legislative Power to regulate matters of technical nature rather than delegating them to specialized bodies The book s findings underscore the importance of public trust in government actions as both the Executive and Legislative branches need to prioritize transparency accountability and responsiveness to maintain public confidence in the regulatory process Policymakers must carefully assess the context and objectives of each regulatory proposal to make informed decisions about delegation that best serve the public s interests and the government s effective The Imaginative Institution: Planning and Governance in Madrid Michael Neuman, 2016-03-03 Every functioning 20 years since 1920 Madrid has undergone an urban planning cycle in which a city plan was prepared adopted by law and implemented by a new institution This preparation adoption institutionalization sequence along with the institution s structures and procedures have persisted with some exceptions despite frequent upheavals in society The planning institution itself played a lead role in maintaining continuity traumatic history notwithstanding Why and how was this the case Madrid's planners who had mostly trained as architects invented new images for the city and metro region images of urban space that were social constructs the products of planning processes. These images were tools that coordinated planning and urban policy In a complex fragmented institutional milieu in which scores of organized interests competed in overlapping policy arenas images were a cohesive force around which plans policies and investments were shaped Planners in Madrid also used their images to build new institutions Images began as city or metropolitan designs or as a metaphor capturing a new vision New political regimes injected their principles and beliefs into the governing institution via images and metaphors These images went a long way in constituting the new institution and in helping realize each regime s goals This empirically based life cycle theory of institutional evolution suggests that the constitutional image sustaining the institution undergoes a change or is replaced by a new image leading to a new or reformed institution A life cycle typology of institutional transformation is formulated with four variables type of change stimulus for change type of constitutional image and outcome of the transformation By linking the life cycle hypothesis with cognitive theories of image formation and then situating their synthesis within a frame of cognition as a means of structuring the institution this book arrives at a new theory

The Future of Representative Democracy Sonia Alonso, John Keane, Wolfgang Merkel, 2011-03-31 The Future of

Representative Democracy poses important questions about representation representative democracy and their future Inspired by the last major investigation of the subject by Hanna Pitkin over four decades ago this ambitious volume fills a major gap in the literature by examining the future of representative forms of democracy in terms of present day trends and past theories of representative democracy Aware of the pressing need for clarifying key concepts and institutional trends the volume aims to break down barriers among disciplines and to establish an interdisciplinary dialogue among scholars The contributors emphasise that representative democracy and its future is a subject of pressing scholarly concern and public importance Paying close attention to the unfinished two centuries old relationship between democracy and representation this book offers a fresh perspective on current problems and dilemmas of representative democracy and the possible future development of new forms of democratic representation Civic Continuities in an Age of Revolutionary Change, c.1750-1850 Judith Pollmann, Henk te Velde, 2023-01-05 This open access book explores the role of continuity in political processes and practices during the Age of Revolutions It argues that the changes that took place in the years around 1800 were enabled by different types of continuities across Europe and in the Americas With historians of modernity tending to emphasise the rise of the new scholarship has leaned towards an assumption that existing modes of action thought and practice simply became extinct irrelevant or at least subordinate to new modes In contrast this collection examines continuities between early modern and modern political cultures and organization in Europe and the Americas Shifting the focus from political modernization the authors examine the continued relevance of older often local practices in post revolutionary politics By doing so they aim to highlight the role of local political traditions and practices in forging and enabling political change The book argues that while political change was in fact at the centre of both the old and new polities that emerged in the Age of Revolutions it coexisted with and was indeed enabled by continuities at other levels

The Best Candidate Eugene D. Mazo, Michael R. Dimino, 2020-09-17 Leading scholars examine the law governing the American presidential nomination process and offer practical ideas for reform Edinburgh Companion to the History of Democracy Benjamin Isakhan, 2015-03-24 Re examines the long and complex history of democracy and broadens the traditional view of this history by complementing it with examples from unexplored or under examined quarters

**Democracies in Peril?** Hans Keman,2023-12-19 This insightful text rigorously examines and accounts for contemporary developments and crucially a reversal of democraticness in democratic polities and related political processes comparing 38 democracies across the world The focus is on contemporary developments and recent volatile levels of democraticness Democracies in Peril introduces theoretical backgrounds of what makes democracy tick and scrutinises empirical trends and development in democraticness in an accessible manner It explores what democracy as a political regime implies and how the liberal democratic model developed as well as examining the present state of affairs in democracies the challenges democracies encounter and the perils of democracy as a legitimate system of governance in the 21st century The book

provides a systemic approach to adjudicate the effects of this assumed reversal in democratisation in terms of popular preferences party behaviour institutional architecture and policy performance. The effects of public policy formation and the role of the state on actual democratic performance are also analysed Finally case studies on the Covid pandemic and the development of social welfare demonstrate the complex relationship between government capacities under pressure and the quality of democracy approaching the question. How do 38 democratic states cope with societal problems populist tendencies and a fast changing world without degrading their institutional quality and legitimacy. This text will be of key interest to students scholars journalists and interested readers of comparative politics democratisation public administration political economy constitutional law and the social sciences in general

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