Coupled-mode theory for a plane and a cylindrical wave in optical waveguide Bragg grating lenses

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The coupling of a plane wave and a cylindrical wave, as expressed by a Hankel function, in optical waveguide Bragg grating lenses is theoretically treated in two dimensions. Analytical solutions of the coupled-mode equations are derived, and numerical examples for lenses with rectangular corrugations are shown for both the TE and the TM modes. The results are also compared with those obtained by treatment in one dimension.

INTRODUCTION

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A Bragg grating lens¹ for integrated optics is considered as a volume hologram that has the structure of an interference pattern produced by a plane and a cylindrical guided wave or by two cylindrical guided waves. The properties of volume holograms have been discussed by many authors. Kogelnik first treated the coupled-wave theory for infinite plane waves.³ Solymsr extended the theory in two dimensions.^{3–3} Kenan applied the theory to guided optical waves⁹ and analyzed the operation of crossed-beam gratings made by two finite plane waves.¹⁹

In this paper, expressions for plane and cylindrical guided waves in a dielectric three-layer configuration are given, and the coupling of these waves in a Bragg grating lens, consisting of a rectangular corrugation in the waveguide film, is theoretically reasted in two dimensions. Solutions of the coupled-mode equations in integral forms are derived, and their numerical results are shown. A comparison of these results with those obtained in a one-dimensional analysis is also given.

1. WAVEGUIDE STRUCTURE AND GUIDED MODE

Consider a dielectric planar waveguide, as shown in Fig. 1, where d is the thickness of the film and n_1 , n_2 , and n_3 are the refractive indices of the substrate, film, and cover, respectively; that is,

$$n(x) = \begin{cases} n_1 & x \leq 0, \\ n_2 & 0 \leq x \leq d, \\ n_3 & x \geq d, \end{cases}$$
(1)

and $n_2 > n_5$, n_3 . When time dependence $\exp(i\omega t)$ of the wave field is assumed, Maxwell's equations in these media are written as follows:

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{H} = i\omega \epsilon_0 n^2(z) \mathbf{E}, \tag{2}$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = i\omega \mu_0 \mathbf{H}$$
, (3)

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} = 0$$
, (4)

where E, H, ω , ϵ_0 , and μ_0 are the electric vector, the magnetic vector, the angular frequency, the dielectric constant of vacuum, and the magnetic permeability of vacuum, respectively. Here, the relative magnetic permeabilities of these media are assumed to be unity. Equations (2)–(4) lead to the wave equation for the electric field E, given by

$$\nabla^{2}\mathbf{E} + h_{0}^{2}n^{2}(z)\mathbf{E} = 0,$$
 (5)

where $h_0^2 = \omega^2 \epsilon_0 \mu_0$.

In this section, only the guided wave of the TE mode $(E_s = 0)$ is considered. Then, a solution in the form

$$\mathbf{E} = \begin{pmatrix} A_x \\ A_y \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} F(x) \qquad (6)$$

is obtained, 11,12 where $A_j(j=x,y)$ must satisfy the equations

$$\left(\frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial x^{2}} + \frac{\partial^{2}}{\partial y^{2}}\right)A_{j} + \beta^{2}A_{j} = 0, \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{\partial A_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial A_y}{\partial y} = 0,$$
 (8)

and.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} \cos \Phi_1 \exp(\gamma_1 x) & x \le 0, \\ \cos(\kappa_3 x - \Phi_1) & 0 \le x \le d, \\ (-1)^m \cos \Phi_3 \exp[-\gamma_3 (x - d)] & x \ge d, \end{cases}$$
(9)

$$k_0^2 n_1^2 + \gamma_1^2 = k_0^2 n_2^2 - \kappa_2^2 = k_0^2 n_3^2 + \gamma_3^2 = \beta^2$$
, (10)

$$\kappa_2 d - \Phi_1 - \Phi_3 = m\pi(m, integer),$$
 (11)

$$\tan \Phi_1 = \frac{\gamma_1}{\kappa_2}$$
, $\tan \Phi_3 = \frac{\gamma_3}{\kappa_2}$ (12)

For a plane wave propagating in the θ direction from the x axis, the electric and magnetic fields, respectively, are given as

Tingye Li, Alan E. Willner, Ivan Kaminow

Coupled Mode Theory Hongjia Huang, 1984-12 This book deals with microwave and optical transmission from the unique viewpoint of Maxwell's theory and via the consistent theoretical framework of coupled modes ideal modes local modes and super modes A feature of the book is its particular emphasis on the usefulness of the coupled mode theory The author has carried out to the end the solution of a diversity of waveguide problems such as curved waveguides tapered waveguides tolerances of imperfections for a microwave and optical transmission line etc Another feature reflected in this volume is its presentation of adequate background material required for understanding the theory which often appears complicated and difficult in the literature The book begins with phenomenological theories of coupled modes with the intention to familiarize the reader in a simple way with the basic concepts relevant to a further development of the coupled mode theory Solutions of the coupled mode equations with constant or variable coefficients and orthogonal expansions in waveguides whose combination represents a complete solution of Maxwell's equations are treated in mathematical detail with sufficient physical description to elucidate the underlying principles Coupled Mode Theory, 1984 This book deals with microwave and optical transmission from the unique viewpoint of Maxwell's theory and via the consistent theoretical framework of coupled modes ideal modes local modes and super modes A feature of the book is its particular emphasis on the usefulness of the coupled mode theory The author has carried out to the end the solu **Interferometry** Ivan Padron, 2012-03-21 This book provides the most recent studies on interferometry and its applications in science and technology It is an outline of theoretical and experimental aspects of interferometry and their applications. The book is divided in two sections The first one is an overview of different interferometry techniques and their general applications while the second section is devoted to more specific interferometry applications comprising from interferometry for magnetic fusion plasmas to interferometry in wireless networks The book is an excellent reference of current interferometry applications in science and technology It offers the opportunity to increase our knowledge about interferometry and encourage researchers in development of new Introduction To Modern Planar Transmission Lines Anand K. Verma, 2021-06-16 Provides a applications comprehensive discussion of planar transmission lines and their applications focusing on physical understanding analytical approach and circuit models Planar transmission lines form the core of the modern high frequency communication computer and other related technology This advanced text gives a complete overview of the technology and acts as a comprehensive tool for radio frequency RF engineers that reflects a linear discussion of the subject from fundamentals to more complex arguments Introduction to Modern Planar Transmission Lines Physical Analytical and Circuit Models Approach begins with a discussion of waves on transmission lines and waves in material medium including a large number of illustrative examples from published results After explaining the electrical properties of dielectric media the book moves on to the details of various transmission lines including waveguide microstrip line co planar waveguide strip line slot line and coupled

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international experts and covering the essential aspects of Fano resonance effects including theory modeling and design proven and potential applications in practical devices fabrication characterization and measurement this book enables readers to acquire the multifaceted understanding required for these multidisciplinary challenges Materials and Nanostructures Richard M. De La Rue, 2004 Proceedings of SPIE present the original research papers presented at SPIE conferences and other high quality conferences in the broad ranging fields of optics and photonics These books provide prompt access to the latest innovations in research and technology in their respective fields Proceedings of SPIE are among the most cited references in patent literature *Proceedings of the 8th International Multidisciplinary* Conference on Optofluidics (IMCO 2018) Lei Xu, Lei Zhou, 2021-02-08 This book is a compilation of selected papers from the 8th International Multidisciplinary Conference on Optofluidics IMCO 2018 held in Shanghai on August 5 8 2018 as well as papers from the IMCO 2019 held in Hong Kong on June 14 17 2019 The work focuses on the current development in the fields of optofluidics microfluidics silicon photonics optical metamaterials and other related areas Readers from both academia and industry will benefit from the experts opinion and the lasted development in the multidisciplinary field of optofluidics Single-Mode Fibers Ernst-Georg Neumann, 2013-04-17 Single mode fibers are the most advanced means of transmitting information since they provide extremely low attenuation and very high bandwidths At present long distance communication by single mode fibers is cheaper than by conventional copper cables and in the future single mode fibers will also be used in the subscriber loop Since single mode fibers have many applications a variety of people need to understand this modern transmission medium How ever waveguiding in single mode fibers is much more difficult to understand than waveguiding in copper lines A single mode fiber is a dielectric waveguide operated at optical wave lengths Since 1961 I have been involved in experimental and theoretical re search on dielectric rod waveguides in the microwave region From the experi ments I learned much about the properties of a wave guided by a dielectric rod or a glass fiber especially about its behavior at waveguide discontinuities like bends gaps or the waveguide end Since 1972 my co workers and I have also been investigating dielectric waveguides at optical frequencies and since 1973 I have lectured on Optical Communications These activities have shown that there is a need for a tutorial introduction to the new technical field of single mode fibers In this book the physical fundamentals are emphasized and the mathematics is limited to the absolutely necessary subjects Besides presenting a physical explanation of waveguiding in single mode fibers it is also the aim of this book to give an overview of Optical Fiber Telecommunications VA Ivan Kaminow, Tingye Li, Alan E. the knowledge accumulated in this field Willner, 2010-07-28 Optical Fiber Telecommunications V A B is the fifth in a series that has chronicled the progress in the research and development of lightwave communications since the early 1970s Written by active authorities from academia and industry this edition not only brings a fresh look to many essential topics but also focuses on network management and services Using high bandwidth in a cost effective manner for the development of customer applications is a central theme

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research and development of lightwave communications since the early 1970s Written by active authorities from academia and industry this edition not only brings a fresh look to many essential topics but also focuses on network management and services Using high bandwidth in a cost effective manner for the development of customer applications is a central theme This book is ideal for R D engineers and managers optical systems implementers university researchers and students network operators and the investment community Volume A is devoted to components and subsystems including semiconductor lasers modulators photodetectors integrated photonic circuits photonic crystals specialty fibers polarization mode dispersion electronic signal processing MEMS nonlinear optical signal processing and quantum information technologies Volume B is devoted to systems and networks including advanced modulation formats coherent systems time multiplexed systems performance monitoring reconfigurable add drop multiplexers Ethernet technologies broadband access and services metro networks long haul transmission optical switching microwave photonics computer interconnections and simulation tools Biographical Sketches Ivan Kaminow retired from Bell Labs in 1996 after a 42 year career He conducted seminal studies on electrooptic modulators and materials Raman scattering in ferroelectrics integrated optics semiconductor lasers DBR ridge waveguide InGaAsP and multi frequency birefringent optical fibers and WDM networks Later he led research on WDM components EDFAs AWGs and fiber Fabry Perot Filters and on WDM local and wide area networks He is a member of the National Academy of Engineering and a recipient of the IEEE OSA John Tyndall OSA Charles Townes and IEEE LEOS Quantum Electronics Awards Since 2004 he has been Adjunct Professor of Electrical Engineering at the University of California Berkeley Tingye Li retired from AT T in 1998 after a 41 year career at Bell Labs and AT T Labs His seminal work on laser resonator modes is considered a classic Since the late 1960s He and his groups have conducted pioneering studies on lightwave technologies and systems He led the work on amplified WDM transmission systems and championed their deployment for upgrading network capacity He is a member of the National Academy of Engineering and a foreign member of the Chinese Academy of Engineering He is a recipient of the IEEE David Sarnoff Award IEEE OSA John Tyndall Award OSA Ives Medal Quinn Endowment AT T Science and Technology Medal and IEEE Photonics Award Alan Willner has worked at AT T Bell Labs and Bellcore and he is Professor of Electrical Engineering at the University of Southern California He received the NSF Presidential Faculty Fellows Award from the White House Packard Foundation Fellowship NSF National Young Investigator Award Fulbright Foundation Senior Scholar IEEE LEOS Distinguished Lecturer and USC University Wide Award for Excellence in Teaching He is a Fellow of IEEE and OSA and he has been President of the IEEE LEOS Editor in Chief of the IEEE OSA J of Lightwave Technology Editor in Chief of Optics Letters Co Chair of the OSA Science Engineering Council and General Co Chair of the Conference on Lasers and Electro Optics Distributed Feedback Laser Diodes and Optical Tunable Filters Dr. H. Ghafouri-Shiraz, 2004-02-06 Advances in optical fibre based communications systems have played a crucial role in the development of the information highway By offering a single mode oscillation and narrow spectral

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