

EDITED BY RICHARD G. HOVANNISIAN



THE ARMENIAN GENOCIDE



HISTORY · POLITICS · ETHICS

Armenian Genocide History Politics Ethics

Dominik J. Schaller, Jürgen Zimmerer



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The Armenian Genocide Richard G. Hovannisian, 2017-07-28 World War I was a watershed defining moment in Armenian history. Its effects were unprecedented in that it resulted in what no other war invasion or occupation had achieved in three thousand years of identifiable Armenian existence. This calamity was the physical elimination of the Armenian people and most of the evidence of their ever having lived on the great Armenian Plateau to which the perpetrator side soon gave the new name of Eastern Anatolia. The bearers of an impressive martial and cultural history, the Armenians had also known repeated trials and tribulations, waves of massacre, captivity and exile, but even in the darkest of times there had always been enough remaining to revive, rebuild and go forward. This third volume in a series edited by Richard Hovannisian, the dean of Armenian historians, provides a unique fusion of the history, philosophy, literature, art, music and educational aspects of the Armenian experience. It further provides a rich storehouse of information on comparative dimensions of the Armenian genocide in relation to the Assyrian, Greek and Jewish situations and beyond that, paradoxes in American and French policy responses to the Armenian genocides. The volume concludes with a trio of essays concerning fundamental questions of historiography and politics that either make possible or can inhibit reconciliation of ancient truths and righting ancient wrongs.

The Armenian Genocide Richard G. Hovannisian, 2014-01-14 Beneath the shadow of the First World War, the Young Turk government orchestrated the massacre of over one million Armenians in Turkey between the years 1915 and 1918. Virtually erased from public memory and forgotten out of political convenience, this attempt to destroy the Armenian population is a prototypical example of genocide which has been repeated throughout the twentieth century. The Armenian Genocide explains the historical, cultural and political conditions which led to this tragedy and to the subsequent claims that it never actually took place.

The Armenian Genocide Richard G. Hovannisian, 2007 World War I was a watershed defining moment in Armenian history. Its effects were unprecedented in that it resulted in what no other war invasion or occupation had achieved in three thousand years of identifiable Armenian existence. This calamity was the physical elimination of the Armenian people and most of the evidence of their ever having lived on the great Armenian Plateau to which the perpetrator side soon gave the new name of Eastern Anatolia. The bearers of an impressive martial and cultural history, the Armenians had also known repeated trials and tribulations, waves of massacre, captivity and exile, but even in the darkest of times there had always been enough remaining to revive, rebuild and go forward. This third volume in a series edited by Richard Hovannisian, the dean of Armenian historians, provides a unique fusion of the history, philosophy, literature, art, music and educational aspects of the Armenian experience. It further provides a rich storehouse of information on comparative dimensions of the Armenian genocide in relation to the Assyrian, Greek and Jewish situations and beyond that, paradoxes in American and French policy responses to the Armenian genocides. The volume concludes with a trio of essays concerning fundamental questions of historiography and politics that either make possible or can inhibit reconciliation of

ancient truths and righting ancient wrongs The History of the Armenian Genocide Vahakn N. Dadrian, 2003 Dadrian a former professor at SUNY Geneseo currently directs a genocide study project supported by the Guggenheim Foundation The present study analyzes the devastating wartime destruction of the Armenian population of the Ottoman Empire as the cataclysmic culmination of a historical process involving the progressive Turkish decimation of the Armenians through intermittent and incremental massacres In addition to the excellent general bibliography there is an annotated bibliography of selected books used in the study Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR *The Armenian Genocide* Paula Johanson, 2017-12-15 The systematic extermination of about 1.5 million Armenians by the Ottoman government during and after WWI inspired the formulation of a new term that would come to haunt the modern civilized world genocide It was a harbinger of other genocides that would deeply scar and stain the twentieth century To this day Turkey denies the genocide instead claiming that the victims died of starvation or the violence of isolated gangs or the unintended effects of legitimate deportation These ongoing denials and evasions have generated enormous debate criticism and controversy within and without Turkey all of which is laid out here for readers to sift through and evaluate and within which they may pursue and locate the truth **Mass Media and the Genocide of the Armenians** Stefanie Kappler, Sylvia Kasparian, Richard Godin, Joceline Chabot, 2016-03-29 The role of the mass media in genocide is multifaceted with respect to the disclosure and flow of information This volume investigates questions of responsibility denial victimisation and marginalisation through an analysis of the media representations of the Armenian genocide in different national contexts **The Armenian Massacres of 1915-1916 a Hundred Years Later** Flavia Lattanzi, Emanuela Pistoia, 2018-05-30 This peer reviewed book features essays on the Armenian massacres of 1915-1916 It aims to cast light upon the various questions of international law raised by the matter The answers may help improve international relations in the region In 1915-1916 roughly a million and a half Armenians were murdered in the territory of the Ottoman Empire which had been home to them for centuries Ever since a dispute between Armenians and Turkey has been ongoing over the qualification of the massacres The contributors to this volume examine the legal nature and consequences of this event Their investigation strives to be completely neutral and technical The essays also look at the broader issue of denial For instance in Turkey public speech on the matter can still trigger criminal prosecution whereas in other European States denial of genocide war crimes and crimes against humanity is criminalized However the European Court of Human Rights views criminal prosecution of denial of the Armenian massacres as unlawful In addition one essay considers a state's obligation to remember by looking at lessons learnt from the Inter American Court of Human Rights Another contributor looks at a collective right to remember and some ideas to move forward towards a solution Moreover the book explores the way the Armenian massacres have affected the relationship between Turkey and the European Union **History and Culture of the Armenians** Arthur Bayramyan, 2001 **Armenia** Donald E. Miller, Lorna Touryan Miller, 2003-09-15 This portrait in words and pictures explores Armenia during the

devastating years after the 1988 earthquake the collapse of the Soviet Union and the ensuing violence over boundaries and ethnic differences

Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power David Mayers, 2007-02-15 This book offers a major rereading of US foreign policy from Thomas Jefferson's purchase of Louisiana to the Korean War. This period of one hundred and fifty years saw the expansion of the United States from fragile republic to transcontinental giant. David Mayers explores the dissenting voices which accompanied this dramatic ascent, focusing on dissenters within the political and military establishment and on the recurrent patterns of dissent that have transcended particular policies and crises. The most stubborn of these sprang from anxiety over the material and political costs of empire, while other strands of dissent have been rooted in ideas of exigent justice, realpolitik and moral duties existing beyond borders. Such dissent is evident again in the contemporary world when the US occupies the position of preeminent global power. Professor Mayers's study reminds us that America's path to power was not as straightforward as it might now seem.

Late Ottoman Genocides Dominik J. Schaller, Jürgen Zimmerer, 2013-09-13 The Armenian Genocide has lately attracted a lot of attention despite the Turkish government's attempts at denial. It has been developed into a central obstacle to Turkey's entry into the European Union. As such, it attracts the highest political and public attention. What is largely ignored in the debate, however, is the fact that Armenians were not the only victims of the Young Turk's genocidal population policies. What is still largely forgotten is the murder, expulsion and deportation of other ethnic groups like Assyrians, Greeks, Kurds and Arabs by the Young Turks. This not only increases the number of victims but also changes the perspective on the foundation of modern Turkey and, as such, on modern Turkish history more generally. The Thematic Issue of the JGR, the republication of which is proposed here, is the first publication which addresses these wider issues. It contributes not only to our understanding of the Young Turks' population and extermination policies in all its complexities and so helping to bring the forgotten victims' stories back into genocide scholarship but to our understanding of modern Turkey more generally. It is an indispensable tool for everybody interested in one of the great historical controversies of our time. This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of Genocide Research.

Political Uses of the Past Giovanni Levi, Jacques Revel, 2014-04-08 This work addresses political and historiographical uses of history. A group of leading historians and thinkers discuss questions of collective identity and representation in relation to the fluctuating concept of Past and its changing relevance. Among the topics are Greek historiographical questions, Balkan history, the Armenian problem and the Palestine historical narrative.

Stay the Hand of Vengeance Gary Jonathan Bass, 2014-04-28 International justice has become a crucial part of the ongoing political debates about the future of shattered societies like Bosnia, Kosovo, Rwanda, Cambodia and Chile. Why do our governments sometimes display such striking idealism in the face of war crimes and atrocities abroad and at other times cynically abandon the pursuit of international justice altogether? Why today does justice seem so slow to come for war crimes victims in the Balkans? In this book, Gary Bass offers an unprecedented look at the politics behind international war crimes tribunals, combining

analysis with investigative reporting and a broad historical perspective The Nuremberg trials powerfully demonstrated how effective war crimes tribunals can be But there have been many other important tribunals that have not been as successful and which have been largely left out of today's debates about international justice This timely book brings them in using primary documents to examine the aftermath of the Napoleonic Wars World War I the Armenian genocide World War II and the recent wars in the former Yugoslavia Bass explains that bringing war criminals to justice can be a military ordeal a source of endless legal frustration as well as a diplomatic nightmare The book takes readers behind the scenes to see vividly how leaders like David Lloyd George Winston Churchill Franklin Roosevelt and Bill Clinton have wrestled with these agonizing moral dilemmas The book asks how law and international politics interact and how power can be made to serve the cause of justice Bass brings new archival research to bear on such events as the prosecution of the Armenian genocide presenting surprising episodes that add to the historical record His sections on the former Yugoslavia tell with important new discoveries the secret story of the politicking behind the prosecution of war crimes in Bosnia drawing on interviews with senior White House officials key diplomats and chief prosecutors at the war crimes tribunal for the former Yugoslavia Bass concludes that despite the obstacles legalistic justice for war criminals is nonetheless worth pursuing His arguments will interest anyone concerned about human rights and the pursuit of idealism in international politics

Destroy Them

Gradually Andrew R. Basso, 2024-02-16 *Destroy Them Gradually* reframes forced displacement as an annihilatory process rather than as an event that precedes an atrocity Displacement crimes are defined as the unique fusion of forced displacement with systemic deprivations of vital daily needs to destroy populations

The Death Marches Daniel

Blatman, 2011-01-03 Blatman writes about the end phase of the German concentration camp system when the Nazis realizing that they were losing the war were faced with the enormous problem of what to do with the people being held captive As these camps were being evacuated the collapse of the front in Poland and the advance of the Red Army generated frantic waves of flight and the evacuation of millions of civilians and soldiers The panicky retreat created conditions under which prisoners were murdered in horrific death marches Gas chambers in faraway camps were no longer in use and now the slaughters took place on the very doorsteps of ordinary German civilians homes and in the streets German and Austrian towns Unknown numbers of ordinary civilians across the dissolving Reich fearing for the fate of their families and property participated in the lethal eruption of violence The book is divided into two sections The first part provides an detailed overview of the camp system and a thorough chronological treatment of the camp evacuations during the winter of 1944-45 and the spring of 1945 The second part is a case study of the atrocity in the German town of Gardelegen where over 1000 prisoners were murdered along with about 400 in the surrounding villages This event serves as a focused example of the breakdown of the evacuation plans at the end of the war

Plight and Fate of Women During and Following Genocide

Samuel Totten, 2017-10-19 The plight and fate of female victims during the course of genocide is radically and profoundly

different from their male counterparts Like males female victims suffer demonization ostracism discrimination and deprivation of their basic human rights They are often rounded up deported and killed But unlike most men women are subjected to rape gang rape and mass rape Such assaults and degradation can and often do result in horrible injuries to their reproductive systems and unwanted pregnancies This volume takes one stride towards assessing these grievances and argues against policies calculated to continue such indifference to great human suffering The horror and pain suffered by females does not end with the act of rape There is always the fear and reality of being infected with HIV AIDS Concomitantly there is the possibility of becoming pregnant Then there is the birth of the babies For some the very sight of the babies and children reminds mothers of the horrific violations they suffered When mothers harbor deep seated hatred or disdain for such children it results in more misery The hatred may be so great that children born of rape leave home early in order to fend for themselves on the street This seventh volume in the Genocide series will provoke debate discussion reflection and ultimately action The issues presented include ongoing mass rape of girls and women during periods of war and genocide ostracism of female victims terrible psychological and physical wounds the plight of offspring resulting from rapes and the critical need for medical and psychological services *Armenian Organization and Ideology Under Ottoman Rule* Dikran

Kaligian, 2017-09-08 This book provides a comprehensive picture of Armeno Turkish relations for the brief period of Ottoman Constitutional rule between 1908 and 1914 Kaligian integrates internal documents of the Armenian Revolutionary Federation and existing research on the last years of the empire as well as the archives of the British American and German diplomatic corps By reducing the overemphasis on central government policies and by describing unofficial contacts political relations and provincial administration and conditions Kaligian provides a unified account of this key period in Ottoman history Kaligian sets out to resolve many of the conflicting conclusions in the current historiography including the most central issue the Armenian Revolutionary Federation relations with the Turkish Committee of Union and Progress It is impossible to obtain a true picture of Armeno Turkish relations without an accurate analysis of their two leading parties This study finds that the ARF was torn between maintaining relations with a CUP that had failed to implement promised reforms and was doing little to prevent increasing attacks on the Armenian population or break off relations thus ending any realistic chance for the constitutional system to succeed The party continued to stake its reputation and resources on the success of constitutional government even after the trauma of the 1909 Adana massacres The decisive issue was the failure of land reform This book sets the record straight in terms of understanding Armeno Turkish relations during this short but pivotal period Kaligian's study the first of its kind shows that the party's internal deliberations support the conclusion that it did remain loyal and contradicts the view that the party's only aim was to incite a rebellion against Ottoman rule The author has done an excellent job of leading the reader through this rich history using primary source information to bridge the gaps from theory to analysis to evidence *A Bibliography of Articles on Armenian Studies in Western Journals, 1869-1995* Vrej N

Nersessian, Vrej N. Nersessian, 2013-11-19 Covers a comprehensive range of periodicals well over 165 in all **The United States and the Armenian Genocide** Julien Zarifian, 2024-05-17 During the first World War over a million Armenians were killed as Ottoman Turks embarked on a bloody campaign of ethnic cleansing Scholars have long described these massacres as genocide one of Hitler's prime inspirations for the Holocaust yet the United States did not officially recognize the Armenian Genocide until 2021 This is the first book to examine how and why the United States refused to acknowledge the Armenian Genocide until the early 2020s Although the American government expressed sympathy towards the plight of the Armenians in the 1910s and 1920s historian Julien Zarifian explores how from the 1960s a set of geopolitical and institutional factors soon led the United States to adopt a policy of genocide non recognition which it would cling to for over fifty years through Republican and Democratic administrations alike He describes the forces on each side of this issue activists from the US Armenian diaspora and their allies challenging Cold War statesmen worried about alienating NATO ally Turkey and dealing with a widespread American reluctance to directly confront the horrors of the past Drawing from congressional records rare newspapers and interviews with lobbyists and decision makers he reveals how genocide recognition became such a complex politically sensitive issue **Looking Backward, Moving Forward** Richard G. Hovannisian, 2017-07-05 The decades separating our new century from the Armenian Genocide the prototype of modern day nation killings have fundamentally changed the political composition of the region Virtually no Armenians remain on their historic territories in what is today eastern Turkey The Armenian people have been scattered about the world And a small independent republic has come to replace the Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic which was all that was left of the homeland as the result of Turkish invasion and Bolshevik collusion in 1920 One element has remained constant Notwithstanding the eloquent compelling evidence housed in the United States National Archives and repositories around the world successive Turkish governments have denied that the predecessor Young Turk regime committed genocide and like the Nazis who followed their example sought aggressively to deflect blame by accusing the victims themselves This volume argues that the time has come for Turkey to reassess the propriety of its approach and to begin the process that will allow it move into a post genocide era The work includes Genocide An Agenda for Action Gijs M de Vries Determinants of the Armenian Genocide Donald Bloxham Looking Backward and Forward Joyce Apsel The United States Response to the Armenian Genocide Simon Payaslian The League of Nations and the Reclamation of Armenian Genocide Survivors Vahram L Shemmassian Raphael Lemkin and the Armenian Genocide Steven L Jacobs Reconstructing Turkish Historiography of the Armenian Massacres and Deaths of 1915 Fatma Muge Gocek Bitter Sweet Memories The Armenian Genocide and International Law Joe Verhoeven New Directions in Literary Response to the Armenian Genocide Rubina Perroomian Denial and Free Speech Henry C Theriault Healing and Reconciliation Ervin Staub State and Nation Raffi K Hovannisian

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