



# Bracero Program

**Nicolàs Kanellos, Claudia Esteva-  
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## **Bracero Program:**

*The Bracero Program* Richard B. Craig, 2015-01-02 Long before Cesar Chavez and Chicano became commonly known the word bracero had established itself in the language of American politics The Mexican Farm Labor Program or bracero program as it came to be known was from its inception in 1942 a highly controversial issue At international national and subnational levels it remained the focal point of an intense interest group struggle This struggle and its group combatants provide the central concern of this study In the early 1940 s agribusiness interests had sought to contract Mexican laborers braceros for work on United States farms With the entry of the United States into World War II legislation was passed for contracting braceros on a large scale What was originally a wartime measure soon became an institution During twenty two years 4 2 million braceros were contracted The United States at the insistence of the Mexican government became a partner in the program ensuring that the braceros were provided housing set wages and other benefits The program was however detrimental to one group in the United States the native farmworker Not only was the bracero provided guarantees that the native could not demand but the bracero also got the native s job During the late forties and fifties organized labor gathered its forces in Congress to oppose the program Finally an administration favorable to the native farmworker threw its support behind the native laborer and through the Department of labor measures were passed that made it less attractive to hire foreign labor In the end the anti bracero forces won out in Congress and defeated extension of the Mexican Farm Labor program At the same time the United States government by setting the working standards for foreign workers brought about an improvement in the working conditions and wages of native farm laborers Besides the conflicts between domestic interests Craig examines the international conflicts and issues involved as well as the international agreements that were the basis of bracero contracting He discusses with perception the program s immediate and long range effects on Mexico His study analyzes and clarifies one of the most controversial domestic and international programs of the twentieth century

Termination of the Bracero Program Robert Cecil McElroy, Earle E. Gavett, 1965 *Mexico and the United States* Lee Stacy, 2002-10 Examines the history and culture of Mexico and its relations with its neighbors to the north and east from the Spanish Conquest to the current presidency of Vicente Fox *The Invisible Workers of the U.S.-Mexico Bracero Program* Ronald L. Mize, 2016-08-30 As the first and largest guestworker program the U S Mexico Bracero Program 1942 1964 codified the unequal relations of labor migration between the two nations This book interrogates the articulations of race and class in the making of the Bracero Program by introducing new syntheses of sociological theories and methods to center the experiences and recollections of former Braceros and their families **Latinas in the United States, set** Vicki L. Ruiz, Virginia Sánchez Korrol, 2006-05-03 Latinas in the United States A Historical Encyclopedia records the contribution of women of Latin American birth or heritage to the economic and cultural development of the United States The encyclopedia edited by Vicki L Ruiz and Virginia Sánchez Korrol is the first comprehensive gathering of scholarship on Latinas This

encyclopedia will serve as an essential reference for decades to come In more than 580 entries the historical and cultural narratives of Latinas come to life From mestizo settlement pioneer life and diasporic communities the encyclopedia details the contributions of women as settlers comadres and landowners as organizers and nuns More than 200 scholars explore the experiences of Latinas during and after EuroAmerican colonization and conquest the early 19th century migration of Puerto Ricans and Cubans 20th century issues of migration cultural tradition labor gender roles community organization and politics and much more Individual biographical entries profile women who have left their mark on the historical and cultural landscape With more than 300 photographs Latinas in the United States offers a mosaic of historical experiences detailing how Latinas have shaped their own lives cultures and communities through mutual assistance and collective action while confronting the pressures of colonialism racism discrimination sexism and poverty Meant for scholars and general readers this is a great resource on Latinas and historical topics connected with them curledup com

**The Bracero Program and Its Aftermath** California. Legislature. Assembly. Legislative Reference Service, California. Legislature. Assembly. Interim Committee on Agriculture, 1965

**Handbook of Hispanic Cultures in the United States: Sociology** Nicolás Kanellos, Claudia Esteve-Fabregat, Felix M. Padilla, 1994-01-01 Recovering the U S Hispanic Literary Project is a national project to locate identify preserve and make accessible the literary contributions of U S Hispanics from colonial times through 1960 in what today comprises the fifty states of the United States

**Defining America** Bill Ong Hing, 2012-10-22 From the earliest days of nationhood the United States has determined who might enter the country and who might be naturalized In this sweeping review of US immigration policies Bill Ong Hing points to the racial ethnic and social struggles over who should be welcomed into the community of citizens He shows how shifting visions of America have shaped policies governing asylum exclusion amnesty and border policing Written for a broad audience Defining America Through

Immigration Policy sets the continuing debates about immigration in the context of what value we as a people have assigned to cultural pluralism in various eras Hing examines the competing visions of America reflected in immigration debates over the last 225 years For instance he compares the rationales and regulations that limited immigration of southern and eastern Europeans to those that excluded Asians in the nineteenth century He offers a detailed history of the policies and enforcement procedures put in place to limit migration from Mexico and indicts current border control measures as immoral He probes into little discussed issues such as the exclusion of gays and lesbians and the impact of political considerations on the availability of amnesty and asylum to various groups of migrants Hing s spirited discussion and sophisticated analysis will appeal to readers in a wide spectrum of academic disciplines as well as those general readers interested in America s on

going attempts to make one of many **The Bracero Program in California** Henry Pope Anderson, 1976 **Mexican Labor & World War II** Erasmo Gamboa, 2000 A study of the bracero program during World War II It describes the labor history of Mexican and Chicano workers in Oregon Washington and Idaho It analyses the ways in which Braceros were active agents of

their own lives It also describes the living and working conditions in migrant farm camps

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Bracero Program**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their ability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Bracero Program**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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## **Bracero Program Introduction**

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