

Coping with an HIV infection

A multicenter qualitative survey on HIV positive adolescents' perceptions of their disease, therapeutic adherence and treatment

Pierre-André Michaud^a, Jean-Claude Surrer^a, Ralph Thoma^a, Hanspeter E. Gschwend^b, Jean-Jacques Ghislanzoni^c, and the Swiss HIV Mother + Child Cohort Study (MoCHiV)^a

^a Research Group on Adolescent Health, Institute for Social & Preventive Medicine,

University of Lausanne, Switzerland

^b Cantonal Hospital, Aarau, Switzerland

^c Cantonal Hospital, Sion, Switzerland

† The members of the Swiss HIV Cohort Study and the Swiss Mother and Child HIV Study (MoCHiV) are:

M. Battagay,
E. Bernasconi,
J. Böni, H.C. Bucher,
Ph. Bürgisser,
A. Calmy, S. Cattacin,
M. Cavassini,
J.-J. Chénoueix,
G. Drock, R. Dubi,
M. Egger, L. Elzi,
P. Erb, M. Fischler,
M. Flepp, A. Fontana,
P. Francioli (President of the SHCS),
H.J. Furrer, C. Fuu,
A. Garret-Ageron,
S. Garbar, M. Gorgolewski,
C. Graves,
H. Günthard, Th. Gyr,
H. Hirsch, B. Hirschel,
I. Hösli, M. Hösli,
L. Kaiser, Ch. Kahlert,
U. Karrer, C. Kind,
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B. Ledergerber,
G. Martinetti,
B. Martinez, N. Müller, D. Nadal,
M. Opravil, R. Paccaud, G. Pantaleo,
A. Rauch,
S. Regenass,
M. Rickenbach,
C. Rudin (Chairman of the MoCHiV Substudy), P. Schmid,
D. Schulze,
J. Schüpbach,
R. Speck, P. Taffe,
P. Tarr, A. Tezzoni,
A. Triola, P. Vernazza,
R. Weber, A. Wechsler,
D. Wunder,
C.-A. Wyler, S. Yerly.

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Summary

HIV-positive adolescents face a number of challenges in dealing with their disease and its treatment. In this qualitative study, twenty-nine HIV-positive adolescents aged 13 to 20 years (22 girls), who live in Switzerland, were asked, in a semi-structured interview (duration of 40–110 minutes), to describe their perceptions and experiences with the disease itself and with therapeutic adherence. While younger adolescents most often thought of their disease as fate, older adolescents usually knew that they had received it through vertical transmission, although the topic appeared to be particularly difficult to discuss for those living with their HIV-positive mothers. Based on their attending physician's assessment, 18 subjects

were judged highly adherent, 4 fairly and 7 poorly adherent. High adherence appeared linked with adequate psychological adjustment and effective coping mechanisms, as well as with the discussion and adoption of explicit medication-taking strategies. The setting and organisation of health care teams should allow for ongoing discussions with HIV-positive adolescents that focus on their perceptions of their disease, how they cope with it and with the treatment, and how they could improve their adherence.

Keywords: HIV; AIDS; adolescent; development; coping strategies; treatment; therapeutic adherence

Introduction

Adolescence is a complex developmental process that includes the progressive adoption of autonomy and identity [1, 2]. Like other individuals suffering from chronic conditions, HIV-positive adolescents undergoing highly active antiretroviral treatment (HAART) face a number of challenges related to these two developmental tasks [3–5]. On one hand, HIV-positive adolescents have to develop their identity, a sense of personal sameness and continuity paired with some belief in the meaning of their life and their role in the community [1]. HIV-positive adolescents have to integrate the fact that they are not as “normal” as their peers, that they have to take medication, and they have to accept life in a context of uncertainty about whether they will survive and for how long [6, 7]. Thus, beyond providing the medical follow-up for the HIV infection, health professionals caring for these young people must assist them in developing their autonomy as well as a stable identity by discussing the impact of the disease and its treatment on their everyday lives [8, 9].

On the other hand, as they progressively strive to gain their autonomy, which can be reflected in their capacity to manage their treatment without parental/other caring adults' support, it is inevitable at times that their adherence to treatment weakens [10–14]. The risk of low adherence is increased by the fact that an HIV infection is often “silent” meaning that, contrary to asthma or rheumatic disease, not taking medication is not immediately followed by observable consequences [15, 16].

To shed further light on the situation of these adolescents, a qualitative study was designed focusing on their health, lifestyle, treatment adherence and psychosocial characteristics. The objective of this paper is to describe the adolescents' perceptions of their illness, of their therapeutic adherence and of their participation in decisions regarding their treatment, with the idea that a better understanding by health professionals of these perceptions will assist them in improving the outcomes, both in terms of the adolescents' coping capacities and how to improve adherence to treatment.

Coping With Hiv Infection

Jose Catalan



Coping With Hiv Infection:

Coping with HIV/AIDS in Education Magdallen N. Juma, 2001 Assesses the impact of HIV AIDS on education and the various mechanisms set up to address the challenge of the epidemic Psychiatric Aspects of HIV/AIDS Francisco Fernandez, Pedro Ruiz, 2006 This comprehensive text focuses on psychiatric issues associated with HIV AIDS and provides clinicians with a basic understanding of epidemiology virology transmission and medical treatments inclusive of occupational exposures Psychosocial spiritual and sociocultural aspects of HIV AIDS are covered describing implications of HIV AIDS across minority groups The treatment section allows clinicians to organize an effective psychiatric treatment plan for all mental disorders associated with HIV AIDS Issues of adherence prevention and public well being are emphasized throughout The management of medical problems such as delirium dementia and pain management in special HIV AIDS patients with co morbid substance abuse as well as end of life care is also included Neurocognitive Complications of HIV-Infection Lucette A. Cysique, Sean B. Rourke, 2021-10-29 This volume aims at presenting the latest international research and discoveries in the neurocognitive aspects and complications in HIV AIDS and how this understanding can shape and inform how we think about clinical practice and patient care in HIV AIDS as well as lead to a better understanding of the underlying neuropathogenesis The chapter Metabolic Syndrome and Cardiovascular Disease Impacts on the Pathophysiology and Phenotype of HIV Associated Neurocognitive Disorders of this book is available open access under a CC BY 4 0 license at link springer com

The Social Psychology of HIV Infection John B. Pryor, Glenn D. Reeder, 2015-06-19 In the early 1980s we witnessed the birth of one of the most complex and perplexing social problems faced by modern society the epidemic of infection with human immunodeficiency virus HIV which causes acquired immunodeficiency syndrome AIDS Originally published in 1993 this title looks at the social psychology surrounding HIV and AIDS The organization of the volume centres upon two themes The Theoretical Roots of Prevention and The Dilemma of the PWA person with AIDS The goal of this volume is not to evaluate previous attempts to answer these social problems but to provide theoretical analyses of some of the basic sociopsychological processes that underlie the problems Over 20 years on this is a snapshot of research into HIV and AIDS and attitudes of the time looking at social problems that are very much still with us Women, Motherhood and Living with HIV/AIDS Pranee Liamputtong, 2013-03-12 There are about 34 million people worldwide living with HIV AIDS Half are women There has been a dramatic global increase in the rates of women living with HIV AIDS Among young women especially in developing countries infection rates are rapidly increasing Many of these women are also mothers with young infants When a woman is labeled as having HIV she is treated with suspicion and her morality is being questioned Previous research has suggested that women living with HIV AIDS can be affected by delay in diagnosis inferior access to health care services internalized stigma and a poor utilization of health services This makes it extremely difficult for women to take care of their own health needs Women are also reluctant to disclose their HIV positive status as they fear this may result in physical feelings of shame social

ostracism violence or expulsion from home Women living with HIV AIDS who are also mothers carry a particularly heavy burden of being HIV infected This unique book attempts to put together results from empirical research and focuses on issues relevant to women motherhood and living with HIV AIDS which have occurred to individual women in different parts of the globe The book comprises chapters written by researchers who carry out their projects in different parts of the world and each chapter contains empirical information based on real life situations This can be used as evidence for health care providers to implement socially and culturally appropriate services to assist individuals and groups who are living with HIV AIDS in many societies The book is of interest to scholars and students in the domains of anthropology sociology social work nursing public health medicine and health professionals who have a specific interest in issues concerning women who are mothers and living with HIV AIDS from cross cultural perspective

The Oxford Handbook of Stress, Health, and Coping Susan Folkman Ph.D.,2010-11-30 Few publications have changed the landscape of contemporary psychology more than Richard Lazarus and Susan Folkman s landmark work Stress Appraisal and Coping Its publication in 1984 set the course for years of research on the dynamic processes of psychological stress and coping in human beings Now more than a quarter century later The Oxford Handbook of Stress Health and Coping pushes the field even further with a comprehensive overview of the newest and best work in this dynamic subject Edited by Susan Folkman and comprising chapters by the field s leading scientists this new volume details the expanded knowledge base that has emerged from extensive research on stress and coping processes over the last several decades Featuring 22 topic based chapters including two by Folkman this volume offers unprecedented coverage of the two primary research topics related to stress and coping mitigating stress related harms and sustaining well being in the face of stress Both topics are addressed within their relevant contexts including chronic illness calamity bereavement and social hardship The Oxford Handbook of Stress Health and Coping is an essential reference work for students practitioners and researchers across the fields of health psychology medicine and palliative care

Stigma, Discrimination and Living with HIV/AIDS Pranee Liamputtong,2013-04-22 Up until now many articles have been written to portray stigma and discrimination which occur with people living with HIV AIDS PLWHA in many parts of the world But this is the first book which attempts to put together results from empirical research relating to stigma discrimination and living with HIV AIDS The focus of this book is on issues relevant to stigma and discrimination which have occurred to individuals and groups in different parts of the globe as well as how these individuals and groups attempt to deal with HIV AIDS The book comprises chapters written by researchers who carry out their projects in different parts of the world and each chapter contains empirical information based on real life situations This can be used as an evidence for health care providers to implement socially and culturally appropriate services to assist individuals and groups who are living with HIV AIDS in many societies The book is of interest to health care providers who have their interests in working with individuals and groups who are living with HIV AIDS from a cross cultural perspective It will be useful for students and

lecturers in courses such as anthropology sociology social work nursing public health and medicine In particular it will assist health workers in community health centres and hospitals in understanding issues related to HIV AIDS and hence provide culturally sensitive health care to people living with HIV AIDS from different social and cultural backgrounds The book is useful for anyone who is interested in HIV AIDS related stigma and discrimination in diverse social and cultural settings

Mental Health and HIV Infection Jose Catalan,2002-09-11 Accessible overview assuming no specialist psychological psychiatric or medical knowledge Covers psychological interventions and psychopharmacology as well as the psychological consequences of HIV infection

Women's Experiences with HIV/AIDS R Dennis Shelby,Desiree Ciambone,2016-05-06 Meet the women behind the statistics Women s Experiences with HIV AIDS Mending Fractured Selves examines the impact of HIV AIDS on women the fastest growing subgroup of the HIV infected population of the United States Based on interviews with HIV infected women the book gives voice to their experiences This powerful text offers a firsthand view of what it is like to live day to day as a woman with the added burden of HIV AIDS Women s Experiences with HIV AIDS is a powerful and compelling look at the day to day struggles of 37 women infected with HIV Their stories detail their ongoing effortswith varying degrees of successto come to grips with the disease as they try to rebuild their lives Through qualitative analysis the book demonstrates the importance of relational resources such as AIDS activism support groups and social support It also addresses potential problems for women associated with caregiving and presents ethnographic research findings on the complex factors that affect women with HIV socioeconomic status sexual preference lifestyle differences Women s Experiences with HIV AIDS also addresses research topics such as how HIV infection affects a woman s sense of self how women repair disruption and restore identities the limits to women s coping strategies and whether those strategies still work if women become functionally impaired or develop AIDS how women s structural and social environments facilitate or impede repair the role of women s informal networks in biological disruption and repair A rare look at the experience of women infected with HIV most studies focus on male samples Women s Experiences with HIV AIDS is an invaluable academic resource as a course supplement in the fields of medical sociology women s studies public health and community health and is an enlightening read for everyone interested in HIV AIDS research

Locked Doors Human Rights Watch (Organization),2003 Research methods Background Human rights and HIV AIDS in China Hong Kong one country two epidemics Positive practices in mainland China Recommendations Acknowledgements Appendix

Living and Dying with AIDS P.I. Ahmed,2013-06-29 In this nation in this decade there is only one way to deal with an individual who is sick with dignity with compassion care and confidentiality and without discrimi nation Statement made by President George Bush at the National Business Leadership Conference This book is about the care of sick human beings It is about the heroic struggle of individuals with AIDS It is about their daily coping in the workplace and at home about economic problems the loss of friendship and family support and physical and emotional pain But it is also about empowering them to deal with their

disease viewing them not as victims but as warriors vital and active participants in their battle against AIDS This book is also about the social context in which HIV infected persons and people with AIDS live It is about how we must learn to deal with sickness in more compassionate and humanitarian ways and what we yet need to learn It touches on the health care system that confronts those who are ill on programs of prevention and education and on the personal implications of broader national and local policies

The Neurology of AIDS Howard E. Gendelman,2005 The Neurology of AIDS is a compilation of works addressing six major aspects of nervous system disease that commonly follows HIV 1 infection This includes basic science clinical science neuropathology therapy neuropsychiatric and perspectives of disease provided by patients

Encyclopedia of Stress George Fink,2000 Comprised of nearly 400 entries by leading experts on the subject The Encyclopedia of Stress covers almost every aspect and ramification of stress The book explores the effects of stress on behavior psychiatric and psychosomatic disorders cardiovascular systems reproductive function and immune function plus stress as a consequence of work post traumatic stress and stress and predisposition to disease Social Sciences Psychology

Social and Psychological Aspects of HIV/AIDS and their Ramifications Gobopamang Letamo,2011-10-26 This book has assembled an array of chapters on the social and psychosocial aspects of HIV AIDS and their impact on HIV AIDS and related behaviours The book addresses key areas of HIV and AIDS including but not in any way limited to care seeking behaviour adherence access psychosocial needs and support services discrimination and the impact the epidemic has on various sectors of the economy The book has seventeen chapters seven chapters deal with social aspects of HIV AIDS four with psychosocial aspects of HIV AIDS and the remaining six chapters with the impact of social and psychosocial factors on HIV AIDS and related behaviours The book is an essential reading for academics students and other people interested in the field of HIV and AIDS

Helping Children and Families Cope with Parental Illness Maureen Davey,Karni Kissil,Laura Lynch,2016-03-31 When a parent or parental figure is diagnosed with an illness the family unit changes and clinical providers should consider using a family centered approach to care and not just focus on the patient coping with the illness Helping Children and Families Cope with Parental Illness describes theoretical frameworks common parental illnesses and their course family assessment tools and evidence supported family intervention programs that have the potential to significantly reduce negative psychosocial outcomes for families and promote resilience Most interventions described are culturally sensitive for use with diverse populations in diverse practice settings and were developed for two parent single parent and blended families

Handbook of Psychology: Health psychology Irving B. Weiner,Donald K. Freedheim,2003 Includes established theories and cutting edge developments Presents the work of an international group of experts Presents the nature origin implications an future course of major unresolved issues in the area

HIV/AIDS and Older Adults Charles A. Emlet, MSW, PhD,2004-03-31 This volume focuses on the ways in which HIV AIDS can affect older adults The chapters in this book discuss the variety of HIV AIDS problems that we face at the individual family and community levels Topics examined

include demographics and epidemiological aspects of HIV disease with this population prevention of HIV disease issues impacting individuals in a medical psychological and social context and service needs Originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Mental Health and Aging the volume contains new chapters on demographics HIV prevention and education and effective coalition building among systems of care Contributors include Diane Zablotsky Michael Kennedy Janice Nichols and Timothy Heckman among others For Further Information Please Click Here **Interactions Between HIV/AIDS and the Environment** Susan M. Bolton,2010 *HIV infection* NCNR Priority Expert Panel on HIV Infection,1990 Global Virology II - HIV and NeuroAIDS Paul Shapshak,Andrew J. Levine,Brian T. Foley,Charurut Somboonwit,Elyse Singer,Francesco Chiappelli,John T. Sinnott,2017-10-07 This book on NeuroAIDS a collection of chapters written by experts and specialists from around the world provides a global perspective on HIV and NeuroAIDS in the field clinic and laboratory The chapters address the comorbidity of HIV and other infectious agents including Zika virus Ebola Chagas disease TB and HCV Also discussed are key topics such as Molecular socioepidemiology Global HIV and NeuroAIDS Neuropathology cART and blood brain barrier penetration HIV replicative oscillations HIV and SIV evolution Psychiatric comorbidities Neurosyphilis The examination of current and innovative models of translational research to translational effectiveness

The book delves into Coping With Hiv Infection. Coping With Hiv Infection is a crucial topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Coping With Hiv Infection, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Coping With Hiv Infection in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Coping With Hiv Infection can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Coping With Hiv Infection in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Coping With Hiv Infection is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Coping With Hiv Infection. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Coping With Hiv Infection.

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