

Deer Antlers

Regeneration, Function,
and Evolution



Richard J. Goss

Deer Antlers Regeneration Function And Evolution

R. Lee Lyman



Deer Antlers Regeneration Function And Evolution:

Deer Antlers Richard J. Goss, 2012-12-02 This is a book about one of nature's most remarkable accomplishments. When deer grow antlers they are actually regenerating anatomically complex appendages something that no other mammal can do. The rate at which antler elongate makes them the fastest growing structures in the animal kingdom. Profoundly affected by male hormones these secondary sex characters grow into massive tumors if the deer possessing them is castrated. These and other unique characteristics have made antlers the focus of extensive scientific research that addresses some provocative questions. From what tissues do antlers develop? By what morphogenetic mechanisms are they regenerated every year? What social functions prompted their initial evolution? How are they influenced by hormones and by the seasonal daylength fluctuations that regulate their annual replacement cycles? These and many other questions are considered in this comprehensive account of antlerology. Students of development, evolution and behavior will find much to appreciate in this volume as will ecologists, wildlife biologists and zookeepers. It is a rich source of information for endocrinologists and physiologists interested in the relationship of antlers to the reproductive cycle. The orthopedists will find the study of antlers a valuable model of skeletal growth and bone disease and the purported medicinal properties of velvet antlers will be a subject of interest to the pharmacologist. **Deer Antlers: Regeneration, Function and Evolution** is as scientifically accurate as it is readable. It does not answer all questions about these unique appendages but it is certain to arouse curiosity about the many unsolved problems of how antlers grow, die and are shed in the course of a single year.

Deer Antlers Richard J. Goss, 1983-06-11 This is a book about one of nature's most remarkable accomplishments. When deer grow antlers they are actually regenerating anatomically complex appendages something that no other mammal can do. The rate at which antler elongate makes them the fastest growing structures in the animal kingdom. Profoundly affected by male hormones these secondary sex characters grow into massive tumors if the deer possessing them is castrated. These and other unique characteristics have made antlers the focus of extensive scientific research that addresses some provocative questions. From what tissues do antlers develop? By what morphogenetic mechanisms are they regenerated every year? What social functions prompted their initial evolution? How are they influenced by hormones and by the seasonal daylength fluctuations that regulate their annual replacement cycles? These and many other questions are considered in this comprehensive account of antlerology. Students of development, evolution and behavior will find much to appreciate in this volume as will ecologists, wildlife biologists and zookeepers. It is a rich source of information for endocrinologists and physiologists interested in the relationship of antlers to the reproductive cycle. The orthopedists will find the study of antlers a valuable model of skeletal growth and bone disease and the purported medicinal properties of velvet antlers will be a subject of interest to the pharmacologist. **Deer Antlers: Regeneration, Function and Evolution** is as scientifically accurate as it is readable. It does not answer all questions about these unique appendages but it is certain to arouse curiosity about the many unsolved problems

of how antlers grow die and are shed in the course of a single year *Current Topics in Developmental Biology* ,2005-05-26

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Strickberger's Evolution Brian Hall,Benedikt Hallgrímsson,2008 Thoroughly updated and reorganized Strickberger s Evolution Fourth Edition presents biology students with a basic introduction to prevailing knowledge and ideas about evolution discussing how why and where the world and its organisms changed throughout history Keeping consistent with Strickberger s engaging writing style the authors carefully unfold a broad range of philosophical and historical topics that frame the theories of today including cosmological and geological evolution and its impact on life the origins of life on earth the development of molecular pathways from genetic systems to organismic morphology and function the evolutionary history of organisms from microbes to animals and the numerous molecular and populational concepts that explain the earth s dynamic evolution Biology and Management of White-tailed Deer David G. Hewitt,2011-06-24 Winner of the Wildlife Society Outstanding Edited Book Award for 2013 Winner of the Texas Chapter of The Wildlife Society Outstanding Book Award for 2011 Winner of a CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title Award for 2011 Biology and Management of White tailed Deer organizes and presents information on the most studied large mammal species in the world The book covers the evolutionary history of the species its anatomy physiology and nutrition population dynamics and ecology across its vast range from central Canada through northern South America The book then discusses the history of management of white tailed deer beginning with early Native Americans and progressing through management by Europeans and examining population lows in the early 1900s restocking efforts through the mid 1900s and recent overabundant populations that are becoming difficult to manage in many areas Features Co published with the Quality Deer Management Association Compiles valuable information for white tailed deer enthusiasts managers and biologists Written by an authoritative author team from diverse backgrounds Integrates white tailed deer biology and management into a single volume Provides a thorough treatment of white tailed deer antler biology Includes downloadable resources with color images The backbone of many state wildlife management agencies policies and a featured hunting species through much of their range white tailed deer are an important species ecologically socially and scientifically in most areas of North America Highly adaptable and now living in

close proximity to humans in many areas white tailed deer are both the face of nature and the source of conflict with motorists home owners and agricultural producers Capturing the diverse aspects of white tailed deer research Biology and Management of White tailed Deer is a reflection of the resources invested in the study of the species effects on ecosystems predator prey dynamics population regulation foraging behavior and browser physiology The Biology of Deer Robert D. Brown,2012-12-06 The first International Conference on the Biology of Deer Production was held at Dunedin New Zealand in 1983 That meeting provided for the first time a forum for those with interests in either wild deer management or farmed deer production to come together Scientists wild deer managers domestic deer farmers veterinarians venison and antler product producers and others were able to discuss common problems and to share their knowledge and experience The relationships formed at that meeting and the information amassed in the resulting Proceedings sparked new endeavors in cervid research management and production A great deal has taken place in the world of deer biology since 1983 Wild deer populations although ever increasing in many areas of the world face new hazards of habitat loss environmental contamination and overexploitation Some species are closer to extinction than ever Game managers often face political as well as biological challenges Many more deer are now on farms leading to greater concerns about disease control and increased needs for husbandry information Researchers have accumulated considerable new information some of it in areas such as biochemical genetics not discussed in 1983 **Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology** Charles Crawford,Dennis L. Krebs,2013-03-07 Evolutionary psychology is concerned with the adaptive problems early humans faced in ancestral human environments the nature of psychological mechanisms natural selection shaped to deal with those ancient problems and the ability of the resulting evolved psychological mechanisms to deal with the problems people face in the modern world Evolutionary psychology is currently advancing our understanding of altruism moral behavior family violence sexual aggression warfare aesthetics the nature of language and gender differences in mate choice and perception It is helping us understand the relationship between cognitive science developmental psychology behavior genetics personality and social psychology Foundations of Evolutionary Psychology provides an up to date review of the ideas issues and applications of contemporary evolutionary psychology It is suitable for senior undergraduates first year graduate students or professionals who wish to become conversant with the major issues currently shaping the emergence of this dynamic new field It will be interesting to psychologists cognitive scientists and anyone using new developments in the theory of evolution to gain new insights into human behavior **Ecology and Management of Black-tailed and Mule Deer of North America** James R. Heffelfinger,Paul R. Krausman,2023-04-27 Choice Outstanding Academic Title 2024 Black tailed and mule deer represent one of the largest distributions of mammals in North America and are symbols of the wide open American West Each chapter in this book was authored by the world's leading experts on that topic Both editors James R Heffelfinger and Paul R Krausman are widely published in the popular and scientific press and recipients of the O C Wallmo Award given every two years to a

leading black tailed and mule deer expert who has made significant contributions to the conservation of this species In addition Heffelfinger has chaired the Mule Deer Working Group sponsored by the Western Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies for more than 15 years This working group consists of the leading black tailed and mule deer experts from each of 24 states provinces and territories in western North America putting them at the forefront of all conservation and much of the research on this species The book represents all current knowledge available on these deer including how changing conditions such as fires habitat alteration and loss disease climate change socio economic forces energy development and other aspects are influencing their distribution and abundance now and into the future It takes a completely fresh look at all chapter topics The revisions of distribution taxonomy evolution behavior and new and exciting work being done in deer nutrition migration and movements diseases predation and human dimensions are all assembled in this volume This book will instantly become the foundation for the latest information and management strategies to be implemented on the ground by practitioners and to inform the public Although this book is about deer the topics discussed influence most terrestrial wildlife worldwide and the basic concepts in many of the chapters are applicable to other species *Ecology, Evolution and Behaviour of Wild Cattle* Mario Melletti, James Burton, 2014-10-30 A beautifully illustrated reference work on the biology ecology conservation status and management of all thirteen species of wild cattle and buffalo This book will be a valuable resource for students researchers and professionals in animal behaviour behavioural ecology evolutionary biology and conservation biology *The Differences Between the Sexes* R. V. Short, E. Balaban, 1994-08-04 In most animals from bees to bison house flies to humans it is possible to see at a glance whether an individual is male or female How and why have these differences in appearance and behaviour developed and what are the nature and extent of the differences between men and women This book reviews the latest molecular genetic hormonal anatomical and behavioural data in a wide range of species in a series of lively and highly readable articles from the world's leading experts in this field Such an overview has never before been attempted It will have a wide appeal especially to undergraduates and graduates in the biological and medical sciences and will help to bridge the gap between those who study genes and molecules in the laboratory and those who study the behaviour of animals in the wild *Stem Cells, Tissue Engineering And Regenerative Medicine* David Warburton, 2014-12-15 Stem cells tissue engineering and regenerative medicine are fast moving fields with vastly transformative implications for the future of health care and capital markets This book will show the state of the art in the translational fields of stem cell biology tissue engineering and regenerative medicine The state of developments in specific organ systems where novel solutions to organ failure are badly needed such as the lungs kidney and so forth are discussed in various chapters These present and future advances are placed in the context of the overall field offering a comprehensive and quick up to date drink from the fountain of knowledge in this rapidly emerging field This book provides an investigator level overview of the current field accessible to the educated scientific generalist as well as a college educated readership

undergraduates and science writers educators and professionals of all kinds Horns, Pronghorns, and Antlers George A. Bubenik, Anthony B. Bubenik, 2012-12-06 Since the first drawings left on walls of ancient caves human beings have been fascinated with that unique phenomenon of the animal kingdom the presence of horns and antlers From the mythical unicorn exercising the power over life and death to the perceived aphrodisiacal and other medical properties of rhinoceros horns and growing antlers these conspicuous protuberances have had a significant place in the history of mankind Part of that ancient interest in antlers and horns was due to their value as symbols of masculinity this interest persists today in trophy hunting an honorable tradition carried on for centuries in many countries of the world This book which deals with evolution morphology physiology and behavior has not been devised as a comprehensive review of the subject of horns prong horns and antlers rather it is a series of chapters stimulating thoughts discussions and initiation of new studies As editors we did not interfere with the content of articles nor with the opinions and interpretations of our contributors and we left them to decide whether to accept the suggestions of our reviewers Despite the fact that various aspects of cranial appendages have been studied since the end of the eighteenth century many controversial views still exist as witnessed in various chapters of this book Reproductive Biology of White-tailed Deer on Cumberland Island, Georgia Susan King Miller, 1989 **Power in the Wild** Lee Alan Dugatkin, 2024-05-31 From the shell wars of hermit crabs to little blue penguins spying on potential rivals power struggles in the animal kingdom are as diverse as they are fascinating and this book illuminates their surprising range and connections The quest for power in animals is so much richer so much more nuanced than who wins what knock down drag out fight Indeed power struggles among animals often look more like an opera than a boxing match Tracing the path to power for over thirty different species on six continents writer and behavioral ecologist Lee Alan Dugatkin takes us on a journey around the globe shepherded by leading researchers who have discovered that in everything from hyenas to dolphins bonobos to field mice cichlid fish to cuttlefish copperhead snakes to ravens and meerkats to mongooses power revolves around spying deception manipulation forming and breaking up alliances complex assessments of potential opponents building social networks and more Power pervades every aspect of the social life of animals what they eat where they eat where they live whom they mate with how many offspring they produce whom they join forces with and whom they work to depose In some species power can even change an animal's sex Nor are humans invulnerable to this magnificently intricate melodrama Dugatkin's tales of the researchers studying power in animals are full of unexpected pitfalls twists and turns serendipity and the pure joy of scientific discovery *Deer and Deer Hunting* Robert Wegner, 1992-05 Complete reference on deer hunting lore natural history and science **Deer of the Southwest** Jim Heffelfinger, 2018-05-04 Author Jim Heffelfinger presents a wide array of data in a reader friendly well organized way With a clear mission to make his information not only helpful but entertaining and attractive as well each chapter focuses on a specific aspect of understanding deer The clear detailed table of contents will help readers flip right to the section they want to investigate Not

just hunters but anyone who is interested in the deer of West Texas Arizona New Mexico southern California Nevada Utah Colorado northern Mexico or tribal lands will find this book to be an indispensable resource for understanding these familiar and fascinating animals Very few books on the subject of deer in any particular region lend themselves to being complete Jim Heffelfinger's book breaks the mold It is by far the most comprehensive book on mule deer and white tailed deer in the southwestern part of the United States including Plains portions of Texas Colorado and New Mexico I've ever read Everything you ever wanted to know about these two deer species can be found in its pages All of this under one cover and written in a style easy enough for the layperson to understand but scientific enough for the professional biologist Deer of the Southwest is a pleasure to read and should be part of every deer enthusiast's library Great Plains Research An important reference for anyone interested in deer in the Southwest managers and enthusiasts alike Both enlightening and instructive Deer of the Southwest is the ultimate source for understanding the history management and issues facing this resource Jim Heffelfinger has solidified his reputation as the premier authority on deer in this region Barry Hale deer program manager New Mexico Department of Game and Fish

Vertebrate Taphonomy R. Lee Lyman, 1994-07-07 Taphonomy studies the transition of organic matter from the biosphere into the geological record It is particularly relevant to zooarchaeologists and paleobiologists who analyse organic remains in the archaeological record in an attempt to reconstruct hominid subsistence patterns and paleoecological conditions In this user friendly encyclopedic reference volume for students and professionals R Lee Lyman a leading researcher in taphonomy reviews the wide range of analytical techniques used to solve particular zooarchaeological problems illustrating these in most cases with appropriate examples He also covers the history of taphonomic research and its philosophical underpinnings Logically organised and clearly written the book is an important update on all previous publications on archaeological faunal remains

Hoofed Mammals of British Columbia David M. Shackleton, Royal British Columbia Museum, 1999 Hoofed mammals ungulates are the most abundant large mammals in the world They are also plentiful in British Columbia which is home to nine wild native species moose elk caribou bison mountain goat two species of deer and two of sheep There are also several introduced species In Hoofed Mammals of British Columbia David Shackleton presents a comprehensive summary of the most up to date information on these ungulates In the well illustrated introduction he discusses their evolution and biology survival adaptations and social organization He also covers conservation issues tracking and taxonomy In the species accounts he describes each species and subspecies and discusses their natural history habitat diet behaviour reproduction life expectancy and mortality factors and predators Each account includes a distribution map and data on taxonomy recent population estimates conservation status and traditional aboriginal use Excellent illustrations and two keys help identify each species by its external features or its skull Hoofed Mammals of British Columbia is the third of six handbooks on the mammals of British Columbia a Royal B C Museum project to update and expand the classic treatment by Ian McTaggart Cowan and Charles Guiguet The Mammals of British Columbia last

revised in 1965 Principles of Regenerative Biology Bruce M. Carlson, 2011-10-10 With the explosion of knowledge from molecular biology and the burgeoning interest in generating or regenerating tissues or organs through various bioengineering or stem cell approaches many scientists and students have shown a renewed interest in the phenomenon of regeneration Because relatively few have had the luxury of being able to approach the phenomenon of regeneration from a broad biological perspective Dr Carlson has produced a book that outlines the fundamental principles of regeneration biology Subject matters focus principally on regeneration in vertebrate systems but also invertebrate regeneration In order to manipulate regenerative processes it is important to understand the underlying principles of regeneration Principles of Regenerative Biology is the key introductory reference for all developmental biologists geneticists and tissue and stem cell researchers Creates a general understanding of one of the most fascinating and complex phenomena in biology Discusses the ability and diversity of regeneration in various organisms Explains the history and origins of cells in regenerating systems Includes information on stem cells and its important role in regeneration **Deer of the World** Mario Melletti, Stefano Focardi, 2025-06-11 This book is the first comprehensive reference work ever published on the systematics ecology conservation status and management of all the world's deer species Covering all 53 deer species worldwide this volume brings together the contributions of 160 international deer experts and provides A comprehensive overview of the current state of knowledge on the evolution phylogeny taxonomy and systematics of deer An in depth insight into the ecology and conservation status of each species with detailed accounts A series of case studies on conservation management hunting farming disease ecology and the impact of deer on forest ecosystems This beautifully illustrated book is an invaluable resource for researchers wildlife managers and students of conservation biology ecology and management as well as the interested layperson It reveals the fascinating story of deer evolution the long history of human interactions with deer and the major threats to this charismatic species group

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