

# **Creating the** **SECRET** **STATE**

**The Origins of the**  
**CENTRAL**  
**INTELLIGENCE**  
**AGENCY,**  
**1943—1947**  
**David F. Rudgers**



# Creating The Secret State The Origins Of The Central Intelligence Agency 1943 1947

**Daniel J. Leab**



## **Creating The Secret State The Origins Of The Central Intelligence Agency 1943 1947:**

*Creating the Secret State* David F. Rudgers, 2000 Based almost entirely on archival and other primary sources Rudgers's book describes in detail how the CIA evolved from its original purpose as a watchdog to guard against a nuclear Pearl Harbor to the role of clandestine warriors countering Soviet subversion eventually engaging in more forms of intelligence gathering and covert operations than any of its counterparts

**BOOK JACKET** *Directors of Central Intelligence as Leaders of the U.S. Intelligence Community, 1946-2005* Douglas F. Garthoff, 2005 Author and former senior CIA official Dr Douglas F Garthoff explains how each Director of Central Intelligence or DCI sought to fulfill his community role that of enhancing the cooperation among the many parts of the nation's intelligence community under his leadership Explores that the nation's leaders expected of directors and how those holding the responsibility attempted to carry it out The story first takes up the roots of the DCI's community role and then proceeds chronologically describing the various approaches that successive DCIs have taken toward fulfilling their responsibilities in this regard from the launch of the CIA At the end it sums up the circumstances as of 2005 under the George W Bush administration when a new official the Director of National Intelligence or DNI replaced the DCI role and some observations about these changes and looking to the future

*Directors of Central Intelligence as Leaders of the U.S. Intelligence Community, 1946-2005* Douglas F. Garthoff, 2007 President Harry Truman created the job of director of central intelligence DCI in 1946 so that he and other senior administration officials could turn to one person for foreign intelligence briefings The DCI was the head of the Central Intelligence Group until 1947 when he became the director of the newly created Central Intelligence Agency This book profiles each DCI and explains how they performed in their community role that of enhancing cooperation among the many parts of the nation's intelligence community and reporting foreign intelligence to the president The book also discusses the evolving expectations that U S presidents through George W Bush placed on their foreign intelligence chiefs Although head of the CIA the DCI was never a true national intelligence chief with control over the government's many arms that collect and analyze foreign intelligence This limitation conformed to President Truman's wishes because he was wary of creating a powerful and all knowing intelligence chief in a democratic society After the terrorist attacks of September 11 2001 Congress and President Bush decided to alter the position of DCI by creating a new director of national intelligence position with more oversight and coordination of the government's myriad programs Thus this book ends with Porter Goss in 2005 the last DCI Douglas Garthoff's book is a unique and important study of the nation's top intelligence official over a roughly fifty year period His work provides the detailed historical framework that is essential for all future studies of how the U S intelligence community has been and will be managed

*The CIA and the Politics of US Intelligence Reform* Brent Durbin, 2017-07-28 This book presents a thorough analysis of US intelligence reforms and their effects on national security and civil liberties

*The Oxford Handbook of U.S. National Security* Nikolas K. Gvosdev, Derek S. Reveron, John A. Cloud, 2018 The Oxford Handbook

of U S National Security frames the context institutions and processes the U S government uses to advance national interests through foreign policy government institutions and grand strategy Contributors examine contemporary national security challenges and the processes and tools used to improve national security Studies in Intelligence , **The Development of the American Presidency** Richard J. Ellis,2013-06-17 Our understanding of the politics of the presidency is greatly enhanced by viewing it through a developmental lens analyzing how historical turns have shaped the modern institution The Development of the American Presidency pays great attention to that historical weight but is organized topically and conceptually with the constitutional origins and political development of the presidency its central focus Through comprehensive and in depth coverage this text looks at how the presidency has evolved in relation to the public to Congress to the Executive branch and to the law showing at every step how different aspects of the presidency have followed distinct trajectories of change All the while Ellis illustrates the institutional relationships and tensions through stories about particular individuals and specific political conflicts Ellis s own classroom pedagogy of promoting active learning and critical thinking is well reflected in these pages Each chapter begins with a narrative account of some illustrative puzzle that brings to life a central concept A wealth of photos figures and tables allow for the visual presentations of concepts A companion website not only acts as a further resources base directing students to primary documents newspapers and data sources but also presents interactive timelines practice quizzes and key terms to help students master the book s lessons The American Military Mission to China, 1941-1942 William G. Grieve,2014-01-17 This is an overview of America s first effort in military aid to a foreign sovereign nation at a time when Europe was engaged in open warfare Asia was facing a series of military confrontations and most of the world thought global conflagration was inevitable The work offers insight into the impact of war in Burma a backwater of World War II and examines events that result when great powers go to great lengths to further their own goals The work also examines disagreements among China the United Kingdom the United States and Japan and shows the evolution of aid provision to another country and changing expectations as new information arises

*The Oxford Handbook of National Security Intelligence* Loch K. Johnson,2010-03-12 The Oxford Handbook of National Security Intelligence is a state of the art work on intelligence and national security Edited by Loch Johnson one of the world s leading authorities on the subject the handbook examines the topic in full beginning with an examination of the major theories of intelligence It then shifts its focus to how intelligence agencies operate how they collect information from around the world the problems that come with transforming raw information into credible analysis and the difficulties in disseminating intelligence to policymakers It also considers the balance between secrecy and public accountability and the ethical dilemmas that covert and counterintelligence operations routinely present to intelligence agencies Throughout contributors factor in broader historical and political contexts that are integral to understanding how intelligence agencies function in our information dominated age **The Development of the American Presidency** Richard Ellis,2022-05-02 A

full understanding of the institution of the American presidency requires us to examine how it developed from the founding to the present. This developmental lens analyzing how historical turns have shaped the modern institution allows for a richer, more nuanced understanding. *The Development of the American Presidency* pays great attention to that historical weight but is organized by the topics and concepts relevant to political science with the constitutional origins and political development of the presidency its central focus. Through comprehensive and in-depth coverage, Richard J. Ellis looks at how the presidency has evolved in relation to the public, to Congress, to the executive branch, and to the law, showing at every step how different aspects of the presidency have followed distinct trajectories of change. Each chapter promotes active learning, beginning with a narrative account of some illustrative puzzle that brings to life a central concept. A wealth of photos, figures, and tables allow for the visual presentations of concepts. New to the Fourth Edition: Explicit and expanded attention to the role of norms in shaping and constraining presidential power, with special focus on Trump's norm-breaking and Biden's efforts to shore up norms. Enhanced focus on the prospects for institutional reform, including in the electoral college, presidential relations with Congress, war powers, and the selection of Supreme Court justices. A full reckoning with the Trump presidency and its significance for the future of American democracy: presidential rhetoric, the unilateral executive, and the administrative state. Coverage of the first year of Biden's presidency, including presidential rhetoric, relations with Congress, and the bureaucracy; use of the war powers and unilateral directives. Comprehensive updating of debates about the removal power, including the Supreme Court cases of *Seila Law v. CFPB* and *Collins v. Yellen*. In-depth exploration of the impact of partisan polarization on the legislative presidency and effective governance. Analysis of the 2020 election and its aftermath. Expanded discussion of impeachment to incorporate Trump's two impeachments. Examination of presidential emergency powers, with special attention to Trump's border wall declaration. Review of Biden's and Trump's impact on the judiciary. Assessment of Biden's and Trump's place in political time.

**Central Intelligence**, 2001. *Journal of Intelligence History* Vol. 4, No. 1 Summer 2004, King's Navy. David Kohlen, 2024-11-28. An authoritative account of the rise and fall of American sea power between 1897 and 1947 and the definitive biography of Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King. Between 1897 and 1945, the US Navy rose to lofty heights with huge manpower, a lavish roster of ships, and a hard-earned reputation for professionalism and potency. By 1947, in the wake of the Second World War, the Navy, although still powerful, had been significantly scaled down; much of the senior leadership retired, and the wartime edge gradually dulled. This period from 1897 to 1947 was witnessed and, to a large degree, driven and determined by two admirals: Ernest J. King and King's mentor, William S. Sims. These admirals were empowered by two giants of American political and military history: Presidents Theodore Roosevelt and Franklin D. Roosevelt. Through the lives of King, Sims, and the Roosevelts, Naval War College historian David Kohlen has crafted a sweeping history of American sea power from 1897 to 1947. This epic work was made possible through 20 years of research and writing. By accessing undiscovered and recently declassified source material, along with the full cooperation of the King and Sims families, the

author has been able to tell new stories and draw fresh conclusions making this volume a must have for scholars of naval history     **Orwell Subverted** Daniel J. Leab, 2008-05-28 Film and cinema     *Modern Architecture and Climate* Daniel A. Barber, 2023-04-11 How climate influenced the design strategies of modernist architects *Modern Architecture and Climate* explores how leading architects of the twentieth century incorporated climate mediating strategies into their designs and shows how regional approaches to climate adaptability were essential to the development of modern architecture Focusing on the period surrounding World War II before fossil fuel powered air conditioning became widely available Daniel Barber brings to light a vibrant and dynamic architectural discussion involving design materials and shading systems as means of interior climate control He looks at projects by well known architects such as Richard Neutra Le Corbusier Lcio Costa Mies van der Rohe and Skidmore Owings and Merrill and the work of climate focused architects such as MMM Roberto Olgyay and Olgyay and Cliff May Drawing on the editorial projects of James Marston Fitch Elizabeth Gordon and others he demonstrates how images and diagrams produced by architects helped conceptualize climate knowledge alongside the work of meteorologists physicists engineers and social scientists Barber describes how this novel type of environmental media catalyzed new ways of thinking about climate and architectural design Extensively illustrated with archival material *Modern Architecture and Climate* provides global perspectives on modern architecture and its evolving relationship with a changing climate showcasing designs from Latin America Europe the United States the Middle East and Africa This timely and important book reconciles the cultural dynamism of architecture with the material realities of ever increasing carbon emissions from the mechanical cooling systems of buildings and offers a historical foundation for today's zero carbon design

*A Certain Arrogance* George Michael Evica, 2011-02-01 Providing the first global cultural context for the assassination of John F Kennedy this investigation into how United States intelligence agencies and other entities manipulated liberal religious groups and educational institutions for ideological political and economic gain during the Cold War exposes numerous previously misunderstood political operations Including assassinations these projects include those facilitated by Allen Dulles John Foster Dulles the U S State Department the Office of Strategic Services and its successor the CIA and other individuals and groups Focusing on the manipulations of key individuals in the American Unitarian Association the Unitarian Service Committee and the Unitarian supported Albert Schweitzer College by covert American interests during the Cold War this expos asserts that an unwitting Lee Harvey Oswald an asset and pawn of American intelligence was the ideal scapegoat in a tragically successful conspiracy to murder President Kennedy     **The Spy and the State** Jeffrey P. Rogg, 2025-04-18 A novel and comprehensive narrative of American intelligence from the Revolutionary War to the present day Intelligence is all around us We read about it in the news wonder who is spying on us through our phones or computers and want to know what is happening in the shadows The US Intelligence Community or IC as insiders call it is more powerful than ever but also more vulnerable than it has been in decades It is facing the threat of rival intelligence services from countries like Russia and

China while fighting to keep up with new technology and the private sector Still the IC s greatest struggle is always with the American people who expect it to keep them safe but not at the cost of their liberty and principles This foundational problem is at the center of *The Spy and the State* Based on original research and a new interpretation of US history this masterful book offers a complete history of American intelligence from the Revolutionary War to the present day Jeffrey Rogg explores the origins and evolution of intelligence in America including its overlooked role in some of the key events that shaped the nation and the historical underpinnings of intelligence controversies that have shaken the country to its constitutional core With the American public in mind he introduces the concept of US civil intelligence relations to explain the interaction between intelligence and the society it serves While answering questions from the past *The Spy and the State* poses new questions for the future that the United States must confront as intelligence gains ever greater importance in the twenty first century

*A Hero for the Atomic Age* Axel Andersson, 2010 Nomination for Best Foreign Film at the 2013 Academy Awards In English and many other languages the name Kon Tiki has become a byword for adventure and the exotic The journey of the Kon Tiki from Peru to Polynesia in 1947 became one of the founding myths of the postwar world In the voyage of six Scandinavians and a parrot on a balsa raft across the Pacific Ocean the classic journey of discovery was re invented for generations to come Kon Tiki spoke of heroism masculinity free spirited rebellion against scientific dogmatism and the promise of an attainable exotic world while it updated these mythological staples to fit the times After years of relentless media exploitation of the 101 day raft journey Heyerdahl emerged as the protagonist in a legend that helped to create a new postwar West *A Hero for the Atomic Age* tells the story of how Heyerdahl organized an expedition to sail a balsa raft from Callao in Peru to the Tuamotu Islands in French Polynesia and explains how he turned this physical crossing into an epic narrative that became imbued with a universal appeal The book also addresses for the first time the problematic nature of Heyerdahl s theory that a white culture bearing race had initiated all the world s great civilizations

**Spying Through a Glass Darkly** David Alvarez, Eduard Mark, 2016-01-31 For the period between World War II and the full onset of the Cold War histories of American intelligence seem to go dark Yet in those years a little known clandestine organization the Strategic Services Unit SSU emerged from the remnants of wartime American intelligence to lay the groundwork for what would become the CIA and in ways revealed here for the first time conduct its own secret war of espionage and political intrigue in postwar Europe Telling the full story of this early and surprisingly effective espionage arm of the United States *Spying through a Glass Darkly* brings a critical chapter in the history of Cold War intelligence out of the shadows Constrained by inadequate staff and limited resources distracted by the conflicting demands of agencies of the U S government and victimized by disinformation and double agents the Strategic Services Unit struggled to maintain an effective American clandestine capability after the defeat of the Axis Powers Never viscerally anti communist the Strategic Services Unit was slow to recognize the Soviet Union as a potential threat but gradually it began to mount operations often in

collaboration with the intelligence services of Britain France Italy Denmark and Sweden to throw light into the darker corners of the Soviet regime Bringing to bear a wealth of archival documents operational records interviews and correspondence David Alvarez and Eduard Mark chronicle SSU s successes and failures in procuring intelligence on the capabilities and intentions of the Soviet Union a chronicle that delves deeply into the details of secret operations against Soviet targets throughout Europe not only in the backstreets of the divided cities of Berlin and Vienna but also the cafes hotels offices and salons of such cosmopolitan capitals as Paris Rome Budapest Prague and Warsaw A remarkable account of a clandestine war of espionage kidnappings blackmail disinformation and political subversion Spying through a Glass Darkly also describes the quantity and quality of intelligence collected by SSU and disseminated to its customers in the U S government information that would influence the attitudes and actions of decision makers and as the Cold War evolved the course of the nation in a new and dangerous world

**The History of Information Security** Karl Maria Michael de Leeuw, Jan Bergstra, 2007-08-28 Information Security is usually achieved through a mix of technical organizational and legal measures These may include the application of cryptography the hierarchical modeling of organizations in order to assure confidentiality or the distribution of accountability and responsibility by law among interested parties The history of Information Security reaches back to ancient times and starts with the emergence of bureaucracy in administration and warfare Some aspects such as the interception of encrypted messages during World War II have attracted huge attention whereas other aspects have remained largely uncovered There has never been any effort to write a comprehensive history This is most unfortunate because Information Security should be perceived as a set of communicating vessels where technical innovations can make existing legal or organisational frame works obsolete and a breakdown of political authority may cause an exclusive reliance on technical means This book is intended as a first field survey It consists of twenty eight contributions written by experts in such diverse fields as computer science law or history and political science dealing with episodes organisations and technical developments that may considered to be exemplary or have played a key role in the development of this field These include the emergence of cryptology as a discipline during the Renaissance the Black Chambers in 18th century Europe the breaking of German military codes during World War II the histories of the NSA and its Soviet counterparts and contemporary cryptology Other subjects are computer security standards viruses and worms on the Internet computer transparency and free software computer crime export regulations for encryption software and the privacy debate Interdisciplinary coverage of the history Information Security Written by top experts in law history computer and information science First comprehensive work in Information Security



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