

Indicator	Base run	Change from base run (percentage)				
	(100 billion metical)	Experiment 1	Experiment 2	Experiment 3	Experiment 4	Experiment 5
Real GDP	172.1	-0.5	-1.3	-2.3	-3.6	-5.2
Nominal GDP	172.1	-1.8	-3.1	-4.0	-4.6	-4.9
Nominal absorption	223.3	-4.8	-9.9	-15.3	-20.9	-26.7

# Aid Dependence Issues And Indicators

**Robert Lensink, Howard White**



## **Aid Dependence Issues And Indicators:**

**Aid Dependence** Robert Lensink, Howard White, 1998-12-01      *Aid Dependence Reconsidered* Jean-Paul Azam, 2016

When foreign aid undermines institutions countries can become aid dependent even if donors and recipients have the best intentions When foreign aid undermines institutional development aid recipients can exhibit the symptoms of aid dependence benefiting from aid in the short term but damaged by it in the long term Azam Devarajan and O Connell find that one equilibrium outcome can be high aid and weak institutions even when donors and recipients fully anticipate aid s effects on institutional development but don t take the drastic steps needed to put the country on the path to independence Another equilibrium outcome can be low aid and strong institutions Their model encompasses such diverse experiences as those of Tanzania and the Republic of Korea When the development community ignores aid s effect on institutions the outcome depends greatly on initial conditions Where institutions are initially weak as in many Sub Saharan African countries at independence institutional capacity collapses and foreign aid eventually finances the whole public budget Where they are initially stronger the result can be close to the institutions sensitive equilibrium The results suggest that even for countries with similar per capita incomes the foreign aid strategy should be designed to suit the country s institutional capacity In some cases a short term reduction in aid may increase a country s chances of graduating from aid This paper a product of Public Economics Development Research Group is part of a larger effort in the group to study the effects of foreign aid on the public sector

*Aid Dependence Reconsidered* Jean-Paul Azam, Shantayanan Devarajan, Stephen A. O'Connell, 1999 When foreign aid undermines institutions countries can become aid dependent even if donors and recipients have the best intentions      *Aid Dependence and Governance* Deborah Bräutigam, 2000      *Ending Aid Dependence* Yashpal Tandon, 2008

The author Dr Yash Tandon executive director of the South Centre an intergovernmental think tank of the developing countries argues that ending aid dependence should be at the top of the political agenda of all countries This will specially affect the present donor dependent countries in particular the poorer and vulnerable countries in Africa Latin America Asia and the Caribbean      **Managing a Smooth Transition from Aid Dependence in Sub-Saharan Africa** Carol

Lancaster, Samuel Wangwe, 2000 Many countries in Sub Saharan Africa are among the poorest in the world with the largest proportions of their populations in poverty and the lowest indicators of social progress Many of these same countries are also among the most aid dependent in the world And yet there is evidence that aid in large quantities is a double edged sword large amounts of aid over an extended period of time can make the strong stronger and the weak weaker What then is to be done about aid dependence in Africa In this essay the culmination of a two year collaborative study between ODC and the African Economic Research Consortium in Nairobi the authors explore strategies for reducing aid and aid dependence in Sub Saharan Africa They begin by addressing four key questions related to a smooth transition from aid dependence in Africa What is aid dependence What are the causes and consequences of aid dependence What has been the experience of

particular countries with aid dependence And what are the most important elements that aid donors and recipients should consider in a strategy to reduce aid dependence Dr Lancaster proposes a value free definition of aid dependence explores in detail the elements and impact dependence especially on recipient institutions and organizations develops empirical materials on aid dependence in individual African countries and finally proposes specific strategies for reducing aid dependence With the prospect of further decreases in aid to Africa and the rising concerns about the disappointing impact of large flows of aid to many African countries it is timely and even urgent that the issue of reducing aid dependence be addressed This essay makes an important contribution toward advancing this important task

**Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance** Stephen F. Knack,2000 Do higher levels of aid erode the very quality of governance poor countries need for sustained and rapid income growth

**When is Foreign Aid Policy Credible?** Jakob Svensson,1995

**The Institutional Impact of Aid Dependence on Recipients in Africa** Deborah Bräutigam,Kwesi Botchwey,1999-01-01

*Aid Dependency* ,1996

**Aid, the Incentive Regime, and Poverty Reduction** Craig Burnside,David Dollar,1998

**The institutional impact of aid dependence on recipients in Africa** ,1999

*Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance* Stephen Knack,2016 Do higher levels of aid erode the very quality of governance poor countries need for sustained and rapid income growth Good governance in the form of institutions that establish predictable impartial and consistently enforced rules for investors is crucial for the sustained and rapid growth of per capita incomes in poor countries Aid dependence can undermine institutional quality by weakening accountability encouraging rent seeking and corruption fomenting conflict over control of aid funds siphoning off scarce talent from the bureaucracy and alleviating pressures to reform inefficient policies and institutions Knack s analyses of cross country data provide evidence that higher aid levels erode the quality of governance as measured by indexes of bureaucratic quality corruption and the rule of law This negative relationship strengthens when instruments for aid are used to correct for potential reverse causality It is robust to changes in the sample and to several alternative forms of estimation Recent studies have concluded that aid s impact on economic growth and infant mortality is conditional on policy and institutional gaps Knack s results indicate that the size of the institutional gap itself increases with aid levels This paper a product of Regulation and Competition Policy Development Research Group is part of a larger effort in the group to identify the determinants of good governance and institutions conducive to long run economic development The author may be contacted at sknack worldbank org

**An Aid-Institutions Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State Building in Sub-Saharan Africa** Todd J.

Moss,2007 A number of proposals today support a substantial increase in foreign aid levels to sub Saharan Africa even though this region already receives a historically unprecedented volume of aid This essay reviews the evidence regarding the potentially negative effects of aid dependence on state institutions a topic which has received relatively little attention We note several pathways through which political institutions might be adversely affected and devote particular attention to

fiscal and state revenue issues In addition to reviewing the economic literature on the aid revenue relationship this essay brings in the longstanding political science literature on state building to consider the potential impact of aid dependence on the relationship between state and citizen We conclude that states which can raise a substantial proportion of their revenues from the international community are less accountable to their citizens and under less pressure to maintain popular legitimacy They are therefore less likely to have the incentives to cultivate and invest in effective public institutions As a result substantial increases in aid inflows over a sustained period could have a harmful effect on institutional development in sub Saharan Africa

*Governance Indicators, Aid Allocation and Millennium Challenge Account* Daniel Kaufmann,Aart Kraay,2004 Aid works best when it is directed to countries with relatively good institutions and policies But how should good governance be measured and how can aid allocation rules be designed in light of the strengths and weaknesses of existing measures We address in brief a number of methodological and applied challenges motivated by the U S government s recent proposal to allocate resources from the new Millennium Challenge Account MCA although the issues and recommendations apply more broadly Among others we discuss the implications of margins of error in governance data the difficulties in measuring trends and the need to complement existing cross country indicators with in depth country diagnostics

*Aid Quality and Donor Rankings* Stephen Knack,F. Halsey Rogers,Nicholas Eubank,2010

Aid Dependence Issues And Indicators: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Let's delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the captivating narratives that have charmed audiences this year.

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**Uncover the Best :** Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery.

**Aid Dependence Issues And Indicators :** Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting.

These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered.

The novel begins with Richard Paffen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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