

# Soil-Atmosphere Exchange of N<sub>2</sub>O and NO in Near-Natural Savanna and Agricultural Land in Burkina Faso (W. Africa)

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## ABSTRACT

In a combined field and laboratory study in the southwest of Burkina Faso, we quantified soil-atmosphere N<sub>2</sub>O and NO exchange. N<sub>2</sub>O emissions were measured during two field campaigns throughout the growing seasons 2005 and 2006 at five different experimental sites, that is, a natural savanna site and four agricultural sites planted with sorghum ( $n = 2$ ), cotton and peanut. The agricultural fields were not irrigated and not fertilized. Although N<sub>2</sub>O exchange mostly fluctuated between  $\sim 2$  and  $8 \mu\text{g N}_2\text{O-N m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$ , peak N<sub>2</sub>O emissions of  $10\text{--}35 \mu\text{g N}_2\text{O-N m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$  during the second half of June 2005, and up to  $150 \mu\text{g N}_2\text{O-N m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$  at the onset of the rainy season 2006, were observed at the native savanna site, whereas the effect of the first rain event on N<sub>2</sub>O emissions at the crop sites was low or even not detectable. Additionally, a fertilizer experiment was conducted at a sorghum field that was divided into three plots receiving different amounts of N fertilizer (plot A:  $140 \text{ kg N ha}^{-1}$ ; plot B:  $52.5 \text{ kg N ha}^{-1}$ ; plot C: control). During the first 3 weeks after fertilization, only a minor increase in N<sub>2</sub>O emissions at the two

fertilized plots was detected. After 24 days, however, N<sub>2</sub>O emission rates increased exponentially at plot A up to a mean of  $80 \mu\text{g N}_2\text{O-N m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$ , whereas daily mean values at plot B reached only  $19 \mu\text{g N}_2\text{O-N m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$ , whereas N<sub>2</sub>O flux rates at plot C remained unchanged. The calculated annual N<sub>2</sub>O emission of the nature reserve site amounted to  $0.52 \text{ kg N}_2\text{O-N ha}^{-1} \text{ a}^{-1}$  in 2005 and to  $0.67 \text{ kg N}_2\text{O-N ha}^{-1} \text{ a}^{-1}$  in 2006, whereas the calculated average annual N<sub>2</sub>O release of the crop sites was only  $0.19 \text{ kg N}_2\text{O-N ha}^{-1} \text{ a}^{-1}$  and  $0.20 \text{ kg N}_2\text{O-N ha}^{-1} \text{ a}^{-1}$  in 2005 and 2006, respectively. In a laboratory study, potential N<sub>2</sub>O and NO formation under different soil moisture regimes were determined. Single wetting of dry soil to medium soil water content with subsequent drying caused the highest increase in N<sub>2</sub>O and NO emissions with maximum fluxes occurring 1 day after wetting. The stimulating effect lasted for 3–4 days. A weaker stimulation of N<sub>2</sub>O and NO fluxes was detected during daily wetting of soil to medium water content, whereas no significant stimulating effect of single or daily wetting to high soil water content ( $>67\% \text{ WHC}_{max}$ ) was observed. This study demonstrates that the impact of land-use change in West African savanna on N trace gas emissions is smaller—with the caveat that there could have

Received 18 May 2007; accepted 25 March 2008.

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# Agricultural Ecology Of Savanna A Study Of West Africa

**Michael Mortimore**

## **Agricultural Ecology Of Savanna A Study Of West Africa:**

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**African Indigenous Knowledge and the Disciplines** Gloria Emeagwali,George J Sefa Dei,2014-11-26 This text explores the multidisciplinary context of African Indigenous Knowledge Systems from scholars and scholar activists committed to the interrogation production articulation dissemination and general development of endogenous and indigenous modes of intellectual activity and praxis The work reinforces the demand for the decolonization of the academy and makes the case for a paradigmatic shift in content subject matter and curriculum in institutions in Africa and elsewhere with a view to challenging and rejecting disinformation and intellectual servitude Indigenous intellectual discourses related to diverse disciplines take center stage in this volume with a focus on education mathematics medicine chemistry and engineering in their historical and contemporary context      *The Peasant Cotton Revolution in West Africa* Thomas J. Bassett,2006-03-30 The literature of Africa is dominated by accounts of crisis and gloom But Thomas Bassett a distinguished American geographer well known in the field of development tells an unusual story of the growth of the cotton economy of West Africa One of the few long running success stories in African development change was brought about by tens of thousands of small scale peasant farmers While the introduction of new strains of cotton in French West Africa was in part a result of agronomic research by French scientists supported by an unusually efficient marketing structure this is not a case of triumphant top down planification Employing the case of C te d Ivoire Professor Bassett shows agricultural intensification to result from the cumulative effect of decades of incremental changes in farming techniques and social organization A significant contribution to the literature the book demonstrates the need to consider the local and temporal dimensions of agricultural innovations It brings into question many key assumptions that have influenced development policies during the twentieth century      **Moist Savannas of Africa** B. T. Kang,1995      Climatology of West Africa Derek F Hayward,Julius Oguntoyinbo,2019-10-28 Originally published in 1987 this book brings together information previously buried in specialist sources and makes it available to the student in a non technical and well illustrated synthesis It builds a clear and detailed picture of the climates of West Africa describing and explaining them and showing how crucial this understanding is to

everyday life The climate's relevance to water resources agriculture health and industry is systematically considered  
*Foreign Agricultural Economic Report*, 1986      *Roots in the African Dust* Michael Mortimore, 1998-09-17 The image of Africa in the modern world has come to be shaped by perceptions of the drylands and their problems of poverty drought degradation and famine Michael Mortimore offers an alternative and revisionist thesis dismissing on theoretical and empirical grounds the conventional view of runaway desertification driven by population growth and inappropriate land use In its place he suggests a more optimistic model of sustainable land use based on researched case studies from East and West Africa where indigenous technological adaptation has put population growth and market opportunities to advantage He also proposes a more appropriate set of policy priorities to support dryland peoples in their efforts to sustain land and livelihoods The result is a remarkably clear synthesis of much of the best work that has emerged over past years

**Agrometeorology of the Rice Crop** World Meteorological Organization,      On-farm Research in Theory and Practice  
H. J. W. Mutsaers, P. Walker, 1991      *Livestock and Sustainable Nutrient Cycling in Mixed Farming Systems of Sub-Saharan Africa: Technical papers* J. M. Powell, 1994-01-01 Technical papers Setting the scene Interactions between animals and plants Interactions between animals and soils Interactions between plants and soils Nutrient cycling in mixed farming systems Modelling nutrient cycles in plant animal soil systems      **Recherche Pour Le Développement de la Traction Animale en Afrique de L'Ouest** West Africa Animal Traction Network. Workshop, Peter R. Lawrence, West Africa Animal Traction Network, 1993-01-01 Animal health Diversified uses of animal traction Harnessing and implements Management Nutrition Research methodology Socio economic aspects Technology transfer Regional and miscellaneous Workshop synthesis Poster abstracts      *Biological Husbandry* B. Stonehouse, 2013-10-22 Biological Husbandry A Scientific Approach to Organic Farming covers a proceeding of a symposium organized by International Institute of Biological Husbandry on August 26 30 1980 at Wye College in London United Kingdom Said symposium aims to promote the scientific development of biological or organic agriculture The text covers topics such as the assessment of conventional biological and integrated agriculture soil use in temperate climates organic matter cycles in tropical soils and plant microbial interactions biological pest control the importance of chemical agents and biotechnology in biological husbandry and allelochemicals in the future of agriculture The book is recommended for biologists and agriculturists who would like to know more about the studies in biological husbandry and its implications in the field      Innovations as Key to the Green Revolution in Africa Andre Bationo, Boaz Waswa, Jeremiah M. Okeyo, Fredah Maina, Job Maguta Kihara, 2011-08-30 Africa can achieve self sufficiency in food production through adoption of innovations in the agriculture sector Numerous soil fertility and crop production technologies have been generated through research however wide adoption has been low African farmers need better technologies more sustainable practices and fertilizers to improve and sustain their crop productivity and to prevent further degradation of agricultural lands The agricultural sector also needs to be supported by functional institutions and policies that will be able to respond to

emerging challenges of globalization and climate change  
The Ecosystem Approach Gill Shepherd,2008 Commission on  
Ecosystem Management Cover Working the Sahel W.M. Adams,M.J. Mortimore,2005-08-08 Drawing on four years of  
field research the authors look at how farmers manage biological resources crop and non crop biodiversity soil fertility and  
transform the landscape through agricultural intensification Indigenous Agricultural Revolution Paul  
Richards,2023-07-26 Originally published in 1985 this book argues forcefully and practically for new relationship between  
science and the small farmer It advocates scientific research seeking out changes which are already taking place within the  
smallholder farming sector and building on local initiatives Drawing on his experience of West Africa the author  
demonstrates that many of the most successful innovations in food crop production during the 20th century have indigenous  
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