

Earth's Deep Mantle

Structure, Composition, and Evolution



Robert D. van der Hilst, Jay D. Bass,
Jan Matas, and Jeannot Trampert,
Editors

Earths Deep Mantle Structure Composition And Evolution

Eric Smith, Harold J. Morowitz



Earth's Deep Mantle Structure Composition And Evolution:

Earth's Deep Mantle Robert D. van der Hilst, 2005-01-14 Published by the American Geophysical Union as part of the Geophysical Monograph Series Volume 160 Understanding the inner workings of our planet and its relationship to processes closer to the surface remains a frontier in the geosciences Manmade probes barely reach 10 km depth and volcanism rarely brings up samples from deeper than 150 km These distances are dwarfed by Earth's dimensions and our knowledge of the deeper realms is pieced together from a range of surface observables meteorite and solar atmosphere analyses experimental and theoretical mineral physics and rock mechanics and computer simulations A major unresolved issue concerns the nature of mantle convection the slow 1.5 cm year solid state stirring that helps cool the planet by transporting radiogenic and primordial heat from Earth's interior to its surface Expanding our knowledge here requires input from a range of geoscience disciplines including seismology geodynamics mineral physics and mantle petrology and chemistry At the same time with better data sets and faster computers seismologists are producing more detailed models of 3-D variations in the propagation speed of different types of seismic waves new instrumentation and access to state-of-the-art community facilities such as synchrotrons have enabled mineral physicists to measure rock and mineral properties at ever larger pressures and temperatures new generations of mass spectrometers are allowing geochemists to quantify minute concentrations of diagnostic isotopes and with supercomputers geodynamicists are making increasingly realistic simulations of dynamic processes at conditions not attainable in analogue experiments But many questions persist What causes the lateral variations in seismic wavespeed that we can image with mounting accuracy How reliable are extrapolations of laboratory measurements on simple materials over many orders of magnitude of pressure and temperature What are the effects of volatiles and minor elements on rock and mineral properties under extreme physical conditions Can *ab initio* calculations help us understand material behavior in conditions that are still out of reach of laboratory measurement What was the early evolution of our planet and to what extent does it still influence present-day dynamics And how well do we know such first-order issues as the average bulk composition of Earth

Core-Mantle Co-Evolution Takashi Nakagawa, Taku Tsuchiya, Madhusoodhan Satish-Kumar, George Helffrich, 2023-05-23 New insights into interactions between the core and mantle The Earth's deep interior is difficult to study directly but recent technological advances have enabled new observations experiments analysis and simulations to better understand deep Earth processes Core-Mantle Co-Evolution An Interdisciplinary Approach seeks to address some of the major unsolved issues around the core-mantle interaction and co-evolution It provides the latest insights into dynamics structure and evolution in the core-mantle boundary region Volume highlights include Latest technological advances in high pressure experiments and their application to understanding the mineral physical properties and stability of phases in deep Earth Recent progress in observational seismology geochemical analysis geoneutrino experiments and numerical modeling for understanding the heterogeneity of the lower mantle

Theoretical investigations on thermal chemical evolution of Earth's mantle and core Exploring thermal chemical mechanical electromagnetic interactions in the core-mantle boundary regions The American Geophysical Union promotes discovery in Earth and space science for the benefit of humanity Its publications disseminate scientific knowledge and provide resources for researchers students and professionals

The Earth's Heterogeneous Mantle Amir Khan, Frédéric Deschamps, 2015-04-28 This book highlights and discusses recent developments that have contributed to an improved understanding of observed mantle heterogeneities and their relation to the thermo-chemical state of Earth's mantle which ultimately holds the key to unlocking the secrets of the evolution of our planet This series of topical reviews and original contributions address 4 themes Theme 1 covers topics in geophysics including global and regional seismic tomography electrical conductivity and seismic imaging of mantle discontinuities and heterogeneities in the upper mantle transition zone and lower mantle Theme 2 addresses geochemical views of the mantle including lithospheric evolution from analysis of mantle xenoliths composition of the deep Earth and the effect of water on subduction zone processes Theme 3 discusses geodynamical perspectives on the global thermo-chemical structure of the deep mantle Theme 4 covers application of mineral physics data and phase equilibrium computations to infer the regional scale thermo-chemical structure of the mantle

Palaeoproterozoic Supercontinents and Global Evolution Steven Michael Reddy, 2009 The Palaeoproterozoic era 2500-1600 Ma is a critical period of Earth history with dynamic evolution from the deep planetary interior to its surface environment Several lines of geological evidence suggest the existence of at least one pre-Rodinia supercontinent named Nuna or Columbia which formed near the end of Palaeoproterozoic time Prior to this assembly there may have been an older supercontinent Kenorland or perhaps only independently drifting supercratons The tectonic records of amalgamation and dispersal of these ancient landmasses provide a framework that links processes of the deep Earth with those of its fluid envelope The sixteen papers in this volume present reviews and new analytical data that span the geological record of Palaeoproterozoic Earth The volume is useful as a reference book for students and professional geoscientists interested in this important period of global evolution

Treatise on Geochemistry, 2013-10-19 This extensively updated new edition of the widely acclaimed Treatise on Geochemistry has increased its coverage beyond the wide range of geochemical subject areas in the first edition with five new volumes which include the history of the atmosphere geochemistry of mineral deposits archaeology and anthropology organic geochemistry and analytical geochemistry In addition the original Volume 1 on Meteorites Comets and Planets was expanded into two separate volumes dealing with meteorites and planets respectively These additions increased the number of volumes in the Treatise from 9 to 15 with the index appendices volume remaining as the last volume Volume 16 Each of the original volumes was scrutinized by the appropriate volume editors with respect to necessary revisions as well as additions and deletions As a result 27% were republished without major changes 66% were revised and 126 new chapters were added In a many-faceted field such as Geochemistry explaining and understanding how

one sub field relates to another is key Instructors will find the complete overviews with extensive cross referencing useful additions to their course packs and students will benefit from the contextual organization of the subject matter Six new volumes added and 66% updated from 1st edition The Editors of this work have taken every measure to include the many suggestions received from readers and ensure comprehensiveness of coverage and added value in this 2nd edition The esteemed Board of Volume Editors and Editors in Chief worked cohesively to ensure a uniform and consistent approach to the content which is an amazing accomplishment for a 15 volume work 16 volumes including index volume

Superplumes: Beyond Plate Tectonics David A. Yuen, Shigenori Maruyama, Shun-ichiro Karato, Brian F.

Windley, 2007-08-26 This abundantly illustrated book provides a concise overview of our understanding of the entire mantle its evolution since early differentiation and the consequences of superplumes for earth surface processes The book s balanced authorship has produced a state of the science report on the emerging concept of superplumes This presents a new concept to explain catastrophic events on Earth through geologic time

Origin and Evolution of Earth National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Board on Earth Sciences and Resources, Committee on Grand Research Questions in the Solid-Earth Sciences, 2008-08-04 Questions about the origin and nature of Earth and the life on it have long preoccupied human thought and the scientific endeavor Deciphering the planet s history and processes could improve the ability to predict catastrophes like earthquakes and volcanic eruptions to manage Earth s resources and to anticipate changes in climate and geologic processes At the request of the U S Department of Energy National Aeronautics and Space Administration National Science Foundation and U S Geological Survey the National Research Council assembled a committee to propose and explore grand questions in geological and planetary science This book captures in a series of questions the essential scientific challenges that constitute the frontier of Earth science at the start of the 21st century

Earthquake Thermodynamics and Phase Transformation in the Earth's Interior Roman Teisseyre, Eugeniusz

Majewski, 2000-10-19 A group of distinguished scientists contributes to the foundations of a new discipline in Earth sciences earthquake thermodynamics and thermodynamics of formation of the Earth s interior structures The predictive powers of thermodynamics are so great that those aspiring to model earthquake and the Earth s interior will certainly wish to be able to use the theory Thermodynamics is our only method of understanding and predicting the behavior of many environmental atmospheric and geological processes The need for Earth scientists to develop a functional knowledge of thermodynamic concepts and methodology is therefore urgent Sources of an entropy increase the dissipative and self organizing systems driving the evolution and dynamics of the Universe and Earth through irreversible processes The non linear interactions lead to the formation of fractal structures From the structural phase transformations the important interior boundaries emerge Non linear interactions between the defects in solids lead the authors to develop the physics of continua with a dense distribution of defects Disclinations and dislocations interact during a slow evolution as well as during rapid dynamic events

like earthquakes Splitting the dynamic processes into the 2D fault zone and 3D surrounding space brings a new tool for describing the slip nucleation and propagation along the earthquake faults Seismic efficiency rupture velocity and complexity of seismic source zone are considered from different points of view fracture band earthquake model is developed on the basis of thermodynamics of line defects like dislocations Earthquake thermodynamics offers us a microscopic model of earthquake sources Physics of defects helps the authors describe and explain a number of precursory phenomena caused by the buildup of stresses Anomalies in electric polarization and electromagnetic radiation prior to earthquakes are considered from this point of view Through the thermodynamic approach the authors arrive at the fascinating question of possibility of earthquake prediction In general the Earth is considered here as a multicomponent system Transport phenomena as well as wave propagation and shock waves are considered in this system subjected also to chemical and phase transformations

Plates, Plumes, and Planetary Processes Gillian R. Foulger, Donna M. Jurdy, 2007 Presents a collection of papers discussing various hypotheses and models of planetary plumes

The Interdisciplinary Earth: In Honor of Don L. Anderson Gillian R. Foulger, Michele Lustrino, Scott D. King, 2015-09 Copublished with the American Geophysical Union as American Geophysical Union Special Publication 71 This volume is a memorial to Don L. Anderson former director of the Seismological Laboratory of the Caltech Institute of Technology recipient of the Crafoord Prize the National Medal of Honor and numerous other awards A geophysicist extraordinaire he contributed much to our understanding of the structure and dynamics of the interior of Earth The book comprised largely of chapters written at Anderson's invitation reflects his interdisciplinary career It includes papers on anisotropy the seismic structure of the mantle mantle convection the statistics of melting anomalies planetary geology tectonics the thermal budget of Earth lithospheric structure geochemistry and flood basalts

The Stromboli Volcano Sonia Calvari, Salvatore Inguaggiato, Giuseppe Puglisi, Maurizio Ripepe, Mauro Rosi, 2013-05-02 Published by the American Geophysical Union as part of the Geophysical Monograph Series Volume 182 This book presents a study of the eruptive crisis that took place at the Stromboli volcano from December 2002 to July 2003 It features an integrative approach to the monitoring of eruptive activity including lava flow output explosive activity flank instability submarine and subaerial landslides tsunami paroxysmal explosive events and mitigation strategies The book comes with a DVD with spectacular photos and video of The landslide and the tsunami that hit the coast of the island The 5 April 2003 paroxysmal event The whole eruption showing the stages of effusive activity and growth of the lava flow field Selected data useful for testing geochemical petrological seismological thermal and ground deformation models This multidisciplinary and multimedia experience unique for the amount quality and variety of data it covers can be applied to other active volcanoes Stromboli will appeal to solid Earth scientists and students working in seismology geodynamics geochemistry and mineral physics as well as nonspecialists with an interest in the inner workings of our planet and others

The Origin and Nature of Life on Earth Eric Smith, Harold J. Morowitz, 2016-03-31 Uniting the foundations of physics and biology this

groundbreaking multidisciplinary and integrative book explores life as a planetary process **Subsurface Hydrology** David W. Hyndman, Frederick D. Day-Lewis, Kamini Singha, 2013-04-30 Published by the American Geophysical Union as part of the Geophysical Monograph Series Volume 171 Groundwater is a critical resource and the Principal source of drinking water for over 1.5 billion people In 2001 the National Research Council cited as a grand challenge our need to understand the processes that control water movement in the subsurface This volume faces that challenge in terms of data integration between complex multi scale hydrologic processes and their links to other physical chemical and biological processes at multiple scales Subsurface Hydrology Data Integration for Properties and Processes presents the current state of the science in four aspects Approaches to hydrologic data integration Data integration for characterization of hydrologic properties Data integration for understanding hydrologic processes Meta analysis of current interpretations Scientists and researchers in the field the laboratory and the classroom will find this work an important resource in advancing our understanding of subsurface water movement *Foundations of Plate Tectonics* Balagovind Agarwal, 2025-02-20 Foundations of Plate

Tectonics takes readers on a journey through the foundational concept of plate tectonics in Earth science We begin by explaining the theory's history from early ideas to modern understanding The book then dives into core concepts plates their boundaries the forces that move them and the role of the mantle Readers will learn about geological processes driven by plate tectonics including earthquakes volcanoes mountain building and the formation of continents and oceans We also explore environmental impacts such as natural disasters and long term effects on climate and life The societal relevance of plate tectonics is a key theme examining how plate movements influence resource distribution cultural development and planning for a sustainable future Foundations of Plate Tectonics is written for a broad audience from beginners to advanced researchers With clear explanations vivid illustrations and real world examples it provides a comprehensive and engaging exploration of this fascinating science **Basic Research Opportunities in Earth Science** National Research

Council, Commission on Geosciences, Environment, and Resources, Board on Earth Sciences and Resources, Committee on Basic Research Opportunities in the Earth Sciences, 2001-02-01 Basic Research Opportunities in Earth Science identifies areas of high priority research within the purview of the Earth Science Division of the National Science Foundation assesses cross disciplinary connections and discusses the linkages between basic research and societal needs Opportunities in Earth science have been opened up by major improvements in techniques for reading the geological record of terrestrial change capabilities for observing active processes in the present day Earth and computational technologies for realistic simulations of dynamic geosystems This book examines six specific areas in which the opportunities for basic research are especially compelling including integrative studies of the near surface environment the Critical Zone geobiology Earth and planetary materials investigations of the continents studies of Earth's deep interior and planetary science It concludes with a discussion of mechanisms for exploiting these research opportunities including EarthScope natural laboratories and

partnerships *Tectonic Geodynamics* Thorsten Becker, Claudio Faccenna, 2025-11-11 A comprehensive integrative approach to tectonics and geodynamics for students and researchers Over the past half century major achievements have been made in the study of Earth's surface structure and kinematics and the internal dynamics of the lithosphere and mantle Many of these advances have relied on the integration of data and models from plate tectonics and geodynamics yet traditional divisions persist in how these two disciplines are taught and practiced This textbook bridges the gap connecting geophysical and geological approaches to understand the physical processes that shape our planet's evolution from mantle convection to orogeny and earthquakes An innovative approach to the solid Earth system *Tectonic Geodynamics* provides a basis to explore the fundamental connections between the planet's deep interior dynamics and the surface The first textbook to integrate tectonics structural geology geodynamics geodesy and seismology in a single volume Offers a physics focused guide for understanding how the solid Earth system operates Uses a no prerequisites approach supported by an extensive appendix that includes a calculus and linear algebra primer and coverage of key topics such as coordinate systems and spectral analysis Includes a wealth of exercises and end of chapter review questions An ideal textbook for advanced undergraduates and graduate students in geology geophysics and related fields such as physics and engineering Invaluable for self study and as a self contained resource for researchers Supporting materials provided for instructors including an instruction guide full color illustration package and sample syllabi

Indian Ocean Biogeochemical Processes and Ecological Variability Jerry D. Wiggert, Raleigh R. Hood, S. Wajih A. Naqvi, Kenneth H. Brink, Sharon L. Smith, 2013-05-09 Published by the American Geophysical Union as part of the Geophysical Monograph Series Volume 185 *Indian Ocean Biogeochemical Processes and Ecological Variability* provides a synthesis of current knowledge on Indian Ocean biogeochemistry and ecology and an introduction to new concepts and topical paradigm challenges It also reports on the development of more extensive frequent observational capacity being deployed in the Indian Ocean This represents the first collection of syntheses that emphasize a basin wide perspective and the contributing authors include some of the most esteemed oceanographers and Indian Ocean experts in the world The volume is derived from invited plenary talks that were presented at the initial Sustained Indian Ocean Biogeochemistry and Ecosystem Research SIBER workshop held at the National Institute of Oceanography NIO in Goa India in October 2006 The volume discusses The overlying physical processes set by monsoonal forcing and how these control biological production and variability Nutrient cycling and limitation Pelagic carbon cycling and air sea exchange Benthic biogeochemistry and ecology The impact of climate and human activities on biogeochemistry and ecosystems The readership for this book will consist of academic and governmental researchers interested in exploring how oceanographic atmospheric and hydrological processes combine to establish the environmental setting that supports and drives the pelagic system and which are especially relevant to understanding the complex biogeochemical and ecological interactions in the Indian Ocean

Post-Perovskite Kei Hirose, John Brodholt, Thorne

Lay, David Yuen, 2013-04-30 Published by the American Geophysical Union as part of the Geophysical Monograph Series Volume 174 Discovery of the perovskite to post perovskite phase transition in MgSiO_3 expected to occur for deep mantle conditions was first announced in April 2004 This immediately stimulated numerous studies in experimental and theoretical mineral physics seismology and geodynamics evaluating the implications of a major lower mantle phase change A resulting revolution in our understanding of the D region in the lowermost mantle is well underway This monograph presents the multidisciplinary advances to date ensuing from interpreting deep mantle seismological structures and dynamical processes in the context of the experimentally and theoretically determined properties of the post perovskite phase change the last silicate phase change likely to occur with increasing pressure in lowermost mantle rocks *Integrated Imaging of the Earth*

Max Moorkamp, Peter G. Lelièvre, Niklas Linde, Amir Khan, 2016-05-02 Reliable and detailed information about the Earth's subsurface is of crucial importance throughout the geosciences Quantitative integration of all available geophysical and geological data helps to make Earth models more robust and reliable The aim of this book is to summarize and synthesize the growing literature on combining various types of geophysical and other geoscientific data The approaches that have been developed to date encompass joint inversion cooperative inversion and statistical post inversion analysis methods each with different benefits and assumptions Starting with the foundations of inverse theory this book systematically describes the mathematical and theoretical aspects of how to best integrate different geophysical datasets with geological prior understanding and other complimentary data This foundational basis is followed by chapters that demonstrate the diverse range of applications for which integrated methods have been used to date These range from imaging the hydrogeological properties of the near surface to natural resource exploration and probing the composition of the lithosphere and the deep Earth Each chapter is written by leading experts in the field which makes this book the definitive reference on integrated imaging of the Earth Highlights of this volume include Complete coverage of the theoretical foundations of integrated imaging approaches from inverse theory to different coupling methods and quantitative evaluation of the resulting models Comprehensive overview of current applications of integrated imaging including hydrological investigations natural resource exploration and imaging the deep Earth Detailed case studies of integrated approaches providing valuable guidance for both experienced users and researchers new to joint inversion This volume will be a valuable resource for graduate students academics industry practitioners and researchers who are interested in using or developing integrated imaging approaches

Water in Nominally Anhydrous Minerals Hans Keppler, Joseph R. Smyth, 2018-12-17 Volume 62 of Reviews in Mineralogy and Geochemistry reviews the recent research in the geochemistry and mineral physics of hydrogen in the principal mineral phases of the Earth's crust and mantle Contents Analytical Methods for Measuring Water in Nominally Anhydrous Minerals The Structure of Hydrous Species in Nominally Anhydrous Minerals Information from Polarized IR Spectroscopy Structural Studies of OH in Nominally Anhydrous Minerals Using NMR Atomistic Models of OH Defects in

Nominally Anhydrous Minerals Hydrogen in High Pressure Silicate and Oxide Mineral Structures Water in Nominally Anhydrous Crustal Minerals Speciation Concentration and Geologic Significance Water in Natural Mantle Minerals I Pyroxenes Water in Natural Mantle Minerals II Olivine Garnet and Accessory Minerals Thermodynamics of Water Solubility and Partitioning The Partitioning of Water Between Nominally Anhydrous Minerals and Silicate Melts The Stability of Hydrous Mantle Phases Hydrous Phases and Water Transport in the Subducting Slab Diffusion of Hydrogen in Minerals Effect of Water on the Equation of State of Nominally Anhydrous Minerals Remote Sensing of Hydrogen in Earth's Mantle

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