

Deng Xiaoping's Military Modernization and the National Security Interests of the People's Republic of China in the East Asian Region during the Cold War (1980-1991)

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Abstrak

Pasca Mao Zedong, Cina menyusun modernisasi militer pada Kongres Rakyat Nasional ke-12 tanggal 1-11 September 1982 menjadi prioritas modernisasi Deng Xiaoping dalam menjawab konstelasi kekuatan politik dan militer Amerika Serikat dan Uni Soviet. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah menganalisis modernisasi militer oleh Deng Xiaoping bagi kepentingan keamanan nasional Cina masa Perang Dingin (1980-1991). Metode penelitian menggunakan metode sejarah yang terdiri dari penentuan permasalahan, heuristik, verifikasi, interpretasi, dan historiografi. Hasil temuan penelitian yaitu modernisasi militer Cina yang dilakukan Deng Xiaoping melindungi kepentingan keamanan nasional Cina dalam membangun dan mengembangkan kapabilitas militernya di kawasan Asia Timur tahun 1980-1991.

Kata kunci: Cina, Deng Xiaoping, Asia Timur, modernisasi militer, keamanan nasional.

Abstract

After Mao Zedong, China arranged military modernization at the 12th National People's Congress on 1-11 September 1982 to become Deng Xiaoping's modernization priority in response to the constellation of political and military forces of the United States of America and the Soviet Union. The research aims to analyze Deng Xiaoping's military modernization for the interests of China's national security during the Cold War (1980-1991). The research method uses historical methods which consist of problem determination, heuristics, verification, interpretation, and historiography. The results of the research findings are that the modernization of the Chinese military carried out by Deng Xiaoping protected China's national security interests in building and developing its military capabilities in the East Asian region from 1980-1991.

Keywords: China, Deng Xiaoping, East Asia, military modernization, national security.

INTRODUCTION

When Deng Xiaoping in 1976-1978 consolidated cadres within the Communist Party of China (CPC) after the Cultural Revolution (CR) (1966-1976), then in 1978 Deng Xiaoping proposed modernization at the

3rd Plenary Session of the 11th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on 18-22 December 1978 (Lieberthal, 1984; Nainggolan, 1995; Rukmo, 1987). The plenary session included internal party consolidation and a modernization agenda to prepare China

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powers vis a vis the region including the United States Japan China Russia and India Ground breaking and modernistic in its approach the book treats the often marginalised and landlocked small power state of Mongolia as a critical regional actor particularly with regards to managing ties with encircling major powers Russia and China and assist in engaging the nuclear state of North Korea through dialogue mechanisms This compilation of chapters by distinguished scholars explores Mongolia in the Northeast Asian geographical space within the context of three major themes nuclear proliferation environmental security and socio economic and civilisational conflicts The book provides a multidisciplinary and multinational approach to Mongolia s role in the region s strategic landscape It moves the regional security discussion beyond major power politics North Korea s denuclearisation and the impasse on the Korean Peninsula to discuss and analyse other underappreciated challenges facing the region Considering Mongolia s role in achieving peace and stability in the neighbourhood the book will be a valuable resource for researchers and readers in International Relations Political Science and Asian Studies Chinese Security Policy Robert Ross,2009-05-20 This volume provides a coherent and comprehensive understanding of Chinese security policy comprising essays written by one of America s leading scholars Chinese Security Policy covers such fundamental areas as the role of international structure in state behavior the use of force in international politics including deterrence coercive diplomacy and war and the sources of great power conflict and cooperation and balance of power politics with a recent focus on international power transitions The research integrates the realist literature with key issues in Chinese foreign policy thereby placing China s behaviour in the larger context of the international political system Within this framework Chinese Security Policy considers the importance of domestic politics and leadership in Chinese policy making This book examines how Chinese strategic vulnerability since U S China rapprochement in the early 1970s has compelled Beijing to seek cooperation with the United States and to avoid U S China conflict over Taiwan It also addresses the implications of the rise of China for the security of both United States and of Chinese neighbors in East Asia and considers the implications of China s rise for the regional balance of power and the emerging twenty first century East Asian security order This book will be of great interest to all students of Chinese Security and Foreign Policy Chinese and Asian Politics US foreign policy and International Security in general Handbook of Asian Security Studies Sumit Ganguly,Andrew Scobell,Joseph Liow,2009 **Status and Security in Southeast Asian State Systems** Nicholas Tarling,2013-05-07 Southeast Asia serves as an excellent case study to discuss major transformations in the relationship between states This book looks at the changing nature of relationships between countries in Southeast Asia as well as their relationships with other states in Asia and beyond A diverse region in many areas open to outside influence in many fields but not without dynamics of its own Southeast Asia has been through centuries the site of states with very differing levels of power and in a variety of forms It has also been exposed to powerful neighbours seawards empires and contending world powers Adopting a historical approach the book analyses state relations against the background of regional and geopolitical developments from

within and without It discusses how Southeast Asian states of the 21st century can best preserve their security in the context of the rise of China and goes on to look at the extent to which they can preserve their autonomy of action Offering a long term perspective on these issues this inter disciplinary study is of interest to scholars and students of Southeast Asian history and politics world history and international relations

Security Cooperation in Northeast Asia T. J. Pempel, Chung Min Lee, 2012 Defining and conceptualizing Northeast Asia's security complex poses unique quandaries The security architecture in Northeast Asia to date has been predominately U S dominated bilateral alliances weak institutional structures and the current Six Party Talks dealing with the North Korean nuclear issue There has been a distinct lack of desire among regional countries as well as the U S to follow in the footsteps of Europe with its robust set of multilateral institutions However since the late 1990s there has been burgeoning interest among regional states towards forming new multilateral institutions as well as reforming and revitalizing existing mechanisms Much of this effort has been in the economic and political arenas with the creation of bodies such as the East Asian Summit but there have also been important initiatives in the security sphere This book offers detailed examinations about how this potentially tense region of the world is redefining certain longstanding national interests and shows how this shift is the result of changing power relations the desire to protect hard won economic gains as well as growing trust in new processes designed to foster regional cooperation over regional conflict Presenting new and timely research on topics that are vital to the security future of one of the world's most important geographical regions this book will be of great value to students and scholars of Asian politics regionalism international politics and security studies

ASEAN's Diplomatic and Security Culture Jurgen Haacke, 2013-05-13 Member states of ASEAN the Association of South East Asian Nations have developed a distinctive approach to political and security co operation which builds on the principles of sovereign equality non intervention and non interference quiet diplomacy mutual respect and the principle of not involving ASEAN in mediating bilateral disputes among the membership This book examines the origins of ASEAN's diplomatic and security culture and analyses how over time its key principles have been practised and contested as ASEAN states have responded to regional conflicts as well as challenges posed by the major regional powers ASEAN's enlargement and the Asian financial crisis The book goes on to assess whether ASEAN's diplomatic and security culture is likely to remain salient as the political economic and security context in which regional leaderships operate is undergoing further change

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Human Security in South Asia P. R. Chari, Sonika Gupta, 2003 The word security has a military connotation and refers to the activities involved in protecting or defending a country in which the State has a central role This book argues that the State provides as well as threatens security and that by broadening the concept of security to include both military and non military threats such as those related to ecological social

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