

EDITORIAL COMMENT

Real Dilemmas Regarding Blood Transfusion*

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In transfusing patients with red blood cells, physicians and surgeons aim to enhance the circulatory oxygen-carrying capacity that has been compromised due to blood loss or a hematological disorder. In general, bleeding and transfusion strongly correlate with adverse outcomes in patients undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention (PCI) (1,2). Understandably, these negative reports have culminated in a higher threshold among physicians to prescribe blood transfusion (3). Nonetheless, there is considerable variation in transfusion practices in U.S. hospitals, and current transfusion guidelines reflect the uncertainty stemming from the available evidence (3,4). The field of interventional cardiology is no exception to this, and the ideal place of blood transfusion around the time of PCI is unclear.

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In this issue of *JACC: Cardiovascular Interventions*, Kwok et al. (5) describe a meta-analysis of 19 studies and 54,000 transfusion events in 2,258,711 patients undergoing PCI, for clinical outcomes of major adverse cardiac events and death at any time point. Follow-up varied from in-hospital to 5 years. In the absence of patient-level data, the authors report the crude mortality at any time point in transfused patients (based on available data from 8 of 19 studies) at 12.6% versus 1.2% in nontransfused patients. Likewise, the crude major adverse cardiac events rate (based on available data from 5 of 19 studies) was 17.4% versus 3.1% in nontransfused patients. The

primary limitation with a meta-analysis on this subject is the inherent difficulty in separating mortality resulting from bleeding, particularly in the very early time frame of the index hospitalization. In an attempt to address this issue, the authors provide mortality outcomes adjusted for baseline hematocrit (2 studies), baseline anemia (5 studies), and bleeding based on a hematocrit drop (3 studies). The adverse influence of transfusion on mortality remained independently of these factors. Furthermore, the authors also show that the mortality risk increased with the number of units transfused, particularly for patients receiving more than 3 units. Correspondingly, they emphasize the importance of bleeding avoidance strategies to preclude the need for blood transfusion in the first place.

However, are these statistical adjustments able to adequately account for the propensity of physicians to transfuse patients for acute or life-threatening reasons? Is any statistical adjustment adequate to demonstrate that transfused patients would in fact have survived bleeding in the absence of transfusion had they been managed with a more conservative approach instead? The answer to both of these questions is “no” because these subjects are deeply clinical and not purely statistical, often related to variables that are not collected and analyzed in research databases. The same holds true for the decision of how many units to transfuse and how this may be reflected as a gradient of risk and benefit; this variable was not comprehensively analyzed by Kwok et al. (5) (as only 2 of 19 studies provide relevant data). Additionally, the potential outcome differences with whole blood versus packed red cell transfusion versus transfusion of other blood substitutes warrant future investigation.

The risks of transfusion are related not only to transmission of infections but also to transfusion reactions, acute lung injury, circulatory overload, and immunosuppression (6). The mechanism by which

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Blood Transfusion Dilemmas

Bernard Lo



Blood Transfusion Dilemmas:

Disputes and Dilemmas in Health Law Ian R. Freckelton, 2006 This book replaces the successful *Controversies in Health Law* Under the same editorship and much the same authorship it is substantially larger 30 chapters instead of 18 and correspondingly more comprehensive It retains the lively analysis and the focus on controversial and cutting edge problems The chapters are broken up into parts covering Litigation and Liability Reproductive Technologies The Sequelae of the End of Life Public Health Ethical Frameworks and Dilemmas Regulation Human Rights and Therapeutic Jurisprudence Research and Vulnerability and Information Privacy and Confidentiality They consider issues raised by new technologies changing legislation and altering community expectations by new regulatory processes for medicine and all of the health professions by the fundamental changes to civil liability for medical negligence by the fierce debate over the role of coroners *Disputes and Dilemmas in Health Law* covers questions on property in human tissue and on the ethical and legal aspects of the genetics revolution provides a modern take on old issues such as reproductive law takes account of changes relating to expert evidence and discusses how difficult cases in relation to psychiatric injury and wrongful life are pushing compensability to its edges Resolving Ethical Dilemmas Bernard Lo, 2012-01-03 This timely Fourth Edition offers clinicians expert guidance in approaching a wide range of ethical dilemmas and developing an action plan Most chapters include real life sample cases that the author walks through discussing the salient issues and how to approach them This edition includes a new chapter on ethical issues in cross cultural medicine and new material on conscientious objection by physicians in reproductive health and other areas Other topics addressed include disclosure of errors to patients gifts to physicians from drug companies involuntary psychiatric treatment genomic medicine and ethical issues during public health emergencies such as pandemics The updated discussion of organ transplantation includes increasing the donor pool and non heart beating donors *Patients That Refuse Blood Transfusions* Antu00f3nio Pedro Morais, 2017 Background Treatment of acute blood loss in patients that refuse blood transfusion BT represents not only an anaesthetic and clinical challenge but an ethical and sociological problem Jehovah witnesses JW refuse BT based on religious beliefs In our country it is common for JW to carry an informed and signed consent in which they state their refusal on red cells RC white cells WC platelets P and fresh frozen plasma FFP transfusion Case Report 75 ys woman JW history of moderate asthma and dyslipidaemia proposed for a right hepatectomy to remove a Klatzkin tumor with likely cystic invasion Patient presented an explicit RC WC P and FFP transfusion denial in a written consent As part of the perioperative approach to patients that refuse BT she received a cycle of recombinant erythropoietin before surgery and presented at surgery time with an Hb of 16.4 g dL P count of 251x10³ ml and no significant coagulation deficits Right hepatectomy was performed under balanced anaesthesia with standard monitoring invasive arterial cannulation central venous access in left jugular vein and 2 peripheral accesses No major surgical complication was detected but due to intraoperative refractory hypotension noradrenaline NA perfusion was started

and adjusted according to patient's 2019 needs. Final blood loss of 900ml. During her stay in the PACU, patient progressively became more hypotensive with increasing demand of NA and steady rise of arterial lactate. After 2 hours she was considered to be in haemorrhagic shock due to surgical complication and brought back to the operating theatre to perform exploratory laparotomy. Blood sample analysis showed an Hb of 5.1 g/dL and lactate of 5.2 mmol/L at this stage. Packing with haemorrhagic containing compresses was performed. No blood transfusion was administered. After re-intervention, patient's vitals continued to drop and she died 4 hours after surgery.

Discussion and Conclusion In this case, the team agreed to preserve respect for the patient's autonomy since she had been deemed competent to accept or refuse any proposed treatment and had been extensively informed about the potential complications of refusal of blood transfusions. However, this refusal may constitute an ethical dilemma for physicians, particularly in life-threatening situations, whereas a blood transfusion might save the patient's 2019 life and alternative treatments are unproven or unavailable.

Legal and Ethical Issues for Health Professionals George D. Pozgar, 2005. *Legal and Ethical Issues for Health Professionals* is a guide to aid in the resolution of ethical dilemmas with legal implications. This comprehensive reference provides both the student and practicing health care professional with an overview of the ethical and legal issues that face health care providers today. The reader will better understand ethical dilemmas and learn how to evaluate and distinguish between the rightness and wrongness of alternative courses of action when faced with complicated problems to solve.

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Ethical Issues and the Religious and Historical Basis for the Objection of Jehovah's Witnesses to Blood Transfusion Therapy André Carbonneau, 2003. This book explores the sensitive area of medical decision making in cases where a patient refuses recommended medical treatment for religious or moral reasons. The case in point is the refusal of blood transfusion therapy by Jehovah's Witnesses. The theological and historical basis is examined in depth. The history of blood use in medicine is also analyzed, including the role of bloodletting as the queen of remedies for centuries and eventually the emergence of the reverse practice, blood transfusion. Against this backdrop of theological, historical, and medical information, the study examines the ethical and legal issues raised by the stand of Jehovah's Witnesses. The principle of autonomy and its development into a legal concept, as well as its introduction into medical ethics leading to the development of the doctrine of informed consent into both a legal rule as well as an ethical duty imposed on health care professionals, are considered.

Ethical Issues in Transfusion Medicine Colin R. Macpherson, Ronald E. Domen, Terry M. Perlin, 2001. *Transfusion Medicine and Blood* Michel Prudent, Jean-Daniel Tissot, Stefano Fontana, Christoph Niederhauser, 2019-04-04. Research in transfusion medicine is diverse and interdisciplinary, involving scientists and physicians in hematology, basic sciences, biology, biotechnology, and so forth. It regularly proposes innovation from the donors to the patients along the whole transfusion chain in terms of blood screening, processing, and transfusion praxis. The present Research Topic covers recent advances in transfusion medicine and blood and provides an overview of the

current knowledge It includes original articles reviews and perspectives for the future challenges Problems of Hematology and Blood Transfusion ,1961 **Biomedical Ethics and Medical Law in Blood Transfusion Practice** Catherine Swee Kian Tay,2010 **International Society of Blood Transfusion, 12th Congress 1969, Part 2 K.** Stampfli,1972-12-09 *Proceedings, First USA-USSR Joint Symposium on Blood Transfusion, Moscow, USSR, October 18-20, 1976* ,1978 *Ethics & Issues In Contemporary Nursing - E-Book* Margaret A Burkhardt,Alvita K Nathaniel,2024-06-07 Selected for 2025 Doody s Core Titles in Legal Ethical Learn how to think beyond the theoretical in any environment Ethics Issues in Contemporary Nursing 2nd Edition examines the latest trends principles theories and models in patient care to help you learn how to make ethically sound decisions in complex and often controversial situations Written from a global perspective examples throughout the text reflect current national and international issues inviting you to explore cases considering socio cultural influences personal values and professional ethics Historical examples demonstrate how to think critically while upholding moral and professional standards as well as the law Key topics throughout explore advocacy and rights diversity nurse burnout mass casualty events effects of the COVID pandemic health equity social media violence in the workplace medication error prevention opioid and other substance use HIPAA and healthcare reform In addition this title contains supplemental case studies and review questions to further challenge and prepare you to make morally sound decisions in any healthcare setting NEW Content on the latest developments in nursing includes coverage of The Future of Nursing 2020 2030 Charting a Path to Achieve Health Equity report resiliency burnout and nurses in wartime NEW Focused linking of the content of each chapter with sections of professional nursing codes of ethics provides guidance for dealing with ethical dilemmas NEW Scenarios of the Pandemic boxes explore the impact of ethical dilemmas on nurses during the COVID pandemic EXPANDED Additional information enhances content on delegation moral uncertainty health care for transgender patients the impact of technology on nursing care and decisions global consciousness and vaccine hesitance immigration and refugee issues UPDATED Current coverage addresses key health policy issues UPDATED Nursing Ethics Social Issues and Health Disparities chapter features the latest developments in those areas Straightforward and conversational writing style makes the content interesting and understandable Case studies and review questions on the Evolve companion website help you apply the concepts learned from the text More than 60 case presentations present scenarios from real life situations Think About It exercises help you explore different facets of cases Ask Yourself questions challenge you to balance information in the text along with personal values and those of the nursing profession Summary and chapter highlights present an overview of key chapter content Discussion questions and activities allow you to further explore issues and ethics Issues in Diagnostics and Imaging: 2013 Edition ,2013-05-01 Issues in Diagnostics and Imaging 2013 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions book that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Diagnostic and Interventional Radiology The editors have built Issues in Diagnostics and Imaging 2013 Edition on the vast information

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Handbook of Pediatric Transfusion Medicine Christopher D. Hillyer, Christopher Hillyer, Ronald Strauss, Naomi Luban, 2004-02-23 Structured to be a companion to the recently published Handbook of Transfusion Medicine the Handbook of Pediatric Transfusion Medicine is dedicated to pediatric hematology oncology and transfusion medicine a field which remains ambiguous and which has generated few comprehensive texts This book stands alone as one of the few texts that addresses transfusion issues specific to pediatric medicine Written in an eminently readable style this authoritative handbook is a requirement for any pediatric physician or caregiver Neonatal and fetal immune response and in utero development issues Blood compatibility and pre transfusion testing issues specific to pediatric and neonatal transfusion Therapeutic apheresis including red blood cell exchange and prophylactic chronic erythrocytapheresis for sickle cell patients Also includes a section that concentrates on the consent quality and legal issues of blood transfusion and donation [Basic & Applied Concepts of Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices - E-Book](#) Paula R. Howard, 2020-07-16 Make complex blood banking concepts easier to understand with Basic Applied Concepts of Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices 5th Edition Combining the latest information in a highly digestible format this approachable text helps you easily master all areas of blood banking by utilizing common theory clinical scenarios case studies and critical thinking exercises With robust user resources and expanded content on disease testing and DNA it's the effective learning resource you need to successfully work in the modern lab Coverage of advanced topics such as transplantation and cellular therapy the HLA system molecular techniques and applications automation electronic cross matching and therapeutic apheresis make the text more relevant for 4 year MLS CLS programs Illustrated blood group boxes provide the ISBT symbol number and clinical significance of antibodies at a glance Robust chapter pedagogy helps break down this difficult subject with learning objectives outlines key terms with definitions chapter summaries critical thinking exercises study questions and case studies NEW Completely

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