

BUILDING A NEW AMERICAN STATE

THE EXPANSION OF
NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE CAPACITIES

1877 — 1920



STEPHEN SKOWRONEK

Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities

Sheldon Pollack



Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities:

Building a New American State Stephen Skowronek, 1982-06-30 Examines the reconstruction of institutional power relationships that had to be negotiated among the courts the parties the President the Congress and the states in order to accommodate the expansion of national administrative capacities around the turn of the twentieth century *American Administrative Capacity* M. Ernita Joaquin, Thomas J. Greitens, 2021-09-29 This volume proposes a capacity centered approach for understanding American bureaucracy The administrative institutions that made the country a superpower turned out to be fragile under Donald Trump s presidency Laboring beneath systematic accusations of deep statism combined with a market oriented federal administration bureaucratic capacity manifested its decay in the public health and constitutional cataclysms of 2020 denting America s global leadership and contributing to its own people s suffering The authors combine interviews with a historical examination of federal administrative reforms in the backdrop of the recent pandemic and electoral tumult to craft a developmental framework of the ebb and flow of capacity While reforms large and small brought about professionalization and other benefits to federal administration they also camouflaged a gradual erosion when anti bureaucratic approaches became entrenched A sclerotic brittle condition in the government s capacity to work efficiently and accountably arose over time even as administrative power consolidated around the executive That co evolutionary dynamic made federal government ripe for the capacity bifurcation delegitimization and disinvestment witnessed over the last four years As the system works out the long term impacts of such a deconstruction it also prompts a rethinking of capacity in more durable terms Calling attention to a more comprehensive appreciation of the dynamics around administrative capacity this volume argues for Congress citizens and the good government community to promote capacity rebuilding initiatives that have resilience at the core As such the book will be of interest to citizens public reformers civic leaders scholars and students of public administration policy and public affairs *Ascending India and Its State Capacity* Sumit Ganguly, William R. Thompson, 2017-01-01 Cover Half title Title Copyright Contents Acknowledgments ONE The Indian State s Capacity to Get Things Done TWO Ascending Major Powers STATE CAPACITY THREE Conceptualizing and Measuring State Strength FOUR Extraction and Legitimacy FIVE Violence Monopoly STATE CAPACITY COROLLARIES ECONOMIC SIX The Economy SEVEN Infrastructure EIGHT Inequality POLITICAL NINE Democratic Institutions TEN Grand Strategy ELEVEN Defense and Security Policies SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION TWELVE Ascending India Its State Capacity Problems and Prospects Notes Index A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P R S T U V W X Y Z **The American National State and the Early West** William H. Bergmann, 2012-09-24 Challenges the myth that the American national state was weak in the early days of the republic and provides a new narrative of American expansionism To Enlarge the Machinery of Government William James Hull Hoffer, 2007-09-17 How did the federal government change from the weak apparatus of the antebellum period to the large administrative state of the Progressive Era To Enlarge the Machinery of Government explores

the daily proceedings of the U S House and Senate from 1858 to 1891 to find answers to this question Through close readings of debates centered around sponsorship supervision and standardization recorded in the Congressional Globe and Congressional Record during this period William James Hull Hoffer traces a critical shift in ideas that ultimately ushered in Progressive legislation the willingness of American citizens to allow and in fact ask for federal intervention in their daily lives He describes this era of congressional thought as a second state distinct from both the minimalist approaches that came before and the Progressive state building that developed later The second state era Hoffer contends offers valuable insight into how conceptions of American uniqueness contributed to the shape of the federal government

State Formations

John L. Brooke, Julia C. Strauss, Greg Anderson, 2018-03-29 Uses modernist and postmodernist theoretical perspectives to examine the formation and reformation of states throughout history and around the globe

Debating Public

Administration Robert F. Durant, Jennifer R.S. Durant, 2017-09-25 Dialog between practitioners and academics has increasingly become the exception rather than the rule in contemporary public administration circles Bridging the gap between theory and practice Debating Public Administration Management Challenges Choices and Opportunities tackles some of the major management challenges choices and opportunities of the twenty first century facing public managers across various subfields of public administration Informed by contemporary pressures on public managers to reconceptualize purpose redefine administrative rationality recapitalize human assets reengage resources and revitalize democratic constitutionalism the book offers students practitioners and researchers an opportunity to take stock and ponder the future of practice and research in public administration Organized by three sets of major management challenges facing the field Rethinking Administrative Rationality in a Democratic Republic Recapitalizing Organizational Capacity and Reconceptualizing Institutions for New Policy Challenges the book takes an uncommon approach to the study of these topics In it leading practitioners and academics comment on condensed versions of articles appearing in the Theory to Practice feature of Public Administration Review PAR from 2006 through 2011 The authors and commentators focus on some of the best current research draw lessons from that literature for practice and identify gaps in research that need to be addressed They expertly draw out themes issues problems and prospects providing bulleted lessons and practical takeaways This makes the book a unique one stop resource for cross disciplinary cross sectoral and cross professional exchanges on contemporary challenges

Cords of Affection Emily Pears, 2022-01-05 In Cords of Affection Constructing Constitutional Union in Early American History Emily Pears investigates efforts by the founding generation s leadership to construct and strengthen political attachments in and among the citizens of the new republic These emotional connections between citizens and their institutions were critical to the success of the new nation The founders recognized that attachments do not form automatically and require constant tending Emily Pears defines and develops a theory of political attachments based on an analysis of the approaches used in the founding era In particular she identifies three methods of political attachment a

utilitarian method a cultural method and a participatory method Cords of Affection offers a comparative analysis of the theories and projects undertaken by a wide array of political leaders in the early republic and antebellum periods that exemplify each of the three methods The work includes new historical analysis of the implementation of projects of nationalism and attachment ranging from data on federal funding for internal improvements to analysis of Whig orations In Cords of Affection Emily Pears offers lessons from history about the strengths weaknesses and pitfalls of various approaches to constructing national political attachments Twenty first century Americans attachments to their national government have waned While there are multiple narratives of this decline they all have the same core element a citizenry unwilling to uphold the norms and institutions of American democracy in the face of challenge When a demagogue or a populist movement or a foreign power threatens action that undermines American democracy citizens will not come to its defense Citizens cheer their own side regardless of the means it uses or they are simply apathetic to the role that institutions and institutional constraints play in keeping us all free and equal At worst Americans have come to regard their inherited constitutional foundations as unjust biased or ill equipped for the modern world and the notion of a shared political community as prejudicial and old fashioned They feel little sense of attachment to the American regime By contrast the lessons in Cords of Affection allow us to consider a broader array of possible tools for the maintenance of today s political attachments

Religious Persecution and Political Order in the United States David T. Smith, 2015-11-12 Religious freedom is a foundational value of the United States but not all religious minorities have been shielded from religious persecution in America This book examines why the state has acted to protect some religious minorities while allowing others to be persecuted or actively persecuting them It details the persecution experiences of Mormons Jehovah s Witnesses Catholics Jews the Nation of Islam and orthodox Muslims in America developing a theory for why the state intervened to protect some but not others The book argues that the state will persecute religious minorities if state actors consider them a threat to political order but they will protect religious minorities if they believe persecution is a greater threat to political order From the beginning of the republic to after 9 11 religious freedom in America has depended on the state s perception of political threats

War, Revenue, and State Building Sheldon Pollack, 2011-01-15 In a relatively short time the American state developed from a weak highly decentralized confederation composed of thirteen former English colonies into the foremost global superpower This remarkable institutional transformation would not have been possible without the revenue raised by a particularly efficient system of public finance first crafted during the Civil War and then resurrected and perfected in the early twentieth century That revenue financed America s participation in two global wars as well as the building of a modern system of social welfare programs Sheldon D Pollack shows how war revenue and institutional development are inextricably linked no less in the United States than in Europe and in the developing states of the Third World He delineates the mechanisms of political development and reveals to us the ways in which the United States too once was and still may be a

developing nation Without revenue states cannot maintain political institutions undergo development or exert sovereignty over their territory Rulers and their functionaries wield the coercive powers of the state to extract that revenue from the population under their control From this perspective the state is seen as a highly efficient machine for extracting societal revenue that is used by the state to sustain itself War Revenue and State Building traces the sources of public revenue available to the American state at specific junctures of its history in particular during times of war the revenue strategies pursued by its political leaders in response to these factors and the consequential impact of those strategies on the development of the American state

Class and Community in Frontier Colorado Richard Hogan,1990 A significant contribution to historical sociology that shows how economic class relations within frontier communities determined the shape of the political system Scott G McNall

Uncle Sam Wants You Christopher Capozzola,2010-04-12 A powerful account of America s first mass mobilization revealing how the homefront tensions of World War I dramatically changed the modern American state

Urban Sustainability through Smart Growth Yonn Dierwechter,2017-02-24 This book investigates the new urban geographies of smart metropolitan regionalism across the Greater Seattle area and examines the relationship between smart growth planning strategies and spaces of work home and mobility The book specifically explores Seattle within the wider space economy and multi scaled policy regime of the Puget Sound region as a whole jumping up from questions of city politics to concerns with what the book interprets as the intercurrency of city regional ordering These theoretical terms capture the state progressive effort to promote smarter forms of regional development but also the societal institutional tensions and outright contradictions that such urban development invariably entails particularly around problems of social equity Key organizing themes in the text include the historical path dependencies of uneven economic and social development particularly between Tacoma Pierce County and Seattle King County current patterns of high wage medium wage and low wage jobs the emerging spatial and social structure of recent residential changes especially with respect to class and race composition and finally transit trends and new urban spaces associated with policy efforts to mitigate highway congestion and car dependency Greater Seattle then is mapped as a key US urban region inscribed spatially by the uneven search for a more sustainable order Historically sensitive theoretically informed and empirically topical this book is of interest to scholars and students at all levels in regional planning urban geography political science sustainability studies urban sociology and public policy

Imperialism and the Developing World Atul Kohli,2020 How did Western imperialism shape the developing world Atul Kohli tackles that question by analyzing British and American influence on Asia Africa the Middle East and Latin America from the age of the British East India Company to the most recent U S war in Iraq How did Western imperialism shape the developing world In Imperialism and the Developing World Atul Kohli tackles this question by analyzing British and American influence on Asia Africa the Middle East and Latin America from the age of the British East India Company to the most recent U S war in Iraq He argues that both Britain and the U S expanded to

enhance their national economic prosperity and shows how Anglo American expansionism hurt economic development in poor parts of the world To clarify the causes and consequences of modern imperialism Kohli first explains that there are two kinds of empires and analyzes the dynamics of both Imperialism can refer to a formal colonial empire such as Britain in the 19th century or an informal empire wielding significant influence but not territorial control such as the U S in the 20th century Kohli contends that both have repeatedly undermined the prospects of steady economic progress in the global periphery though to different degrees Time and again the pursuit of their own national economic prosperity led Britain and the U S to expand into peripheral areas of the world Limiting the sovereignty of other states and poor and weak states on the periphery in particular was the main method of imperialism For the British and American empires this tactic ensured that peripheral economies would stay open and accessible to Anglo American economic interests Loss of sovereignty however greatly hurt the life chances of people living in Asia the Middle East Africa and Latin America As Kohli lays bare sovereignty is an economic asset it is a precondition for the emergence of states that can foster prosperous and inclusive industrial societies

Race and the Production of Modern American Nationalism Reynolds J. Scott-Childress, 2014-01-14 This important book addresses the ways race has both helped and hindered Americans in determining national identity Contributors consider race and American nationalism from a variety of historical and disciplinary vantage points Beginning with the aftermath of the Civil War and unfolding chronologically through to the present the essays examine a multitude of different groups Japanese Americans Chinese Americans Puerto Ricans African Americans whites Jews Irish Americans German Americans by examining race and nationalism represented in public memorials photography film classic and minor literature gender issues legal studies and more The book offers rereadings of some of the pivotal figures in American culture and politics including Herman Melville Frances Harper William James Frederic Remington Charles Francis Adams W E B DuBois George Creel Zora Neale Hurston Louis Chu and others In the course of these essays readers will learn how Americans in different periods and circumstances have grappled with the changing issues of defining race and of defining American as a race as a nationality or as both

Bringing the State Back In Social Science Research Council (U.S.). Committee on States and Social Structures, Joint Committee on Latin American Studies, Joint Committee on Western Europe, 1985-09-13 Papers from a conference held at Mount Kisco N Y Feb 1982 sponsored by the Committee on States and Social Structures the Joint Committee on Latin American Studies and the Joint Committee on Western European Studies of the Social Science Research Council Includes bibliographies and index

Research Handbook on International Law and Cities Aust, Helmut P., Nijman, Janne E., Marcenko, Miha, 2021-08-27 This groundbreaking Research Handbook provides a comprehensive analysis and assessment of the impact of international law on cities It sheds light on the growing global role of cities and makes the case for a renewed understanding of international law in the light of the urban turn

Building a New American State Stephen Skowronek, 1979

Yankee Leviathan Richard Franklin Bensel, 1990 Contending that intense

competition for national political economy control produced secession this study describes the impact of the American Civil War upon the late nineteenth century development of central state authority

Representation and Inequality in Late Nineteenth-Century America Peter H. Argersinger, 2012-10-29 This book demonstrates that apportionment although long overlooked by scholars dominated state politics in late nineteenth century America setting the boundaries not only for legislative districts but for the nature of representative democracy The book examines the fierce struggles over apportionment in the Midwest where a distinctive constitutional and electoral context shaped their course with momentous consequences As the major parties alternated in effectively disenfranchising their opponents through gerrymanders growing tensions challenged established patterns of political behaviour and precipitated intense and even dangerous disputes Unprecedented judicial intervention overturned gerrymanders in stunning decisions that electrified the public but intensified rather than resolved political conflict and uncertainty Ultimately America's political ideal of representative democracy was frustrated by its own political institutions including the courts because their decisions against gerrymandering in the 1890s helped parties and legislatures entrench the practice as a basic and profoundly undemocratic feature of American politics in the twentieth century

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Table of Contents Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities

1. Understanding the eBook Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities

- Personalized Recommendations
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities User Reviews and Ratings
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities Free and Paid eBooks
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities Public Domain eBooks
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities eBook Subscription Services
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities Budget-Friendly Options
 6. Navigating Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities Compatibility with Devices
 - Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Interactive Elements Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 8. Staying Engaged with Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain

- Minimizing Distractions
- Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Setting Reading Goals Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Building A New American State The Expansion Of National Administrative Capacities
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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