

# 1848, A TURNING POINT?

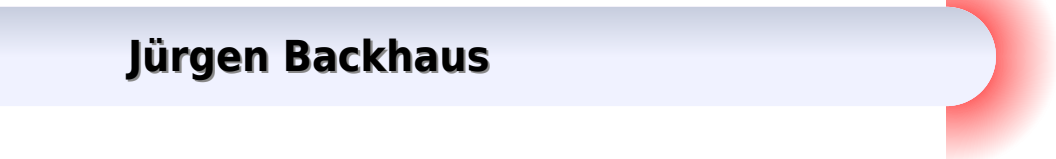
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ed Melvin Kranzberg



# 1848 A Turning Point

**Jürgen Backhaus**



## 1848 A Turning Point:

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**The Longman Companion to European Nationalism 1789-1920**

Raymond Pearson, 2014-09-25 A highly topical analysis of European Nationalism from the French Revolution through to the aftermath of the First World War when the nationalist issues and problems that dominate the political landscape of our own time were already fully established Covering an enormous range of peoples from the Icelanders to the Gypsies from Brittany to Wallachia the book presents a wealth of historical geopolitical information unavailable elsewhere Essential as a reference work it also provides a unique opportunity to survey systematically a crucial but fragmented subject in its full European context For historians political scientists departments of European studies and general readers

The Course of German History Alan John Percivale Taylor, 2001 One of the most famous and controversial works by possibly the highest profile

historian of the twentieth century

*World History and the Eonic Effect* John C. Landon, 2010-04-27 At a time when theories of evolution are undergoing renewed controversy the study of the Eonic Effect can break the deadlock by looking at world history in the light of evolution The assumption that evolution occurs at random is the crux of the dispute and one confused with issues of religion and secularism We can detect a non random pattern in the record of civilization itself to see evolution in action on a stupendous scale We live in the first generations with enough data to detect this phenomenon In the confusion of evolutionary theories the unexpected discovery of deep level structure can allow us to deconstruct fl at history and assess claims of directionality in evolution In the process the theory of natural selection applied to human evolution is seen to fail a photo finish test The book provides a new model for the study of the overlap of history and evolution and a critique of current views of the descent of man

**The Roots of Ukrainian Nationalism** Paul R. Magocsi, 2002-01-01 This study provides a solid background for understanding nineteenth century Galicia as the historic Piedmont of the Ukrainian national revival

*A Concise History of Germany* Mary Fulbrook, 2004-02-19 This book provides a clear and informative guide to the twists and turns of German history from the early middle ages to the present day The multi faceted problematic history of the German lands has provided a wide range of debates and differences of interpretation Mary Fulbrook provides a crisp

synthesis of a vast array of historical material and explores the interrelationships between social political and cultural factors in the light of scholarly controversies First published in 1990 A Concise History of Germany now appears in an updated second edition Crossroads of European Histories R. A. Stradling, 2006-01-01 This publication contains thirty five papers written by European historians in relation to five key periods in European history the year of revolutions 1848 the Balkan wars of 1912 13 the search for peace in 1919 the end of the Second World War and the beginning of the Cold War in 1945 and the events of 1989 90 in central and eastern Europe The papers are drawn from five conferences organised by the Council of Europe based on the principles of Recommendation Rec 2001 15 on European history teaching They consider events based on the concept of multiperspectivity which seeks to facilitate an open approach to historical debate based on critical analysis of different perspectives of historical developments often involving controversial and sensitive issues This publication is complemented by two related titles a teaching manual and a DVD of original documents **Revolution and**

**Reflection** A. Lees, 2012-12-06 THE PROBLEM AND THE APPROACH The abortive revolutions of 1848 have been widely regarded by historians as a watershed not only in the political but also in the intellectual development of modern Europe Before 1848 according to the traditional view the prevalent climate of opinion was idealistic hopeful humane and progressive Afterwards it was empirical pessimistic cynical and obsessed with power As Hans Kohn put it in his essay Mid century The Turning Point In 1848 the foundations of Western civilizational intellectual belief in the objectivity of truth and justice ethical faith in mercy and tolerance were still unshaken In the spring of 1848 mankind was full of glowing hope but the end of 1848 dashed the hopes and the century which 1848 inaugurated appears to have led slowly but surely to decay and disaster 1 Germany a prime culprit in the debacle which marked the last third of that century has been seen as the country in which the events of 1848 49 had the most profound impact Although few historians have gone as far as Kohn in linking the failures experienced by mid nineteenth century Germans to the horrors perpetrated by some of their twentieth century descendants it has long been common to think of Germany's response to her defeated revolution as a process of attitudinal preparation for Otto von Bismarck's authoritarian solution to the national question in the period between 1864 and 1871 which in turn was fraught with ominous long range significance Nature Sir Norman Lockyer, 1875 Nature London, 1875

**Nature**, 1875 *Physiocracy, Antiphiysiocracy and Pfeiffer* Jürgen Backhaus, 2011-06-14 Physiocracy or the economic theory that a nation's wealth comes from agricultural and land development was a popular school of thought in France in the 18th century The contribution and significance of the Physiocrats and Antiphiysiocrats are explored in detail through chapter contributions by economists philosophers and social historians The book concludes that neither the Physiocrats nor the Antiphiysiocrats were pure profit maximizers and that they all had the well being of the commonwealth in mind It brings to light previous studies only conducted in German and is the first analysis of Pfeiffer in a century making the book of interest to any student or scholar of political economy and the history of economic thought The contribution and significance

of the Physiocrats and Antiphiysiocrats are explored in detail through chapter contributions by economists philosophers and social historians It brings to light previous studies only conducted in German and is the first analysis of Pfeiffer in a century making the book of interest to any student or scholar of political economy and the history of economic thought

**Explaining War and Peace** Jack Levy, Gary Goertz, 2007-06-18 This edited volume focuses on the use of necessary condition counterfactuals in explaining two key events in twentieth century history the origins of the First World War and the end of the Cold War Containing essays by leading figures in the field this book analyzes the causal logics of necessary and sufficient conditions demonstrates the variety of different ways in which necessary condition counterfactuals are used to explain the causes of individual events and identifies errors commonly made in applying this form of causal logic to individual events It includes discussions of causal chains contingency critical junctures and powder keg explanations and the role of necessary conditions in each Explaining War and Peace will be of great interest to students of qualitative analysis the First World War the Cold War international history and international relations theory in general

**Italy in the Nineteenth Century** John A. Davis, 2000-09-21 The Short Oxford History of Italy series in seven volumes will offer a complete History of Italy from the early middle ages to the present and in each period will present the most recent historical perspectives on Italian history This means setting Italian history in the broader context of European history as a whole It also means questioning accepted interpretations of Italian history in each of these periods and in particular the idea that Italy s history has been significantly different from that of the rest of Europe Each volume will emphasise how developments in Italy in each period are best understood as variants on broader European patterns of political economic social and cultural change This volume covers the period from the French Revolution to the end of the Nineteenth Century Consisting of nine essays written by leading British and American historians the volume shows how Italy s unexpected political unification and independence were inseparable from the impact of the broader processes of modernisation that were changing the face of Europe and the fabric of European society The social and political tensions that fuelled the struggles for independence were rooted in Italy s difficult modernisation which continued thereafter to threaten the consolidation of the new Italian state But Italy s difficult modernisation did not preclude real change and although Italy entered the twentieth century as a highly imperfect democracy it was not noticeably more imperfect illiberal or divided than its nineteenth century European counter parts nor did the new challenges posed by the rise of mass society make fascism an inevitable outcome of the Risorgimento Italy in the Nineteenth Century provides both the general and specialist reader with a critical but concise introduction to the most recent historical debates and perspectives

**My Past and Thoughts** Aleksandr Herzen, 1982 A literary masterpiece to be placed by the side of the novels by Herzen s contemporaries and countrymen Tolstoy Turgenev Dostoevsky Sir Isaiah Berlin Herzen s memoirs are one of the great nineteenth century monuments an essential document as well as a noble piece of literature Philip Toynbee

**The Other Canon of Economics, Volume 2** Erik Reinert, 2024-02-13 Other Canon Economics

Essays in the Theory and History of Uneven Economic Development brings together key essays on development economics from one of the most prolific and important development economists and historians of economic policy today Erik S Reinert argues through essays ranging from 1994 to 2020 that neo classical economics damages developing countries the theory of comparative advantage leaves out a number of factors which make economic activities qualitatively different as carriers of economic growth Based on a long intellectual tradition started by the Italian economists Giovanni Botero 1589 and Antonio Serra 1613 and later used in virtually all presently industrialised countries Reinert shows that the country which exports increasing returns goods e g high end manufacture has advantages over the country which exports diminishing returns goods e g commodities This has important implications for today s development strategies that Reinert argues should be seen as industrial strategies

Taming the Revolution in Nineteenth-Century Spain Andrea Aclé-Kreysing, 2022-11-23 Jaime Balmes und Juan Donoso Cortés die beiden wichtigsten konservativen Denker im Spanien des 19. Jahrhunderts versuchten aktiv im Zuge des aufkommenden Liberalismus die Zentralität von Kirche und Monarchie zu bewahren und gleichzeitig die stereotype Sichtweise Spaniens als rückständiges und isoliertes Land zu diskreditieren Obwohl sie ein ähnliches Ziel verfolgten unterschieden sich ihre Standpunkte Während Balmes Werke einen sozial orientierten Katholizismus vorwegnahmen stellte Donoso das Christentum als höchstes soziales Gut dar das mit dem modernen Liberalismus unvereinbar war Andrea Aclé Kreysing hebt die ungelösten Spannungen in ihren Werken hervor und zeigt dass das spanische politische Denken eine anregende Variante und keine Abweichung der zeitgenössischen europäischen Debatten war

**Chicago** Dominic A. Pacyga, 2024-05-31 Chicago has been called by many names Nelson Algren declared it a City on the Make Carl Sandburg dubbed it the City of Big Shoulders Upton Sinclair christened it The Jungle while New Yorkers naturally pronounced it the Second City At last there is a book for all of us whatever we choose to call Chicago In this magisterial biography historian Dominic Pacyga traces the storied past of his hometown from the explorations of Joliet and Marquette in 1673 to the new wave of urban pioneers today The city s great industrialists reformers and politicians and indeed the many not so great and downright notorious animate this book from Al Capone and Jane Addams to Mayor Richard J Daley and President Barack Obama But what distinguishes this book from the many others on the subject is its author s uncommon ability to illuminate the lives of Chicago s ordinary people Raised on the city s South Side and employed for a time in the stockyards Pacyga gives voice to the city s steelyard workers and kill floor operators and maps the neighborhoods distinguished not by Louis Sullivan masterworks but by bungalows and corner taverns Filled with the city s one of a kind characters and all of its defining moments Chicago A Biography is as big and boisterous as its namesake and as ambitious as the men and women who built it

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