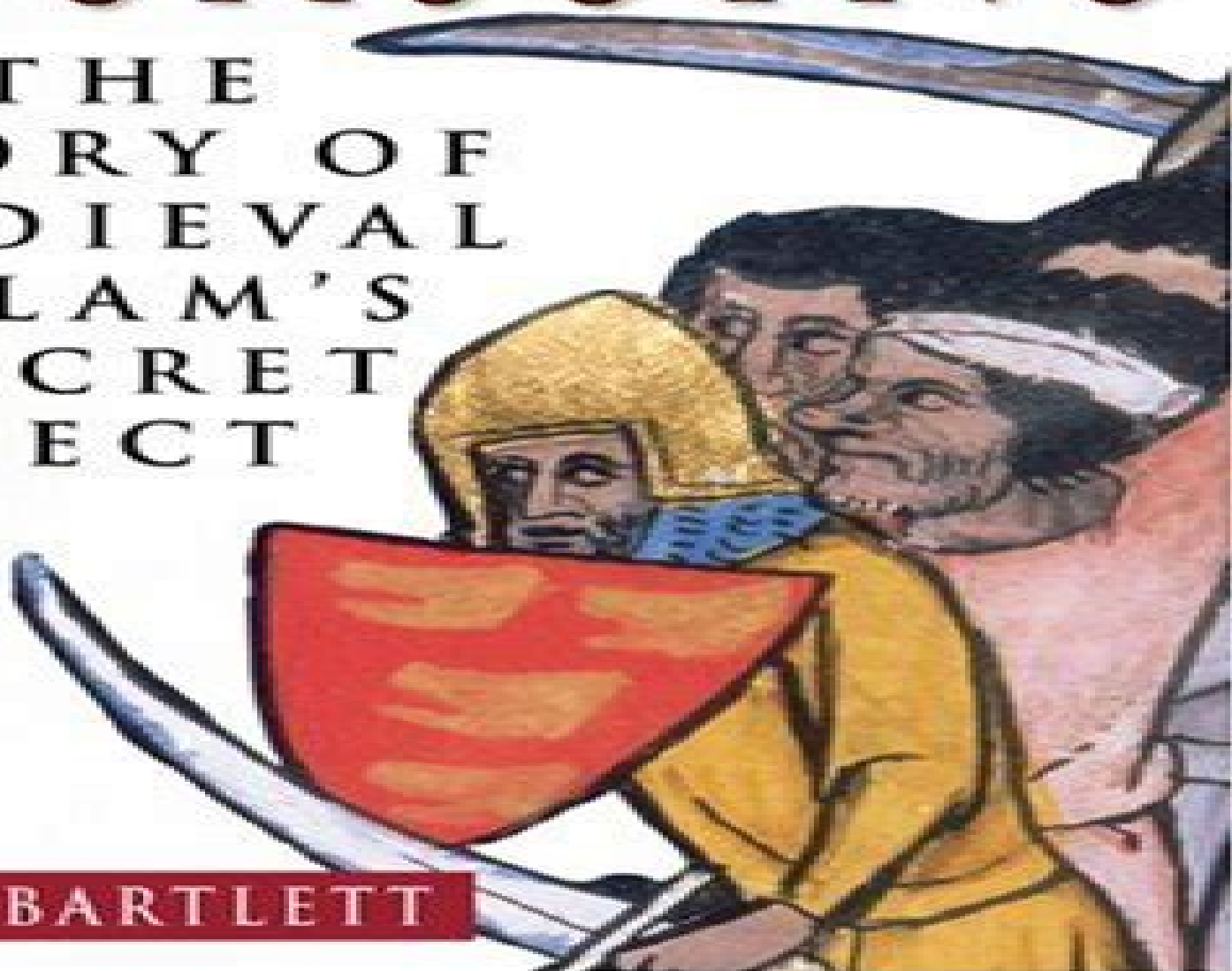


ASSASSINS

THE
STORY OF
MEDIEVAL
ISLAM'S
SECRET
SECT

W.B. BARTLETT



Assassins Medieval Islams Secret Sect

Tony McMahon



Assassins Medieval Islams Secret Sect:

The Assassins W. B. Bartlett, 2001 The Assassins are among the most compelling figures of medieval history with a reputation as drug crazed fanatics who murdered their enemies and terrorised the medieval world Since the colourful tales of Marco Polo the myths surrounding them have been wildly exaggerated and the truth has become ever more obscure This new book separates fact from fiction and shows that the Assassins of history are just as interesting as the Assassins of legend The group first appeared in the late eleventh century as an offshoot of the Ismaili sect of Islam They called themselves Nizaris but to some other Muslims they were hashishiyyum a derogatory term meaning hashish taker Usually based in mountain fortresses over the next two centuries they spread from Persia into Syria central Asia and India using assassination as only one of a number of methods of achieving their aims Widely loathed and feared they were especially threatening because they had no fear of death If they were to die in the execution of their mission they were hailed as martyrs and promised eternal life in a secret garden of paradise Indeed most of the assassinations they carried out were suicide missions usually committed in public in broad daylight and with little opportunity for the Assassin to escape Often he would befriend his intended victim months beforehand and then once trust had been established he would suddenly strike servant or friend turned killer W B Bartlett's pacy narrative follows the history of the group with special reference to the Alamut period 1093 1256 Fascinatingly he shows how their history and mythology have been developed over time through the writings of Western chroniclers

Assassins W B Bartlett, 2009-07-20 The so called Assassins are one of the most spectacular legends of medieval history In the popular imagination they are drug crazed fanatics who launched murderous attacks on their enemies terrorising the medieval world Since the tales of Marco Polo and others the myths surrounding them have been fantastically embellished and the truth has become ever more obscure Universally loathed and feared they were especially frightening because they apparently had no fear of death Bartlett's book deftly traces the origins of the sect out of the schisms within the early Islamic religion and examines the impact of Hasan i Sabbah its founder and Sinan the legendary Old Man of the Mountain This popular history follows the vivid history of the group over the next two centuries including its clash with the crusaders its near destruction at the hands of the Mongols and its subsequent history Finally and fascinatingly we discover how the myths surrounding the Assassins have developed over time and why indeed they continue to have such an impact on the popular imagination

Terrorists and Suicide Attacks Audrey Kurth Cronin, 2009-12 Suicide attacks by terrorist organizations have become more prevalent globally and assessing the threat of suicide attacks against the U S and its interests at home and abroad has therefore gained in strategic importance This report focuses on the following questions What are suicide attacks What have been the patterns and motivations for terrorist organizations using suicide attacks in the past What terrorist groups and other organizations are most likely to launch such attacks How great a threat are terrorist suicide attacks to the U S at home and abroad How can the U S counter such a threat The report analyzes the key lessons of the

international experience with suicide attacks and examines their relevance to the U S Assassin Ted Bell,2024-04-09 In this explosive New York Times bestselling follow up to Hawke secret agent Alexander Hawke receives word that someone is systematically murdering American diplomats and their families around the globe On the trail of two killers Hawke must stop a terrorist attack from crippling the nation Terrorism and Homeland Security Dale L. June,2010-09-29 Since 9 11 the terms homeland security and terrorism have become firmly entrenched in our lexicon The days of walking through a simple metal detector at the airport are over and our security landscape is forever changed Terrorism and Homeland Security Perspectives Thoughts and Opinions brings together the work of academic researchers and law **Revolutions** Paul Caringella,Glenn Hughes,2013-02-21 Revolutions Finished and Unfinished From Primal to Final is an important philosophical contribution to the study of revolution It not only makes new contributions to the study of particular revolutions but to developing a philosophy of revolution itself Many of the contributors have been inspired by the philosophical approaches of Eric Voegelin or Eugen Rosenstock Huessy and the tension between these two social philosophies adds to the philosophical uniqueness and richness of the work **The Mongols** W. B. Bartlett,2009-04-15 A narrative history of the Mongol Empire from the birth of Genghis Khan c 1167 to the demise of the Golden Horde in 1510 the effective end of the Mongol Empire

Encyclopedia of Intelligence and Counterintelligence Rodney Carlisle,2015-03-26 From references to secret agents in The Art of War in 400 B C E to the Bush administration s ongoing War on Terrorism espionage has always been an essential part of state security policies This illustrated encyclopedia traces the fascinating stories of spies intelligence and counterintelligence throughout history both internationally and in the United States Written specifically for students and general readers by scholars former intelligence officers and other experts Encyclopedia of Intelligence and Counterintelligence provides a unique background perspective for viewing history and current events In easy to understand non technical language it explains how espionage works as a function of national policy traces the roots of national security profiles key intelligence leaders agents and double agents discusses intelligence concepts and techniques and profiles the security organizations and intelligence history and policies of nations around the world As a special feature the set also includes forewords by former CIA Director Robert M Gates and former KGB Major General Oleg Kalugin that help clarify the evolution of intelligence and counterintelligence and their crucial roles in world affairs today The Knights Templar Tony McMahon,2025-03-31 Explores the history legacy and mysteries of the Knights Templar from their valor in battle to their brutal downfall The Knights Templar have fascinated us for centuries They were holy warriors who fought with incredible bravery in the Crusades but were then destroyed by their own side In battle they were the bravest knights first on the battlefield and the last to quit Charging towards the enemy with their white cloaks emblazoned with the red cross of martyrdom Every young man in medieval Europe yearned to be a Knight Templar The reality though could be tough Battles fought against fearsome foes sometimes resulted in terrible defeat with a huge loss of life The Templars were always the

target of jealousy and hatred because of their military prowess financial acumen and strict organisation Eventually their enemies got the better of them Not the Saracens they had fought in the Holy Land but kings and bishops back home The Templars were accused of bizarre initiation rituals and heretical beliefs Many were executed for the sole crime of being a Templar But their memory was not extinguished It has endured Today millions of people still want to understand the history and mystery of the Knights Templar Is it true they possessed the Holy Grail Why were they destroyed so brutally This book sets out to find the answers *Spectrum of Terror* R. Hrair Dekmejian, 2006-02-07 Since 9 11 images of fanatical jihadists have become the international symbol of terrorism In the wake of the attacks journalists and academics alike have taken up the task of trying to make sense of these seemingly alien terrorist organizations Many of these sources have perpetuated the idea that terrorists are unknowable or irrational What is often missed is the degree to which terrorists have motivations that can be grasped and understood In his new text Dekmejian places terrorism within a spectrum of political violence creating a typology of terror based on scale and intent as well as by type of actor from isolated attacks by individual bombers to large scale attacks against state targets by organized networks to state sponsored genocide and politicide thus facilitating comparisons across multiple cases As well the book s model of conflict is informed by game theory enriched with understandings of psychological cultural and historical contexts helping students focus on the strategies and desired outcomes of different parties to conflict This analytic approach enables students to trace the changes in mutual perceptions and preferences between terrorists and their targets and leads to a fuller understanding of the causes and dynamics of political violence The book s uniquely comprehensive coverage of terrorism includes extended cases on the IRA the Tamil Tigers Chechen rebels Al Qaeda Aum Shinrikyo Hizbullah and Hamas Each case looks at the historical origins political factors leadership and organization of the group to give context Discussions of typical tactics patterns of violence the role of external actors and outcomes help readers to explore possible solutions that might stop the cycle of violence and promote peaceful coexistence among the antagonists Appendix materials include glossaries of terrorist groups and technical terms

Power to the People Audrey Kurth Cronin, 2020 Never have so many possessed the means to be so lethal The diffusion of modern technology robotics cyber weapons 3 D printing autonomous systems and artificial intelligence to ordinary people has given them access to weapons of mass violence previously monopolized by the state In recent years states have attempted to stem the flow of such weapons to individuals and non state groups but their efforts are failing Based on hard lessons from previous waves of weapons technology such as dynamite and the assault rifle *Power to the People* explains what the future may hold and how we should respond *How to Sit on the Throne of the Godless God of the Seventh Day* Venerable Zen Master Vajra Karuna, 2020-06-17 Perhaps you ve thought that the traditional ways of understanding God are lacking in resonance and relevance that there must be more to the concept of divinity than the anthropomorphic gender exclusionary ethically and logically problematic God of Christianity Judaism and Islam If so this beautiful book may be the

path to enlightenment that you've been seeking Uthimaniyya or Trans Sufism embraces the idea that there is an ultimate spiritual experience called The Consciousness of the Eternal Now or Sitting on the Throne of God This experience is not dependent on any past religion instead it is realized through observing a mathematically mystical version of the Seventh Day the Throne Sabbath that is more compatible with a belief in God as everything and everything as God Since a God that is everything cannot have a personhood it is referred to as the impersonal God or the Godless God The Throne Sabbath is based on a radical reinterpretation of the biblical and qur'anic myth of the creation of the world in six days and a seventh day when the Creator rested Bible or retreated to His throne Qur'an Inspiring and transcendent How to Sit on the Throne of the Godless God is the guide you need to access a new viewpoint

Religion, Ritual and Ritualistic Objects Albertina

(Tineke) Nugteren, 2019-04-23 This is a volume about the life and power of ritual objects in their religious ritual settings In this Special Issue we see a wide range of contributions on material culture and ritual practices across religions By focusing on the dynamic interrelations between objects ritual and belief it explores how religion happens through symbolic materiality The ritual objects presented in this volume include masks worn in the Dogon dance antique ecclesiastical silver objects carried around in festive processions and shown in shrines in the southern Andes funerary photographs and films functioning as mnemonic objects for grieving children a dented rock surface perceived to be the god's footprint in the archaic place of pilgrimage Gaya India a recovered manual of rituals from Xiapu county for Mani the founder of Manichaeism juxtaposed to a Manichaean painting from southern China sacred stories and related sacred stones in the Alor Pantar archipelago Indonesia lotus symbolism indicating immortalizing plants in the mythic traditions of Egypt the Levant and Mesopotamia lavishly illustrated variations of portrayals of Ravana a Sinhalese god king demon figurines made of cow dung sculptured by rural women in Rajasthan India and mythical artifacts called Apples of Eden in a well known interactive game series

Islam's War Against the Crusaders W B Bartlett, 2008-12-01 The Crusades continue to exert a fascination in the West as a story of perceived gallantry and battles against impossible odds Yet what is less often considered is their effect on the Holy Land and in particular the response of the Muslim world to the invasions of European Crusaders In this book W B Bartlett author of four books on the Crusades looks at these great events from the Muslim point of view One of the effects was to unite a previously divided Islamic world against a common enemy In the process they gave an unstoppable impetus towards the declaring of jihad against the West a holy war against Christendom They also helped to shape the careers of some important figures most notably Saladin but also other great men like Sultan Baibars and Nur al Din The rise of these great leaders is traced in this book as are the many great battles that were fought by men just as devoted to their cause as the Crusaders were

A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology, Update 2004 Kelly

DeVries, 2004-12-01 This is the first update of A Cumulative Bibliography of Medieval Military History and Technology which appeared in 2002 It is meant to do two things to present references to works on medieval military history and technology not

included in the first volume and to present references to all books and articles published on medieval military history and technology from 2000 to 2002 These references are divided into the same categories as in the first volume and cover a chronological period of the same length from late antiquity to 1648 again in order to present a more complete picture of influences on and from the Middle Ages It also continues to cover the same geographical area as the first volume in essence Europe and the Middle East or again influences on and from this area The languages of these bibliographical references reflect this geography

God's Assassins Gavin Baddeley, Paul Woods, 2009 Terrorism the imposition of or opposition to government with the threat or fear of force is mostly regarded as a modern horror implemented by bombs hijackings and assassinations But the origins of terrorism occur far back in the Middle Ages when the forefathers of the modern world's most uncompromising terrorists al Qaeda and the Palestinian suicide bombers laid down their murderous creed In the 11th Century Europe was a region of feudal kingdoms at war while the Middle East was much more pluralistic placing less theological restrictions on the lives of individuals or the pursuit of knowledge It was against this liberal environment that Pope Urban II launched his own version of a jihad a holy war against the decadent unholy Islamic world The reaction in the Islamic world was one of increasing fury and we continue to reap its consequences centuries later Islam would become increasingly militant as Muslim sects that preached intolerance and force gained ground One such heretical sect was the Nizaris a mystical order of warriors founded by a Persian named Hassan Bin Sabah later known in the West as the Assassins Hassan inspired fanatical loyalty in his followers and Assassin cultists were unafraid of capture and death According to tales brought back to Europe by Marco Polo in 1295 the Old Man of the Mountains fed his followers with hashish before taking them to a secluded garden where they were indulged with forbidden pleasures principally the sexual favours of young women On returning to normal consciousness the Assassin was told he had experienced the heavenly garden of Paradise and would spend all eternity there provided he lived in the service of the cult Assassin cultists would therefore infiltrate enemy courts and army camps reputedly remaining incognito for years ready to commit murder upon their master's signal It was the birth of strategic terrorism In modern times the legend of the Assassins carries a more symbolic significance Some intellectuals have drawn a parallel between Hassan Bin Sabah's maxim Nothing is true everything is permissible describing the dream trance of the hashish eater and the 1950s concept of brainwashing the belief in turning soldiers into sleeping assassins Most chilling however is the Islamic fundamentalist belief in martyrdom through assassination High on nothing but piety the suicide bombers the followers of Osama Bin Laden and the September 11th terrorists were promised that which their puritan creed denies them on earth the sexual favours of the 72 houris virgins of heaven as a reward for he who kills in the name of Allah This illuminating study analyses the origins and history of terrorism separating legend from truth to uncover the true roots of the fanatical terrorist acts the world has witnessed in the last decade This will be essential reading for all historians and for anyone who up until now may have thought that outrageous acts of terrorism causing untold civilian casualties was a

curse of the modern age **Hamas and Suicide Terrorism** Rashmi Singh, 2013-01-11 This book analyses the root causes of suicide terrorism at both the elite and rank and file levels of the Hamas and also explains why this tactic has disappeared in the post 2006 period This volume adopts a multi causal multi level approach to analyse the use of suicide bombings by Hamas and its individual operatives in the Israeli Palestinian conflict It uses extensive fieldwork and on the ground interviews in order to delve beneath the surface and understand why and how suicide operations were adopted as a sustained mechanism of engagement within the Israeli Palestinian conflict Three core factors fuelled Hamas s suicide bombing campaigns First Palestinian suicide operations are a complex combination of instrumental and expressive violence adopted by both organisations and individuals to achieve political and or societal survival retaliation and competition In other words suicide bombings not only serve distinct political and strategic goals for both Hamas and its operatives but they also serve to convey a symbolic message to various audiences within Israel the Palestinian territories and around the world Second suicide operations perform a crucial role in the formation and consolidation of Palestinian national identity and are also the latest manifestation of the historically entrenched cultural norm of militant heroic martyrdom Finally Hamas s use of political Islam also facilitates the articulation justification and legitimisation of suicide operations as a modern day jihad against Israel through the means of modern interpretations and fatwas This approach not only facilitates a much needed multifaceted holistic understanding of suicide bombings in this particular region but also yields policy relevant lessons to address extreme political violence in other parts of the world This book will be of much interest to students of Hamas terrorism Middle East politics and security studies *Apocalypse, Revolution and Terrorism* Jeffrey Kaplan, 2018-09-21 This book focuses on religiously driven oppositional violence through the ages Beginning with the 1st century Sicari it examines the commonalities that link apocalypticism revolution and terrorism occurring in Judaism Christianity and Islam past and present It is divided into two sections This was Then and This is Now which together examine the cultural and religious history of oppositional violence from the time of Jesus to the aftermath of the 2016 American election The historical focus centers on how the movements leaders and revolutionaries from earlier times are interpreted today through the lenses of historical memory and popular culture The radical right is the primary but not exclusive focus of the second part of the book At the same time the work is intensely personal in that it incorporates the author s experiences in the worlds of communist Eastern Europe in the Iranian Revolution and in the uprisings and wars in the Middle East and East Africa This book will be of much interest to students of religious and political violence religious studies history and security studies **Armed Forces and Conflict Resolution** Guiseppe Caforio, Gerhard Kummel, Bandara Purkayastha, 2008-10-15 Covers the various aspects of war in the twenty first century where asymmetric warfare has changed many rules of the game imposing a profound transformation on the military not only tactical but also structural preparatory mental and ideological This book also covers the delicate relations between the armed forces and societies The Causes of War Alexander

Gillespie,2013-10-16 This is the first volume of a projected four volume series charting the causes of war from 3000 BCE to the present day written by a leading international lawyer and using as its principal materials the documentary history of international law largely in the form of treaties and the negotiations which led up to them These volumes seek to show why millions of people over thousands of years slayed each other In departing from the various theories put forward by historians anthropologists and psychologists Gillespie offers a different taxonomy of the causes of war focusing on the broader settings of politics religion migrations and empire building These four contexts were dominant and often overlapping justifications for the first four thousand years of human civilisation for which written records exist

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