

Access of Urban Poor to Basic Services: Concerns of Sustainability and Equity

Social Change

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Sharp inequality in India's urban economy, coupled with an increasing reliance on the market system for infrastructure and basic services, has led to inadequate access to and poor quality of amenities for the urban poor. Disparities in welfarist interventions by central and state governments, manifest in changing administrative paradigm, have impacted inequality trends and patterns. Given this macro scenario, this article is designed to achieve two objectives: one, an analysis of the differential access of urban poor to select basic amenities and changes therein over time at the national level. An attempt is also made to bring out the deficits in amenities for households in different asset quintiles within the framework of India's inclusive development strategy. Two, to analyse the pattern of access to basic services across the states, their changing pattern over time, and probe into their interdependencies with indicators of environmental sustainability. The basic idea is to examine quantitatively the complex relationship between the utilisation of natural resources, environmental degradation, and the provisioning of basic amenities to the poor. The possibility of the poor being forced to use non-renewable resources, posing serious threats to their micro-environment and its long-term implications are discussed using available secondary data and over-viewing empirical research on the subject. The article concludes by proposing broad directions in which solutions to the twin problems of providing a decent living environment to the poor and ensuring ecological sustainability can be sought.

Keywords

Urbanisation, urban poverty, equity, basic services, environmental stress, sustainability

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Access To Basic Infrastructure By The Urban Poor

Aurelio Menéndez



Access To Basic Infrastructure By The Urban Poor:

Access to Basic Infrastructure by the Urban Poor Aurelio Menéndez,1991 This report documents discussions on urban poverty issues in the developing countries of Latin America Africa and Asia related to the urban poor s access to basic infrastructure services Basic infrastructure services are services that allow the urban poor to live under conditions that facilitate their income generating activities so they can maintain a good nutritional level and participate in the normal activities of society Services include housing transportation water sanitation solid waste disposal and energy for cooking and lighting In addition to discussing ways to improve the conditions of the poor in urban areas through the provision of basic infrastructure services the workshop also laid the groundwork for follow up regional senior policy seminars in Latin America Africa and Asia While workshop participants did not attempt to conclude with formal policy recommendations they did develop general areas of consensus The focus of the workshop discussions were on the following concerns financial issues the role of nongovernmental organizations the role of governments and the relationship between nongovernmental organizations and the governments

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Climate Change, Disaster Risk, and the Urban Poor Judy L. Baker,2012-04-01 The urban poor living in slums are at particularly high risk from the impacts of climate change and natural hazards This study analyzes key issues affecting their vulnerability with evidence from a number of cities in the developing world

Urban Poverty in the Global South Diana Mitlin,David Satterthwaite,2013 This is compounded by the lack of voice and influence that low income groups have in these official spheres

Background Paper Prepared for the Africa Regional Workshop on Mainstreaming Urban Poverty Reduction in Sub-Sahara Africa K. Wekwete,1999 Housing as a Strategy for Poverty Reduction in Ghana Kwasi Kwafo Adarkwa,2010 Principal author Kwasi Kwafo Adarkwa

Acknowledgements **Poverty in India** Kulwant Rai Gupta,2008 The Previous Century Was Marked By India S Great Transformation From A Colonial Agrarian Economy To A Modern Vibrating Knowledge Based Economy Within The

Framework Of A Liberal And Secular Democracy A High Annual Gdp Growth Rate Of Over 8 Per Cent Is Now Being Achieved On A Consistent Basis The Rapid Economic Growth Has However Brought Only A Marginal Decline In Rural And Urban Poverty As Nearly 250 Million People Constituting About 25 Per Cent Of The Country S Total Population Still Remain Below The Poverty Line The Data Relating To The Dimensions Of Poverty Is Startling A Whopping 350 Million People Are Illiterate 150 Million Have No Access To Safe Drinking Water 750 Million Lack Clean Sanitation Facilities And Are Prone To Diseases Resulting Therefrom And 50 Per Cent Of The Children Eat Below Acceptable Nutritional Levels Average Life Expectancy At Birth Has No Doubt Risen To 63 Years But Infant Mortality Rate Imr And Maternal Mortality Rate Mmr Are Still At Unacceptably High Levels 57 Per 1000 And 3 Per 1000 Live Births Respectively In Terms Of Human Development Index Hdi India Is Ranked 126Th Among The 177 Listed Countries Even The Mentioned Statistics Do Not Fully Capture The Sheer Destitution And Misery Our Marginalized Sections Of Population Are Subjected To The Poverty That They Endure Robs Them Of Their Human Dignity And Makes A Mockery Of Our Claims To Social Justice And Equity Growth When Unevenly Spread Dwarfs Overall Prosperity Hence Bridging The Income Divide Is The Biggest Challenge For India The Government On Its Part Has Launched Several Poverty Alleviation Programmes But They Have Not Brought The Desired Result The Approach Paper To The Eleventh Five Year Plan Has Laid Emphasis On Strategies That Accelerate Growth And Make It Broadbased The Present Anthology Is Comprised Of Well Researched Articles By Erudite Scholars Who Have Deeply Analysed The Problem Of Persisting Poverty In India Various Factors Responsible For Such A Situation Have Been Studied And Ways And Means Suggested To Considerably Reduce If Not Eradicate Poverty The Book Will Serve As A Valuable Reference Source For Students And Teachers Of Economics And Researchers On This Subject It Will Also Be Useful For The Policymakers Planners Parliamentarians Government Agencies And Ngos Common Readers Concerned With The Overall Development Of The Nation Will Find It Highly Informative

Livelihood and Urban Poverty Reduction in Ethiopia Tegegne Gebre-Egziabher, 2011

The international development policy agenda is currently dominated by the theme of poverty reduction The theme has been vigorously pursued by multilateral donors such as The United Nations Development Programme UNDP World Bank and others Their assistance has also been tuned to pro poor policy frameworks Poverty however is understood mainly to be a rural phenomenon This is based on the fact that rural poverty is widespread and pervasive and affects a large segment of the population since the majority of people in less developed countries reside in rural areas There is however an increasing trend of urban growth and with it urban poverty all over the world In Ethiopia urban poverty in comparison to rural poverty and national level poverty has increased over time This has necessitated urban poverty reduction as an important area of intervention in urban development and planning The objective of this study is to understand the livelihood situations of the poor in big and small towns and identify the gaps and linkages between the livelihood requirements of the poor and policies at municipal level The study was conducted in nine cities and towns of the country including the capital city Urban

Governance Voice and Poverty in the Developing World Nick Devas, 2014-10-14 Poverty and governance are both issues high on the agenda of international agencies and governments in the South With urban areas accounting for a steadily growing share of the world's poor people an international team of researchers focused their attention on the hitherto little studied relationship between urban governance and urban poverty In their timely and in depth examination of ten cities in Africa Asia and Latin America they demonstrate that in many countries the global trends towards decentralization and democratization offer new opportunities for the poor to have an influence on the decisions that affect them They also show how that influence depends on the nature of those democratic arrangements and decision making processes at the local level as well as on the ability of the poor to organize The study involved interviews with key actors within and outside city governments discussions with poverty groups community organizations and non governmental organizations NGOs as well as analyses of data on poverty services and finance This book presents insights conclusions and practical examples that are of relevance for other cities It outlines policy implications for national and local governments NGOs and donor agencies and highlights ways in which poor people can use their voice to influence the various institutions of city governance *Poverty Reduction and the World Bank*, 2000-01-01 Improvements in social indicators have been substantial over the past 25 years but they have not been the same for those at the top and bottom of the distribution In fact the social indicators for those at the bottom have worsened in some cases substantially This annual publication reports on World Bank activities in fiscal year 1999 and provides an overview of what the Bank is doing to help countries face the challenge of reducing poverty It also looks at the future of Bank assistance at the national global and community levels Action on these three fronts represents the beginnings of a new strategic direction to be formulated in an implementation note after discussion of the World Development Report 2000 2001 on poverty is complete This new strategic direction includes a major program of knowledge sharing dissemination training and informed debate centered around the World Development Report and the Poverty Reduction Strategy Sourcebook **Assessing the scale and nature of urban poverty in Buenos Aires** Jorgelina Hardoy, **Trends in Poverty and Welfare Alleviation Issues** Marie V. Lane, 2006 Poverty is a social fact of life for billions of people around the world The developed countries abhor poverty or seem to for several reasons Perhaps it is a blotch on their consciences Perhaps there is a genuine desire to help those who are not prospering while others around them are Perhaps they wish to pay lip service to the good cause of eliminating either poverty or the poor whichever comes first This book brings together new economic research on programs and policies related to poverty and its elimination or alleviation *The Under-estimation of Urban Poverty in Low and Middle-income Nations* David Satterthwaite, 2004 The World Bank Research Program 2001 World Bank, World Bank Staff, 2001-01-01 This publication is a compilation of reports on research projects initiated under way or completed in fiscal year 2001 July 1 2000 through June 30 2001 The abstracts cover 150 research projects from the World Bank and grouped under 11 major headings including poverty and social development

health and population education labor and employment environment infrastructure and urban development and agriculture and rural development The abstracts detail the questions addressed the analytical methods used the findings to date and their policy implications Each abstract identifies the expected completion date of each project the research team and reports or publications produced *World Bank and Urban Development* Edward Ramsamy, 2006-09-27 This significant text examines the factors both internal and external to the World Bank that have influenced its urban development agenda and is essential reading for those involved in the areas of urban and development studies Reducing Urban Poverty in the Global South David Satterthwaite, Diana Mitlin, 2013-08-15 Urban areas in the Global South now house most of the world's urban population and are projected to house almost all its increase between now and 2030 There is a growing recognition that the scale of urban poverty has been overlooked and that it is increasing both in numbers and in the proportion of the world's poor population that live and work in urban areas This is the first book to review the effectiveness of different approaches to reducing urban poverty in the Global South It describes and discusses the different ways in which national and local governments international agencies and civil society organizations are seeking to reduce urban poverty Different approaches are explored for instance market approaches welfare rights based approaches and technical professional support The book also considers the roles of clientelism and of social movements Case studies illustrate different approaches and explore their effectiveness Reducing Urban Poverty in the Global South also analyses the poverty reduction strategies developed by organized low income groups especially those living in informal settlements It explains how they and the federations or networks they have formed have demonstrated new approaches that have challenged adverse political relations and negotiated more effective support Local and national governments and international agencies can become far more effective at addressing urban poverty at scale by as is proposed in this book working with and supporting the urban poor and their organizations This book will be an invaluable resource for researchers and postgraduate students in urban development poverty reduction urban geography and for practitioners and organisations working in urban development programmes in the Global South Urban Poverty in India, 2009 **Sustainable Smart Cities in India** Poonam Sharma, Swati Rajput, 2017-03-27 This book presents fundamental and applied research aimed at the development of smart cities across India Based on the exploration of an extensive array of multidisciplinary literature this book discusses critical factors of smart city initiatives management and organization technology governance policy people and communities economy infrastructure and natural environment These factors are broadly covered under the integrative framework of the book to examine the vision and challenges of smart city initiatives The book suggests directions and agendas for smart city research and outlines practical implications for government professionals students research scholars and policy makers A lot of work is happening on smart cities as it is an upcoming area of research and development At international level and even in India the concept of smart cities concept is a hot topic at universities research centers ministries transport departments civic

bodies environment energy and disaster organizations town planners and policy makers This book provides ideas and information to government officials investors experts and research students **Smart Economy in Smart Cities** T. M. Vinod Kumar, 2016-08-25 The present book highlights studies that show how smart cities promote urban economic development The book surveys the state of the art of Smart City Economic Development through a literature survey The book uses 13 in depth city research case studies in 10 countries such as the North America Europe Africa and Asia to explain how a smart economy changes the urban spatial system and vice versa This book focuses on exploratory city studies in different countries which investigate how urban spatial systems adapt to the specific needs of smart urban economy The theory of smart city economic development is not yet entirely understood and applied in metropolitan regional plans Smart urban economies are largely the result of the influence of ICT applications on all aspects of urban economy which in turn changes the land use system It points out that the dynamics of smart city GDP creation takes different paths which need further empirical study hypothesis testing and mathematical modelling Although there are hypotheses on how smart cities generate wealth and social benefits for nations there are no significant empirical studies available on how they generate urban economic development through urban spatial adaptation This book with 13 cities research studies is one attempt to fill in the gap in knowledge base *Transport and Mobility Futures in Urban Africa* Ransford A. Acheampong, Karen Lucas, Michael Poku-Boansi, Chinebuli Uzundu, 2022-11-02 This book provides a collection of insightful conceptual and empirical works that situate transport and mobility challenges in the unique context of individual countries and cities while highlighting commonalities across the African continent Written from an interdisciplinary perspective the book covers important themes in transport and mobility including the links between urbanization urban structure and accessibility transport equity and poverty non motorized transport public transport and the challenges and opportunities of new and emerging transport technologies and ICT mediated mobility solutions Each chapter engages with the normative imperatives that are critical to improving the transport and mobility situations of African urban areas now and in the future

Access To Basic Infrastructure By The Urban Poor Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has are more evident than ever. They have the ability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Access To Basic Infrastructure By The Urban Poor**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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