GCSE RELIGIOUS STUDIES - AQA PAPER 2



Theme E: Religion, Crime & Punishment

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E Crime And Punishment

Anqi Shen

E Crime And Punishment:

Internal Migration, Crime, and Punishment in Contemporary China Angi Shen, 2018-11-15 This work investigates inequality and social exclusion in contemporary Chinese society specifically in the context of urbanization migration and crime Economic reforms started in the late 1970s post Mao fuelled a trend of urbanization and mass migration within China largely from rural areas to more economically developed urban regions With this migration came new challenges in a rapidly changing society Researchers have extensively studied the rural to urban human movement social changes inequality and its impact on individuals and society as a whole This volume provides a new perspective on this issue It forges a link between internal migration inequality social exclusion and crime in the context of China through qualitative research into the impact of this phenomenon on individuals lives Using a series of case studies drawn from interviews with inmates men and women in a large Chinese prison it focuses on migrant offenders subjective experiences and analyses issues from the rarely heard perspectives of migrant lawbreakers themselves The research demonstrates how factors including the hukou system rural urban class and gender inequalities prejudices against rural migrants and other structural problems often lead to migrant offending The author argues that to mitigate the effects of criminalisation the root causes of these problems should be examined emphasizing radical reforms to the hukou policy cultural change in urban society to welcome newcomers positive programs to integrate migrant workers into urban societies and improve their opportunities rather than inflicting harsher penalties or reducing migration While the research is based in China it has clear implications for other regions of the world which are experiencing similar tensions related to national and international migration. This work will be of interest to researchers in criminology and criminal justice particularly with an interest in Asia as well as those in related fields such as sociology law and social justice Criminal Punishment and Restorative Justice David J. Cornwell, F. W. M. McElrea, John R. Blad, Robert B. Cormier, 2006 Criminal Punishment and Restorative Justice is an appraisal of the divide that exists between punitive and restorative methods The book looks at events that serve to restrict a greater and more emphatic adoption of restorative justice and its huge potential in contemporary criminal justice developments In an era of increasing and worldwide reliance on imprisonment and other punitive methods the author argues that justice and communities would be far better served by a more enthusiastic and early shift to restorative methods Criminal Punishment and Restorative Justice provides an international perspective on how restorative justice can bring about an altogether more enlightened approach to dealing with offenders and victims alike against a backdrop of often spurious traditional justifications for punishment While acknowledging the need for a constructive use of custody and other corrections in response to serious crime the author points out that the present over reliance on custody can be reduced by challenging offenders to take responsibility for their offenses and to make practical reparation for their wrong doing and repairing the harm that they have caused The book also assesses the potential of restorative justice to make corrections more effective civilized humane and pragmatic in terms of

finding solutions to crime on the basis of sound principles and information not political expediency Criminology, Crime and Justice in Ireland James Windle, Orla Lynch, Kevin Sweeney, Maggie O'Neill, Fiona Donson, James Cuffe, 2022-10-11 This book offers an accessible and comprehensive introduction to criminology in Ireland Logically structured and clearly written this book explores theory and empirical research through real life examples from an Irish context Engaging and challenging this book encourages critical thinking about and understanding of crime and crime control in Ireland North and South The book covers the canon of criminological theory from classical and psychological approaches right through to the contemporary It offers an overview of the Irish criminal justice system including the police prisons and alternatives to punishment It covers key criminological themes such as victims and victimology gender the drug trade and its regulation terrorism and political violence and desistance and the life course Key features include Critical assessment of key criminological theories which are later woven into discussions of key thematic areas Case studies of historical and contemporary Irish events including the Magdalene Laundries gangland feuds and the decriminalisation of drugs Extensive reading lists of key academic texts and relevant Irish literature movies music and art This book is the only comprehensive criminology textbook specifically designed for the Irish undergraduate curriculum It is essential reading for all criminology students in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland and will also be of interest to postgraduates and academics looking Research Handbook on the Economics of Criminal Law Alon Harel, Keith N. for an overview of Irish Criminology Hylton, 2012-01-01 Jeremy Bentham and Gary Becker established the tradition of analyzing criminal law in utilitarian and economic terms. This seminal book continues that tradition with specially commissioned original papers that span the philosophical foundations of the use of economics in criminal law both traditional economic perspectives and behavioral and experimental approaches to the discipline The contributors examine and evaluate the optimal design of criminal law norms as well as the ideal structure of law enforcement institutions They delineate what wrongs ought to be criminalized identify the boundaries between criminal law and tort and determine the optimal size of sanctions given the differential vulnerability of victims They also analyze the special considerations that apply to the regulation of corporate crime the effects of technology on crime and the effects of the distribution of wealth on sentencing This essential Handbook provides students and scholars of criminal law and law and economics the opportunity to explore the diversity of contemporary approaches to the economics of crime Criminologists sociologists and policymakers will also find it a valuable addition to their collections Handbook **on Prisons** Yvonne Jewkes, Jamie Bennett, 2016-02-23 The second edition of the Handbook on Prisons provides a completely revised and updated collection of essays on a wide range of topics concerning prisons and imprisonment Bringing together three of the leading prison scholars in the UK as editors this new volume builds on the success of the first edition and reveals the range and depth of prison scholarship around the world The Handbook contains chapters written not only by those who have established and developed prison research but also features contributions from ex prisoners prison governors and ex

governors prison inspectors and others who have worked with prisoners in a wide range of professional capacities This second edition includes several completely new chapters on topics as diverse as prison design technology in prisons the high security estate therapeutic communities prisons and desistance supermax and solitary confinement plus a brand new section on international perspectives The Handbook aims to convey the reality of imprisonment and to reflect the main issues and debates surrounding prisons and prisoners while also providing novel ways of thinking about familiar penal problems and enhancing our theoretical understanding of imprisonment The Handbook on Prisons Second edition is a key text for students taking courses in prisons penology criminal justice criminology and related subjects and is also an essential reference for academics and practitioners working in the prison service or in related agencies who need up to date knowledge of thinking on prisons and imprisonment Crime, Punishment and the Search for Order in Ireland Shane Kilcommins, 2004 The **Socio-economics of Crime and Justice** Brian Forst, 2016-06-16 This book on crime and justice is motivated primarily by the idea that individual behaviour is influenced both by self interest and by conscience or by a sense of community responsibility Forst has assembled a collection of authors who are writing in four parts 1 the philosophical foundations and the moral dimension of crime and punishment 2 the sense of community and the way it influences the problem of crime 3 on offenders and offences and 4 on the response of the criminal justice system Punishment, Probation and Parole Katharina Maier, Rosemary Ricciardelli, Fergus McNeill, 2023-12-14 Punishment Probation and Parole brings together leading scholars to explore the various dimensions and emerging concepts of community based penalties and models for their future Oxford Handbook of Irish Politics David M. Farrell, Niamh Hardiman, 2021 This andbook provides the most comprehensive coverage of Irish politics and society to date and is the go to resource for academics students policy makers and journalists

On Theocratic Criminal Law Bahman Khodadadi, 2024-09-25 On Theocratic Criminal Law explores the roots and structures of the criminal law system of the world's most prominent constitutional theocracy the Islamic Republic of Iran While discussing the processes of forced de westernization and de modernization which occurred in the wake of the Islamic Revolution this work examines how the Islamic conception of civil order and polity has been established within the legal and theological framework of the Iranian Constitution The book engages in a process of rational reconstruction of Iranian theocratic criminal law and offers a critical analysis of the way criminal law functions as the centrepiece of this mode of political domination It illuminates how this revelation based punitive ideology functions how the current Islamic Penal Code IPC mirrors prevailing Shiite jurisprudence and ultimately from what sort of fundamental defects theocratic criminal law in Iran is suffering This work provides a critical assessment of the criminalization and sentencing theories that have stemmed from the shariatization Islamization of all law in the wake of the Islamic Revolution of 1979 By embarking upon a typology of punishment in Shiite Islamic jurisprudence and the Iranian Islamic Penal Code the book then provides a systematic critical analysis of the three types of punishment stipulated in the Iranian Penal Code namely ta zir hadd and gisas It also explores

the jurisprudential principles and dynamic power of Shiite Islam not only as a driving force behind political and social change but as a force that has been capable of forging a whole theocratic legal system General Catalogue of the Public Library of **N-Z, pages 803-1,110** Brooklyn Library,1880 Detroit, Mich Detroit Public Library, 1894 Catalogue...authors, Titles, Subjects, and Classes Brooklyn Public Library, 1880 Catalogue of the Mercantile Library of Brooklyn: N-Z Crime, Punishment, and Responsibility Rowan Cruft, Matthew H. Mercantile Library Association of Brooklyn, 1880 Kramer, Mark R. Reiff, 2011-07-14 For many years Antony Duff has been one of the world's foremost philosophers of criminal law This volume collects essays by leading criminal law theorists to explore the principal themes in his work In a response to the essays Duff clarifies and develops his position on central problems in criminal law theory Some of the essays concentrate on the topic of criminalization That is they examine what forms of conduct including attempts offensiveness and negligence can aptly qualify as criminal offences and what principled limits if any should be placed on the reach of the criminal law Several of the other essays assess the thesis that punishment is justifiable as a form of communication between offenders and their community Those essays examine the presuppositions about the nature and function of community and about the moral structure of atonement that must be embraced if communication is to be a primary role for punishment The remaining essays examine the nature and limits of responsibility in the law as they engage with philosophical debates over moral luck by investigating the ways in which the law can legitimately hold people responsible for events that were not within their control These chapters tie the first and third parts of the book together as they explore the relationship between the principles that determine a person's responsibility and the principles that determine which types of actions can appropriately be criminalized Finally Duff responds with comments that seek to defend and clarify his views while also acknowledging the correctness of some of the critics objections Comparative Criminal Justice and Globalization David Nelken, 2016-05-23 In this exciting and topical collection leading scholars discuss the implications of globalisation for the fields of comparative criminology and criminal justice How far does it still make sense to distinguish nation states for example in comparing prison rates Is globalisation best treated as an inevitable trend or as an interactive process How can globalisation s effects on space and borders be conceptualised How does it help to create norms and exceptions The editor David Nelken is a Distinguished Scholar of the American Sociological Association a recipient of the Sellin Glueck award of the American Society of Criminology and an Academician of the Academy of Social Sciences UK He teaches a course on Comparative Criminal Justice as Visiting Professor in Criminology at Oxford University's Centre of Criminology The Law Reports ,1896 House documents, 1896 General Catalogue of the Books Except Fiction, French, and German, in the Public Library of **Detroit, Mich** Detroit Public Library, 1894 **International Bibliography on Crime and Delinguency**, 1963

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Table of Contents E Crime And Punishment

- 1. Understanding the eBook E Crime And Punishment
 - The Rise of Digital Reading E Crime And Punishment
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying E Crime And Punishment
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an E Crime And Punishment
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from E Crime And Punishment
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - E Crime And Punishment User Reviews and Ratings
 - E Crime And Punishment and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing E Crime And Punishment Free and Paid eBooks
 - E Crime And Punishment Public Domain eBooks
 - E Crime And Punishment eBook Subscription Services
 - E Crime And Punishment Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating E Crime And Punishment eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - E Crime And Punishment Compatibility with Devices
 - E Crime And Punishment Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of E Crime And Punishment
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking E Crime And Punishment
 - Interactive Elements E Crime And Punishment
- 8. Staying Engaged with E Crime And Punishment
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers E Crime And Punishment
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books E Crime And Punishment
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection E Crime And Punishment
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine E Crime And Punishment
 - Setting Reading Goals E Crime And Punishment
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of E Crime And Punishment
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of E Crime And Punishment
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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