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# Druze In The Middle East

**Kais M. Firro**

## **Druze In The Middle East:**

*The Druze* Kamal Suleiman Salibi,2005 An array of scholars from different parts of the world join in a multidisciplinary effort to study and integrate available knowledge and perceptions regarding the Druze as a religious community and historical society The scholars whose work appears in this volume will undoubtedly be helpful to those who seek to know more about the Druze their faith identity and society and the role that they have played in the history of the Middle East In the planning of the first international academic conference of the Druze Heritage Foundation DHF held in collaboration with the Middle East Centre at St Antony s College Oxford in July 2002 it was thought best not to concentrate on any single aspect of the Druze legacy but to attempt to cover the widest possible range of themes the better to bring out the Druze ethos as understood by the Druze themselves and as perceived by others Thus of the fifteen papers presented in this volume which were the ones ultimately received in publishable form the first four relate to religious issues An explanation of the Druze faith by Sami Makarem American University of Beirut is followed by a critical assessment of the pioneering work of the French Orientalist Sylvestre de Sacy on the subject contributed by Tony P Nawfal independent scholar Next David R W Bryer former head of OXFAM presents a survey of Druze religious texts while Naila Kaidbey American University of Beirut describes the career of the fifteenth century Druze reformer al Sayyid Jamal al Din al Tanukhi commonly regarded as the founder of what one may call normative Druzism     *Druze in the Middle East* Nissim Dana,2005-05 Discusses the Druze in the Middle East in general with a particular focus of the Druze relationship with the State of Israel Part I Faiths Commandments and the Life Cycle deals with practical religious commandments religious rights and ceremonies and the life cycle of the individual Original material is presented that places the Druze unequivocally as members of an independent faith with their own unique identity Part II Spiritual Leadership and Community Organisation treats the spiritual leadership in various countries of the Middle East throughout their history This leadership is of great importance in administering the life of the Druze community Part III Population Society and Identity in Israel discusses the role of family society and religious identity and the changes in attitudes that have taken place in recent generations Part IV Laws of Personal Status is an analysis of the laws of personal status of individuals and of the implementation of these laws in practice in the Druze religious courts Note These copies of this title have no dust jacket     *The Druze in the Middle East* Nissim Dana,2003 A general discussion of the Druze in the Middle East with a particular focus on the Druze relationship with the State of Israel     **The Druzes in the Jewish State** Kais M. Firro,2021-10-11 Following the war of 1948 Palestine s Druzes became part of the state of Israel Overwhelmingly rural they sought to safeguard their community s age old ethnic independence by holding on to their traditional ethno religious particularism Ethnicity and ethnic issues however were ready tools for the Zionists in the pursuit of their policy aims vis vis the state s Arab population Central among these was the cooptation of part of the Druze elite in an obvious effort to alienate the Druzes from the other Arabs creating good Arabs and bad Arabs served the Jewish state as a foil for its

ongoing policy of dispossession and control The author painstakingly documents the political social and economic factors that ensured the success of these Zionist policies but concludes that the fissured identity of Israel's Druzes today bespeaks a feeling of musiba tragedy within the community itself

### **The Druze Community and the Lebanese State**

Yusri Hazran,2014-07-11 One of the fundamental questions of Middle Eastern and Lebanese studies in particular is the history of the relationship between the Druze community and the state in modern Lebanon Arguing that the Druze community has been politically alienated from the Lebanese state this book explores the historical and political origins of this alienation The Druze Community and the Lebanese State contends that the origins of this alienation lie in the state's national ideology its political confessional system and the Druze's historical background during the medieval period Moreover this book examines the extent to which the Druze's attitude vis vis the Lebanese state has been influenced by their historical rivalry with the Maronites Particular emphasis is placed on the political and ideological practices adopted by the Druze leadership and intelligentsia as they dealt with the changes taking place in their community's political status following the political settlements of 1920 and 1943 the establishment of Greater Lebanon and the National Pact respectively A welcome addition to existing literature on Lebanon this book will be an essential reference tool for students and researchers with an interest in nationalism identity and Middle East Politics more broadly

### **A History of the Druzes**

Kais M. Firro,2023-12-14 A History of the Druzes begins with an introduction to the early history of the Druzes focusing on the religious political and social features that fostered the Druze community as a religious minority with its own particular characteristics facilitating an understanding of the Druzes today Part two examines the period of decline of the Druzes in Lebanon and the emergence of their new center of settlement in Hawr n as well as the socio political significance of the decline against the background of the history of the community Part three studies the situation of the Druze community during the years 1860 1914 when the new settlement in Hawr n took over the role played by the community in Lebanon in the past It discusses the rise of the Atrash family the type of feudalism that existed in Hawr n the interaction of the Druze community with its environment and the community's internal socio political development Part four is concerned with the repercussions of the mandate system on the socio political situation of the Druzes community in the new constellation characterized by the dispute between Britain and France and by the emergence of Arab national movements The post 1946 48 years are dealt with in a short concluding part which surveys the Druze communities in Syria Lebanon and Israel and provides an historical perspective in evaluating the present situation of the Druzes in each of these countries

### **A History of the Druzes**

Kais Firro, This book deals with the history of the Druze community using an interdisciplinary approach to describe analyze and explain historical events and processes

### **The Druzes in Israel**

Gabriel Ben-Dor,1979

### **The Druze Community and the Lebanese State**

Yusri Hazran,2014-07-11 One of the fundamental questions of Middle Eastern and Lebanese studies in particular is the history of the relationship between the Druze community and the state in modern Lebanon Arguing that the Druze community has been

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Ethnicity, Pluralism, and the State in the Middle East Milton J. Esman,Itamar Rabinovich,2019-05-15 A timely and innovative discussion of the role that ethnicity plays in contemporary Middle Eastern affairs Ethnicity Pluralism and the State in the Middle East is the first systematic exploration of this important dimension in the social life statecraft politics and international relations in the region

### **AI Explains: The Druze**

Alexis Piani,2025-07-22 In the tumultuous landscape of the Middle East a community thrives that defies easy categorization the Druze Often shrouded in mystery they are an ethnoreligious group whose very existence is a testament to unparalleled resilience strategic acumen and a profound commitment to a unique spiritual path This book invites you on an authoritative journey into the heart of Druze identity unraveling their complex religious doctrines tracing their pivotal historical development and analyzing their enduring socio political influence across Lebanon Syria Israel and Jordan Far from a simple historical account this work delves into the esoteric nature of their faith which synthesizes elements from Isma ilism Christianity Gnosticism Neoplatonism and Zoroastrianism emphasizing a radical monotheism reincarnation and divine manifestation through figures like al Hakim bi Amr Allah What truly sets the Druze apart is not just their ancient wisdom but the deliberate centuries old choices that forged their distinctiveness This book reveals how just decades after its inception the faith was declared closed to converts around 1043 CE a pivotal decision that transformed it into a hereditary community and profoundly shaped its social structure including the unique distinction between the enlightened uqq l and the secular juhh l You will explore their sacred texts notably the Epistles of Wisdom and understand the layered interpretation of scripture exoteric esoteric and the hidden of the hidden which underpins their secretive practices From the symbolic power of their five colored star representing divine principles to the quiet sanctity of their sacred sites like Khalwat al Bayada and Nabi Shu ayb this book illuminates how every facet of Druze life is meticulously woven into their spiritual fabric Drawing on comprehensive historical research theological analysis and even insights from modern genetic studies that reveal their diverse ancestral origins and high levels of genetic isolation this book offers a nuanced and compelling narrative It critically examines their strategic alliances their fierce independence and their complex loyalties to modern nation states including

their unique participation in military service in Israel Whether you are a student of Middle Eastern history a scholar of comparative religions a political analyst or simply a curious reader seeking to understand one of the world's most enigmatic and influential ethnoreligious groups this book provides an essential honest and deeply engaging perspective that will challenge your preconceptions and enrich your understanding of the human spirit's capacity for endurance and self-preservation

**Middle Eastern Minorities** Ibrahim Zabad, 2017-03-27 This is a comprehensive survey of minorities in the Middle East with a special focus on the post Arab Spring era Minority communities in the Middle East are the most susceptible to the turbulence engulfing the region the majority may suffer physical violence and socioeconomic loss but minorities could potentially vanish Instead of ushering in democracy and inclusive politics the revolutionary upheavals have prompted chaos and fear and reinforced the resurgence of Islamic fundamentalism throughout the region Zabad uses historical sources as well as first hand interviews to vividly describe the current status of minorities in the Middle East explaining attitudes towards the revolutionary upheavals as well as the various strategies they used to avail themselves of the opportunities presented and to confront the risks posed The question of ethnic sectarian and religious minorities is situated in the context of the broader history of the region in order to explain the underlying institutional and ideological factors that caused their predicament and problematized their relationship with the majority The book provides a rich trove of information and insights generated from ten case studies that covered the Shias in Saudi Arabia Bahrain Lebanon and Egypt the Druze the Alawites Christians and Kurds in Syria the Copts in Egypt and the Zaydis in Yemen

**Bad Girls of the Arab World** Nadia Yaqub, Rula Quawas, 2017-09-27 Women's transgressive behaviors and perspectives are challenging societal norms in the Arab world giving rise to anxiety and public debate Simultaneously however other Arab women are unwillingly finding themselves labeled bad as authority figures attempt to redirect scrutiny from serious social ills such as patriarchy and economic exploitation or as they impose new restrictions on women's behavior in response to uncertainty and change in society Bad Girls of the Arab World elucidates how both intentional and unintentional transgressions make manifest the social and cultural constructs that define proper and improper behavior as well as the social and political policing of gender racial and class divisions The works collected here address the experiences of women from a range of ages classes and educational backgrounds who live in the Arab world and beyond They include short pieces in which the women themselves reflect on their experiences with transgression academic articles about performance representation activism history and social conditions an artistic intervention and afterwords by the acclaimed novelists Laila al Atrash and Miral al Tahawy The book demonstrates that women's transgression is both an agent and a symptom of change a site of both resistance and repression Showing how transnational forces such as media discourses mobility and confinement globalization and neoliberalism as well as the legacy of colonialism shape women's badness Bad Girls of the Arab World offers a rich portrait of women's varied experiences at the boundaries of propriety in the twenty first century

**The Druzes** Nejla M. Abu

Izzeddin,1993-01-01 When this book was first published in 1984 it was the first extensive study of the Druzes to appear for many years A small community native only in Lebanon Syria and Palestine the Druzes have exercised an influence around them greater than their numerical strength Living for the most part in mountainous territories they have maintained an independent existence for a thousand years This book places the beliefs of the Druzes in the context of the history of Sh ism in its Ism l form from which their faith developed It also describes the role of the Druze community in the history of Lebanon and Syria In the preparation of this book the author a Druze herself has made use not only of the readily available Arabic and European sources but also of documents and manuscripts that are less easily accessible

*Syncretistic Religious Communities in the Near East* Kehl-Bodrogi,Otter-Beaujean,Barbara Kellner-Heikele,2018-11-13 This volume deals with Islamic sects in the Near East such as the Alevis Turkey Druzes Libanon Alawis Syria Ahl i Haqq Iran Iraq and Shabak Iraq which have in common a syncretistic system of belief with a strong Shi ite influence as well as secrecy and endogamy The contributions in this volume focus on the present situation of these communities their relation to mainstream Islam their involvement in national and ethnic politics aspects of faith and rituals the relevance of sacred texts modes of religious and social transformation and the recent revival of Alevism In view of the new visibility of these formerly hidden sects and their increasing social and political importance this volume provides important information for all scholars interested in the religious and political situation of the region

*Fighting for Rights* Ronald R. Krebs,2011-02-23 Leaders around the globe have long turned to the armed forces as a school for the nation Debates over who serves continue to arouse passion today because the military s participation policies are seen as shaping politics beyond the military specifically the politics of identity and citizenship Yet how and when do these policies transform patterns of citizenship Military service Ronald R Krebs argues can play a critical role in bolstering minorities efforts to grasp full and unfettered rights Minority groups have at times effectively contrasted their people s battlefield sacrifices to the reality of inequity compelling state leaders to concede to their claims At the same time military service can shape when for what and how minorities have engaged in political activism in the quest for meaningful citizenship Employing a range of rich primary materials Krebs shows how the military s participation policies shaped Arab citizens struggles for first class citizenship in Israel from independence to the mid 1980s and African Americans quest for civil rights from World War I to the Korean War Fighting for Rights helps us make sense of contemporary debates over gays in the military and over the virtues and dangers of liberal and communitarian visions for society It suggests that rhetoric is more than just a weapon of the weak that it is essential to political exchange and that politics rests on a dual foundation of rationality and culture

Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East Paul S Rowe,2018-09-20 The Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East gathers a diverse team of international scholars each of whom provides unique expertise into the status and prospects of minority populations in the region The dramatic events of the past decade from the Arab Spring protests to the rise of the Islamic state have brought the status of these

populations onto centre stage The overturn of various long term autocratic governments in states such as Tunisia Egypt Libya and Yemen and the ongoing threat to government stability in Syria Iraq and Lebanon have all contributed to a new assertion of majoritarian politics amid demands for democratization and regime change In the midst of the dramatic changes and latent armed conflict minority populations have been targeted marginalized and victimized Calls for social and political change have led many to contemplate the ways in which citizenship and governance may be changed to accommodate minorities or indeed if such change is possible At a time when the survival of minority populations and the utility of the label minority has been challenged this handbook answers the following set of research questions What are the unique challenges of minority populations in the Middle East How do minority populations integrate into their host societies both as a function of their own internal choices and as a response to majoritarian consensus on their status Finally given their inherent challenges and the vast sweeping changes that have taken place in the region over the past decade what is the future of these minority populations What impact have minority populations had on their societies and to what extent will they remain prominent actors in their respective settings This handbook presents leading edge research on a wide variety of religious ethnic and other minority populations By reclaiming the notion of minorities in Middle Eastern settings we seek to highlight the agency of minority communities in defining their past present and future

### **The Druze**

Robert Brenton  
Betts,1988-01-01 Beschrijving van geschiedenis religie cultuur politiek en samenleving van de volksstam die in het grensgebied van Libanon Israël en Syri leeft     Historical Dictionary of the Druzes Samy S. Swayd,2006 The Druzes are one of the smallest least studied and most esoteric religious communities in the Middle East because of the teachings inaccessibility to both outsiders and uninitiated members within the Druze community Furthermore proselytizing has been prohibited since the establishment of the sect in the 11th century In order to resist assimilation by the various empires and colonial powers that sought to dominate them the Byzantines Arab dynasties the Mamluks and Ottomans the British and French in addition to the nations that govern them the Druzes disguise and conceal their beliefs Historical Dictionary of the Druzes contains nearly 1 000 concise and informative entries on religious political and cultural themes as well as major families and individuals artists writers diplomats and leaders who have contributed to Druze communities Also provided are a chronology introductory essay bibliography and several maps plates and genealogical tables     *The A to Z of the Druzes* Samy S. Swayd,2009 The Druzes are one of the smallest least studied and most esoteric religious communities in the Middle East This is because the Druze teachings remain inaccessible not only to outsiders but also to uninitiated members within the Druze community itself Furthermore proselytizing inducing someone to convert to one's own religious faith has been prohibited since the establishment of the sect in the 11th century In order to resist assimilation by the various empires and colonial powers that sought to dominate them the Byzantines various Arab dynasties the Mamluks and Ottomans the British and French in addition to the nations that govern them the Druzes disguise and conceal their beliefs Therefore not much is

known by outsiders about the Druzes This dictionary provides nearly 1 000 concise and informative cross referenced A to Z entries on religious political and cultural themes as well as entries on a number of major families and individuals artists writers diplomats and leaders who have contributed to the Druze communities This volume is also complemented with a chronology an introductory essay and a bibliography

## Reviewing **Druze In The Middle East**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Druze In The Middle East**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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### Table of Contents Druze In The Middle East

1. Understanding the eBook Druze In The Middle East
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Druze In The Middle East
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Druze In The Middle East
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Druze In The Middle East
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Druze In The Middle East
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Druze In The Middle East User Reviews and Ratings
  - Druze In The Middle East and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Druze In The Middle East Free and Paid eBooks
  - Druze In The Middle East Public Domain eBooks
  - Druze In The Middle East eBook Subscription Services
  - Druze In The Middle East Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Druze In The Middle East eBook Formats
  - ePUB, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Druze In The Middle East Compatibility with Devices
  - Druze In The Middle East Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Druze In The Middle East
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Druze In The Middle East
  - Interactive Elements Druze In The Middle East
8. Staying Engaged with Druze In The Middle East
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Druze In The Middle East
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Druze In The Middle East
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Druze In The Middle East
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Druze In The Middle East
  - Setting Reading Goals Druze In The Middle East
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Druze In The Middle East
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Druze In The Middle East
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- 
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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