

## Book review

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### Review of 'Ethics and AIDS in Africa: The Challenge to Our Thinking' by Anton A. van Niekerk and Loretta M. Kopelman (Eds) Stephanie A Nixon\*<sup>1,2</sup> and Nkosinathi Ngcobo<sup>3</sup>

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#### Book details

*Ethics and AIDS in Africa: The Challenge to our Thinking* (Edited by: Anton A van Niekerk, Loretta M Kopelman, South Africa: David Philip Publishers, 2005 - 222 pages, ISBN 0-86496-871-9)

#### Review

In 2004, bioethicist Michael J. Selgelld described:

Given the magnitude of the AIDS catastrophe in Africa – and given that the causes and consequences of this crisis directly involve issues of justice – it is surprising that, to date, not major books addressing AIDS in Africa have been produced by those who primarily consider themselves to be) bioethicists. As this is one of the most important issues of our time, the lack of bioethics literature is unfortunate and reflects poorly on the discipline of bioethics [1].

Anton A. van Niekerk of the University of Stellenbosch in South Africa and Loretta M. Kopelman of East Carolina University in the United States tackle Selgelld's challenge in their co-edited anthology of articles called, *Ethics and AIDS in Africa: The Challenge to Our Thinking* [2].

The book is not only about Africa but, importantly, draws heavily on the work of African scholars, which is significant in a field like bioethics that tends to be dominated by academics in North America and Europe. The contributions here and elsewhere from such African scholars as Geoffrey Tangwa, Kyeamashu Mordley and Solomon Berman are required reading for Western ethicists concerned with international issues and Africa in particular.

Bioethics as a discipline tends to bring together scholars from a range of fields; so too does this anthology gather ideas from multiple perspectives including philosophers, economists and public health specialists. The book grew out of a special edition of the *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* that was guest edited by van Niekerk and Kopelman in 2002. Approximately half of the articles in the current anthology were originally published in that special edition, which is a testament to the enduring value of their ideas four years later than also puts the editors at risk of becoming outdated which is the case in places.

The chapters cover issues ranging from research ethics to public health ethics to metaphysics, and consider the experiences of not only adults, but also children and infants. Several themes run throughout the book, including the concept of 'Western liberalism' with 'Africa communitarianism', and the related ethical challenge of balancing risks to individuals with benefits to society as a whole. However, no book can do everything; a particular shortcoming in this book is its insufficient treatment of gender which is imperative for analysis of the HIV/AIDS pandemic in Africa.

Most importantly, van Niekerk and Kopelman's anthology provides us with a starting point on which to build a more robust body of scholarship on the ethical dimensions of AIDS in Africa. As noted by Van Niekerk, "HIV/AIDS is the most serious health and social crisis and challenge that has ever befallen Africa" (p. 141). Tangwa further notes,

# Aids Ethics And Public Policy Philosophy

**A. A. Van Niekerk, Loretta M.  
Kopelman**



## **Aids Ethics And Public Policy Philosophy:**

*Ethics & AIDS in Africa* A. A. Van Niekerk, Loretta M. Kopelman, 2005 Don American Embassy 2 copies      **Encyclopedia of Ethics** Lawrence C. Becker, Charlotte B. Becker, 2013-10-18 The editors working with a team of 325 renowned authorities in the field of ethics have revised expanded and updated this classic encyclopedia Along with the addition of 150 new entries all of the original articles have been newly peer reviewed and revised bibliographies have been updated throughout and the overall design of the work has been enhanced for easier access to cross references and other reference features New entries include Cheating Dirty hands Gay ethics Holocaust Journalism Political correctness and many more      **Sex, Love, and Friendship** Alan Soble, Society for the Philosophy of Sex and Love, 1997 This collection joins together sixty essays on the philosophy of love and sex Each was presented at a meeting of The Society for the Philosophy of Sex and Love held between 1977 and 1992 and later revised for this edition Topics addressed include ethical and political issues AIDS abortion homosexual rights and pornography conceptual matters the nature essence or definition of love friendship sexual desire and perversion the study of classical and historical figures Plato Aristotle Spinoza Kant and Kierkegaard and issues in feminist theory sexual objectification the social construction of female sexuality reproductive and marital arrangements Authors include Jerome Shaffer Sandra Harding Michael Ruse Richard Mohr Russell Vannoy Claudia Card M C Dillon Gene Fendt Steven Emmanuel T F Morris Timo Airaksinen and Sylvia Walsh The editor who is the author of Pornography 1986 The Structure of Love 1990 and Sexual Investigations 1996 has also contributed six pieces and an Introduction      Immovable Laws, Irresistible Rights Christine Pierce, 2000 Same sex partnerships Pregnancy through in vitro fertilization Ending one's own life in dignity All are deemed inherently wrong by the standards of natural law ethics but for many people they represent legitimate life choices that are morally right Now a leading feminist critic of the natural law tradition explores the ongoing confrontation between natural law and moral rights to argue that rights constitute a more solid grounding for ethics in human affairs and for feminist thought In this volume Christine Pierce's important essays including the celebrated Natural Law Language and Women expand reflect and refine this central controversy Reaching back to Aristotle and Aquinas and drawing on modern papal encyclicals and Supreme Court cases Pierce demonstrates that the natural law tradition with its doctrine of a supposed hierarchy of natural purpose has served to mystify women's nature and thereby justify restricting women to a predetermined social stratum Addressing issues that concern not only feminism but legal theory as well she defends her views on equality and universalization against a growing postmodern critique and presents rights theory as an alternative to an ethics of responsibility based on Aristotelian notions of friendship and trust Through tightly constructed arguments presented in engaging prose Pierce conveys her deep knowledge of legal philosophy and her passion for rights as she takes on such issues as AIDS gay marriage animal liberation and feminist separatism She combats the prevailing view of Plato as sexist and explores Sartre's views of holes and slime She also examines the work of contemporary authors in ecology

biology sociobiology and religion to reveal their reliance on nature for ethical conclusions and she criticizes recent efforts to root a feminist natural law in Thomism With natural law concepts now in fashion with many conservatives and even some Supreme Court justices Pierce's essays offer a necessary perspective on where current legal and ethical thinking is headed

**Immovable Laws Irresistible Rights** is invigorating reading for all scholars students and interested readers who seek a better understanding of these arguments and the issues affected by them      Philosophical Perspectives on Bioethics L. W. Sumner, Joseph Boyle, Joseph M. Boyle, 1996-01-01 The contributors to the volume discuss various approaches to bioethical thinking and the political and institutional contexts of bioethics addressing underlying concerns about the purposes of its practice      *AIDS Bibliography*, 1995-05      *The Limits of Medical Paternalism* Heta Häyry, 2002-02-07 The Limits of Medical Paternalism defines and morally assesses paternalistic interventions especially in the context of modern medicine and health care particular emphasis is given to the analysis of the conceptual background of the paternalism issue In this book an anti paternalistic view is presented and defended      **AIDS** Elliot D. Cohen, Michael Davis, 1994-04-06 Professionals face tough questions raised by the AIDS pandemic      *CONTOURS OF HUMAN RIGHTS vis-à-vis AIDS INFECTED PEOPLE* Dr. AMIT MEHROTRA, 2022-12-29 India enacted The Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome Prevention and Control Act in the year 2017 The Act has provided for the prevention and control of the spread of Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and for the protection of human rights of persons affected by the said virus and syndrome and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto There is a need to protect the rights of healthcare providers and other persons in relation to Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome The General Assembly of the United Nations recalling and reaffirming its previous commitments on Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome has adopted the Declaration of Commitment on Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome 2001 to address the problems of Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome in all its aspects and to secure a global commitment to enhancing coordination and intensification of national regional and international efforts to combat it in a comprehensive manner      *African-American Philosophers* George Yancy, 2016-05-06 African American Philosophers brings into conversation seventeen of the foremost thinkers of color to discuss issues such as Black existentialism racism Black women philosophers within the academy affirmative action and the conceptual parameters of African American philosophy      *Engendering Origins* Bat-Ami Bar On, 1994-01-01 This book introduces feminist voices into the study of Platonic and Aristotelian texts that modern Western philosophy has treated as foundational The book concerns the extent to which Platonic and Aristotelian texts are un redeemably sexist masculinist or phallogocentric      Case Studies in Ethics and HIV Research Sana Loue, Earl C. Pike, 2007-10-05 This book represents the compilation of efforts by researchers across the country each of whom is dedicated not only to the prevention and elimination of HIV infection but also to the conduct of research according to the highest

ethical principles The authors of the case studies have graciously agreed to share their experiences in conducting research which raised questions for them and will motivate us to further inquiry and examination The views that are presented in this text are diverse and readers may or may not agree with the analyses of the editor authors or the authors of the case studies We do not aim for agreement among readers but rather the studied analysis of the ethical issues raised in the conduct of HIV research We clearly emphasize the protection of the individuals participating in such research as well as their communities and view research not as an enterprise undertaken by researchers but rather as a negotiated exchange between researchers participants and communities that also involves interplay with funding sources ancillary partners and governments

The Principles of Policy Thought Hae Young Lee, 2023-03-06 Policy thought integrates the why of political philosophy and the how of public policy formulation Lee outlines five key principles for the development of policy thought The Principle of Policy Statism The Principle of Policy Goodness The Principle of Policy Balance The Principle of Policy Practicality The Principle of Policy Humans Interpenetrated Policy Humans with Non humans Each principle is derived from a combination of Confucian and other East Asian philosophies as well as contemporary Western political philosophy In combination they offer an innovative approach to formulating configuring and assessing public policy with ethics and efficacy An essential guide to incorporating big picture philosophical questions into pragmatic policy for students practitioners and scholars of public policy and administration

**In Harm's Way** Joel Feinberg, Jules L. Coleman, Allen Buchanan, 1994-06-24 This 1994 volume contains fifteen essays by leading philosophers exploring themes developed in the work of Joel Feinberg

**HIV, AIDS, and Childbearing** Ruth R. Faden, Nancy E. Kass, 1996 Whether with whom and when to have children are among the most precious of our private decisions Increasingly however the interest of others in these decisions raise difficult questions about the role of government and health professionals in influencing reproductive choice Nowhere is this tension felt more keenly than in the context of HIV and AIDS This book takes on the tough issues related to HIV and childbearing Is there a moral right to have children What are the limits of persuasion Are there constitutional constraints on interference with reproduction What are the precedents with restricting the childbearing behavior of women who use drugs The book includes original work by doctors lawyers ethicists and public health professionals Also included are the experiences of HIV infected women and their health care providers Interviews were conducted over a two year period with HIV infected women and with health care providers from four cities to examine what issues of childbearing in the context of HIV mean to them The book is divided into four sections on medical and public health issues legal issues ethical and social issues and comments from the community It concludes with recommendations for clinical practice and public policy Public policy makers health care providers practitioners in bioethics pediatrics health law and obstetrics gynecology will find this book invaluable when dealing with issues related to HIV and childbearing

Principles of Biomedical Ethics Tom L. Beauchamp, James F. Childress, 2001 For many years this has been a leading textbook of bioethics It established the framework of principles within

the field This is a very thorough revision with a new chapter on methods and moral justification

**HIV and the Blood Supply** Institute of Medicine, Committee to Study HIV Transmission Through Blood and Blood Products, 1995-10-05 During the early years of the AIDS epidemic thousands of Americans became infected with HIV through the nation's blood supply Because little reliable information existed at the time AIDS first began showing up in hemophiliacs and in others who had received transfusions experts disagreed about whether blood and blood products could transmit the disease During this period of great uncertainty decision making regarding the blood supply became increasingly difficult and fraught with risk This volume provides a balanced inquiry into the blood safety controversy which involves private sexual practices personal tragedy for the victims of HIV AIDS and public confidence in America's blood services system The book focuses on critical decisions as information about the danger to the blood supply emerged The committee draws conclusions about what was done and recommends what should be done to produce better outcomes in the face of future threats to blood safety The committee frames its analysis around four critical areas Product treatment Could effective methods for inactivating HIV in blood have been introduced sooner Donor screening and referral including a review of screening to exclude high risk individuals Regulations and recall of contaminated blood analyzing decisions by federal agencies and the private sector Risk communication examining whether infections could have been averted by better communication of the risks

*Sustaining Surveillance: The Importance of Information for Public Health* John G. Francis, Leslie P. Francis, 2021-03-17 This book presents a comprehensive theory of the ethics and political philosophy of public health surveillance based on reciprocal obligations among surveillers those under surveillance and others potentially affected by surveillance practices Public health surveillance aims to identify emerging health trends population health trends treatment efficacy and methods of health promotion all apparently laudatory goals Nonetheless as with anti terrorism surveillance public health surveillance raises complex questions about privacy political liberty and justice both of and in data use Individuals and groups can be chilled in their personal lives stigmatized or threatened and used for the benefit of others when health information is wrongfully collected or used Transparency and openness about data use public involvement in decisions and just distribution of the benefits of surveillance are core elements in the justification of surveillance practices Understanding health surveillance practices the concerns it raises and how to respond to them is critical not only to ethical and trustworthy but also to publicly acceptable and ultimately sustainable surveillance practices The book is of interest to scholars and practitioners of the ethics and politics of public health bioethics privacy and data technology and health policy These issues are ever more pressing in pandemic times where misinformation can travel quickly and suspicions about disease spread treatment efficacy and vaccine safety can have devastating public health effects

**Practical Reasoning in Bioethics** James F. Childress, 1997-03-22 This is a valuable clarification re statement and defence of principlism as an approach to applied ethics It is strongly recommended to many teachers of bioethics Journal of the American Medical Association Childress book deserves careful

study by all concerned with the ethical aspect of contemporary biomedical challenges Science Books Films An ideal supplement for a graduate seminar on bioethics or for upper division undergraduates needing more information in this area Choice In these revised and updated essays renowned ethicist James F Childress highlights the role of imagination in practical reasoning through various metaphors and analogies His discussion of ethical problems contributes to a better understanding of the scope and strength of different moral principles such as justice beneficence and respect for autonomy At the same time Childress demonstrates the major role of metaphorical analogical and symbolic reasoning in biomedical ethics largely in conjunction with rather than in opposition to principled reasoning

**Ethics in Research Practice and Innovation** Sandu, Antonio, Frunza, Ana, Unguru, Elena, 2018-11-16 A particularly important component of any research project is its ethical dimensions which can refer to varied categories of practice from the protection of human subjects involved in medical and social research to the publication of results research More recently with the estimation of the possible consequences of the implementation of technology it is important for today s researchers to address the standards of scientific practice and avoid unethical behavior Ethics in Research Practice and Innovation is an essential reference source that discusses current and historical aspects of ethical values in scientific research and technologies as well as emerging perspectives of conducting ethical research in a variety of fields Featuring research on topics such as clinical trials human subjects and informed consent this book is ideally designed for practitioners medical professionals nurses researchers scientists scholars academicians policy makers and students seeking coverage on the ethical risks and limitations of research practice

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