

Decolonization in Africa



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Frederick Cooper



Decolonization In Africa:

The Decolonization Of Africa David Birmingham, 2008-02-20 This bold popularizing synthesis presents a readily accessible introduction to one of the major themes of the twentieth century world history Between 1922 when self government was restored to Egypt and 1994 when non racial democracy was achieved in South Africa no less than 54 new nations were established in Africa Written within the parameters of African history as opposed to imperial history this study charts the process of nationalism liberation and independence that recast the political map of Africa in these years Ranging from Algeria in the North where a French colonial government used armed force to combat the Algerian aspirations of home rule to the final overthrow of apartheid in the South this is an authoritative survey that will be welcomed by all students tackling this complex and challenging topic

Decolonization in Africa John D. Hargreaves, 2014-07-30 John Hargreaves examines how the British French Belgian Spanish and Portuguese colonies in tropical Africa became independent in the postwar years and in doing so transformed the international landscape African demands for independence and colonial plans for reform central to the story are seen here in the wider context of changing international relationships

The United States and Decolonization in West Africa, 1950-1960 Ebere Nwaubani, 2001 He also gives a nuanced appraisal of the Cold War demonstrating that it was not as important as popularly believed in determining U S behavior in Africa The primary focus of the book is on West Africa with case studies focusing on the Ewe Ghana including the Volta dam project and Guinea The broad issues discussed are framed in the larger context of sub Saharan Africa and against the backdrop of the larger debates about the nature of post 1945 United States diplomacy

BOOK JACKET

Tears, Fire, and Blood James H. Meriwether, 2021 In Tears Fire and Blood James Meriwether offers a sweeping history of how the United States responded to decolonization in Africa The new political terrain of the twentieth century drew out national and ideological dilemmas in the U S democratic principles of self determination ran up against fears of potential Communist gains and ideals of one person one vote crashed against doubts about weakening western alliances and anticommunist partners A decolonizing Africa helped propel the black freedom struggle around the world forcing the U S to confront the realities of civil rights abroad as it fought over how to achieve equality at home Meriwether demonstrates that Washington veered between strengthening African nationalist movements seeking majority rule and independence and bolstering anticommunist European allies seeking to maintain white rule Ultimately the U S supported European allies and white minority rule choosing national security interests and racial prejudices over anticolonialism

The Colonization and Decolonization of Africa Charles River Editors, 2019-12-16 Includes pictures Includes a bibliography for further reading The modern history of Africa was until very recently written on behalf of the indigenous races by the white man who had forcefully entered the continent during a particularly hubristic and dynamic phase of European history In 1884 Prince Otto von Bismark the German chancellor brought the plenipotentiaries of all major powers of Europe together to deal with Africa s colonization in such a manner as to

avoid provocation of war This event known as the Berlin Conference of 1884 1885 galvanized a phenomenon that came to be known as the Scramble for Africa The conference established two fundamental rules for European seizure of Africa The first of these was that no recognition of annexation would be granted without evidence of a practical occupation and the second that a practical occupation would be deemed unlawful without a formal appeal for protection made on behalf of a territory by its leader a plea that must be committed to paper in the form of a legal treaty This began a rush spearheaded mainly by European commercial interests in the form of Chartered Companies to penetrate the African interior and woo its leadership with guns trinkets and alcohol and having thus obtained their marks or seals upon spurious treaties begin establishing boundaries of future European African colonies The ease with which this was achieved was due to the fact that at that point traditional African leadership was disunited and the people had just staggered back from centuries of concussion inflicted by the slave trade Thus to usurp authority to intimidate an already broken society and to play one leader against the other was a diplomatic task so childishly simple the matter was wrapped up for the most part in less than a decade During World War II President Roosevelt pictured a very different post war world than his British counterpart Winston Churchill When he and Churchill met at what came to be known as the Atlantic Conference Churchill's pleas for U S manpower and aid were accepted but only under clear conditions If the United States was to come to the aid of Britain it would be for the purpose of defeating the Germans and the Japanese and not to support the insupportable institutions of empire Britain and by extension France and Portugal the only remaining major European shareholders in foreign empire would have to commit to decolonization as a basic prerequisite of substantial U S assistance Meanwhile the British were not the only European power to take note of this development The French too were a major imperial power with a great deal to lose from such a monumental change but their view of the global chessboard was somewhat different France lay under German occupation and an armistice had been signed on behalf of the French nation by Marshall Philippe Pétain commencing the era of Vichy France In London meanwhile the firebrand French General Charles de Gaulle urged a continuation of the resistance believing the French mainland to be only a small part of the picture France was much more than just France De Gaulle established the Free French movement in Britain based on the loyalty and the ongoing Free French control of a majority of her overseas territories The Free French movement and the Free French army based themselves in Francophone Africa The saga of the Free French movement would impact the war in both North Africa and Europe but most specifically it would serve to radically redefine the French view of itself and her relationship with her overseas territories Most importantly it would set the tone for a style of decolonization very different from the British This book examines the turbulent history of imperialism across Africa and the consequences it has had

Britain, France and the Decolonization of Africa Andrew W.M. Smith, Chris Jeppesen, 2017-03-01 Looking at decolonization in the conditional tense this volume teases out the complex and uncertain ends of British and French empire in Africa during the period of late colonial shift after 1945 Rather than view

decolonization as an inevitable process the contributors together explore the crucial historical moments in which change was negotiated compromises were made and debates were staged Three core themes guide the analysis development contingency and entanglement The chapters consider the ways in which decolonization was governed and moderated by concerns about development and profit A complementary focus on contingency allows deeper consideration of how colonial powers planned for colonial futures and how divergent voices greeted the end of empire Thinking about entanglements likewise stresses both the connections that existed between the British and French empires in Africa and those that endured beyond the formal transfer of power Praise for Britain France and the Decolonization of Africa this ambitious volume represents a significant step forward for the field As is often the case with rich and stimulating work the volume gestures towards more themes than I have space to properly address in this review These include shifting terrains of temporality spatial Scales and state sovereignty which together raise important questions about the relationship between decolonization and globalization By bringing all of these crucial issues into the same frame Britain France and the Decolonization of Africa is sure to inspire new thought provoking research H France vol 17 issue 205

Black Africa, 1945-1980 D. K. Fieldhouse, Emeritus Professor of Imperial and Naval History and Emeritus Fellow D K Fieldhouse, 2010-11-26 In what ways did economic considerations affect the decision by Britain and France to make their Black African colonies independent Why were early expectations that independence would lead to rapid and sustained economic development in Africa for the most part disappointed This title originally published in 1986 seeks to tackle these two important and strongly debated issues The main aim and value of the book is to take a broad view of this huge subject pulling together material on most parts of Black Africa south of the Sahara and north of the Limpopo so that the problem can be seen as a whole It takes account of a wide range of possible and actual factors which have influenced African economic development weaving them into a single analysis including the colonial inheritance the impact of the fluctuating international economy policies adopted by African governments and indigenous factors such as climate drought and human resources The book is written to be understood without difficulty by non specialists and is intended to act as an introduction to its subject for university students *Africa Since 1940* Frederick Cooper, 2002-10-10 This textbook bridges colonial and post colonial history to explain the effects of political independence on the populace

Africa in the Post-Decolonization Era Richard E. Bissell, Michael S. Radu, 1984-01-01 Addressing the changing problems and perspectives of Africa leading Africanists examine economic political and ideological trends in the sub Saharan region since the time of independence and assess their probable impact on the future of the subcontinent Contributors deal with such essential topics as the influence of ideology on the evolution of African politics the role of the military in African politics the decline in food production and economic crises as a direct threat to the continent s independence the problem of South Africa and the U S position with regard to South Africa and the failure of the African collective security system

The Politics and Economics of Decolonization in Africa Andrew Cohen (Historian), 2017 The

slow collapse of the European colonial empires after 1945 provides one of the great turning points of twentieth century history With the loss of India however the British under Harold Macmillan attempted to enforce a second colonial occupation supporting the efforts of Sir Andrew Cohen of the Colonial Office to create a Central African Federation Drawing on newly released archival material *The Politics and Economics of Decolonization* offers a fresh examination of Britain's central African territories in the late colonial period and provides a detailed assessment of how events in Britain Africa and the UN shaped the process of decolonization The author situates the Central African Federation which consisted of modern day Zambia Zimbabwe and Malawi in its wider international context shedding light on the Federation's complex relationships with South Africa with US Presidents Dwight Eisenhower and John F Kennedy and with the expanding United Nations The result is an important history of the last days of the British Empire and the beginnings of a more independent African continent

Bloomsbury Publishing *Education for Decoloniality and Decolonisation in Africa* Chikumbutso Herbert Manthalu, Yusef Waghid, 2019-04-26 This book focuses on understandings of higher education in relation to notions of decoloniality and decolonization in southern Africa The volume draws on a range of case studies in multiple politico cultural contexts on the African continent and examines some of the challenges to be overcome in order to achieve education for decolonization and decoloniality Acknowledging that patterns of exclusion inequality and injustice are still prevalent in the African higher education landscape the editors and contributors proffer bold attempts at democratizing education and examine how to cultivate just equal and diverse pedagogical relations Featuring case studies from South Africa Zambia Malawi and Zimbabwe the authors and editors examine how higher education can be further democratized and transformed along the lines of equality liberty and recognition of diversity This hopeful and bold collection will be of interest to scholars of decoloniality and decolonization in higher education as well as higher education in southern Africa more specifically

Decolonization and African Society Frederick Cooper, 1996-08-28 This detailed and authoritative volume changes our conceptions of imperial and African history Frederick Cooper gathers a vast range of archival sources in French and English to achieve a truly comparative study of colonial policy toward the recruitment control and institutionalization of African labor forces from the mid 1930s when the labor question was first posed to the late 1950s when decolonization was well under way Professor Cooper explores colonial conceptions of the African worker and shows how African trade union and political leaders used the new language of social change to claim equality and a share of power This helped to persuade European officials that the modern Africa they imagined was unaffordable Britain and France could not reshape African society As they left the continent the question was how they had affected the ways in which Africans could reorganize society themselves

The Transfer of Power in Africa Prosser Gifford, William Roger Louis, 1982-01-01 **The Politics and Economics of Decolonization in Africa** Andrew Cohen, 2017-05-26 The slow collapse of the European colonial empires after 1945 provides one of the great turning points of twentieth century history With the loss of India however the British under Harold

Macmillan attempted to enforce a second colonial occupation supporting the efforts of Sir Andrew Cohen of the Colonial Office to create a Central African Federation Drawing on newly released archival material *The Politics and Economics of Decolonization* offers a fresh examination of Britain's central African territories in the late colonial period and provides a detailed assessment of how events in Britain Africa and the UN shaped the process of decolonization The author situates the Central African Federation which consisted of modern day Zambia Zimbabwe and Malawi in its wider international context shedding light on the Federation's complex relationships with South Africa with US Presidents Dwight Eisenhower and John F Kennedy and with the expanding United Nations The result is an important history of the last days of the British Empire and the beginnings of a more independent African continent **Decolonization** Raymond Betts, Raymond F.

2004-07-31 Raymond F Betts considers the process of decolonization and the outcomes which have left a legacy of problems drawing on numerous examples including Ghana India Rwanda and Hong Kong He examines the effects of the two World Wars on the colonial empire the expectations and problems created by independence the major demographic shifts accompanying the end of the empire the cultural experiences literary movements and the search for ideology of the dying empire and the newly independent nations With an annotated bibliography and a chronology of political decolonization *Decolonization* gives a concise original and multi disciplinary introduction to this controversial theme and analyzes what the future holds beyond the empire *African Intellectuals and Decolonization* Nicholas M. Creary, 2012-10-04 Decades after independence for most African states the struggle for decolonization is still incomplete as demonstrated by the fact that Africa remains associated in many Western minds with chaos illness and disorder African and non African scholars alike still struggle to establish the idea of African humanity in all its diversity and to move Africa beyond its historical role as the foil to the West As this book shows Africa's decolonization is an ongoing process across a range of fronts and intellectuals both African and non African have significant roles to play in that process The essays collected here examine issues such as representation and retrospection the roles of intellectuals in the public sphere and the fundamental question of how to decolonize African knowledges *African Intellectuals and Decolonization* outlines ways in which intellectual practice can serve to de link Africa from its global representation as a debased subordinated deviant and inferior entity Contributors Lesley Cowling University of the Witwatersrand Nicholas M Creary University at Albany Marlene De La Cruz Ohio University Carolyn Hamilton University of Cape Town George Hartley Ohio University Janet Hess Sonoma State University T Spreelin McDonald Ohio University Ebenezer Adebisi Olawuyi University of Ibadan Steve Odero Ouma University of Nairobi Oyeronke Oyewumi State University of New York at Stony Brook Tsenay Serequeberhan Morgan State University *The End of Empire in French West Africa* Tony Chafer, 2002-06-01 In an effort to restore its world power status after the humiliation of defeat and occupation France was eager to maintain its overseas empire at the end of the Second World War Yet just fifteen years later France had decolonized and by 1960 only a few small island territories remained under French control The

process of decolonization in Indochina and Algeria has been widely studied but much less has been written about decolonization in France's largest colony French West Africa. Here the French approach was regarded as exemplary that is a smooth transition successfully managed by well intentioned French politicians and enlightened African leaders. Overturning this received wisdom Chafer argues that the rapid unfurling of events after the Second World War was a complex piecemeal and unpredictable process resulting in a successful decolonization that was achieved largely by accident. At independence the winners assumed the reins of political power while the losers were often repressed imprisoned or silenced. This important book challenges the traditional dichotomy between imperial and colonial history and will be of interest to students of imperial and French history politics and international relations development and post colonial studies. The Routledge Companion to Decolonization Dietmar Rothermund, 2006-04-18 This is an essential companion to the process of decolonization perhaps one of the most important historical processes of the twentieth century. Examining decolonization in Africa Asia the Caribbean and the Pacific the Companion includes thematic chapters a detailed chronology and thorough glossary biographies of key figures maps. Providing comprehensive coverage of a broad and complex subject area the guide explores the global context for decolonization nationalism and the rise of resistance movements resistance by white settlers and moves towards independence Hong Kong and Macau and decolonization in the late twentieth century debates surrounding neo colonialism and the rise of development projects and aid the legacy of colonialism in law education administration and the military. With suggestions for further reading and a guide to sources this is an invaluable resource for students and scholars of the colonial and post colonial eras and is an indispensable guide to the reshaping of the world in the twentieth century. **Africa in the Post-Decolonization Era** Richard E. Bissell, Michael S. Radu, 1984-01-01 Addressing the changing problems and perspectives of Africa leading Africanists examine economic political and ideological trends in the sub Saharan region since the time of independence and assess their probable impact on the future of the subcontinent. Contributors deal with such essential topics as the influence of ideology on the evolution of African politics the role of the military in African politics the decline in food production and economic crises as a direct threat to the continent's independence the problem of South Africa and the U S position with regard to South Africa and the failure of the African collective security system.

State Failure, Sovereignty and Effectiveness Gerard Kreijen, Sir Robert Y. Jennings, QC, 2004-07-01 This comprehensive study of State failure upholds that the collapse of States in sub Saharan Africa is a self inflicted problem caused by the abandonment of the principle of effectiveness during decolonization. On the one hand the abandonment of effectiveness may have facilitated the recognition of the new African States but on the other it did lead to the creation of States that were essentially powerless some of which became utter failures. Written in a style both provocative and unorthodox and using convincing arguments this study casts doubt on some of the most sacred principles of the modern doctrine of international law. It establishes that the declaratory theory of recognition cannot satisfactorily explain the

continuing existence of failed States It also demonstrates that the principled assertion of the right to self determination as the basis for independence in Africa has turned the notion of sovereignty into a formal legal figment without substance This book is a plea for more realism in international law Pensive pessimists in the tradition of Hobbes will probably love it Idealists in the tradition of Grotius may hate it but they will find it very difficult to reject its conclusions

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Decolonization In Africa Introduction

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