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Diagnostic Assessment & Prognosis

# Assessing quality of life in Alzheimer's disease: Implications for clinical trials

Kristin Kahle-Wrobleski<sup>a,b,a</sup>, Wenyu Ye<sup>a</sup>, David Henley<sup>a,b</sup>, Ann Marie Hake<sup>a,c</sup>, Eric Siemers<sup>a,c</sup>, Yun-Fei Chen<sup>a</sup>, Hong Liu-Seifert<sup>a</sup>

"Eli Lilly and Company, Lilly Corporate Center, Indianapolis, IN, USA

\*Department of Psychiatry, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, IN, USA

\*Department of Neurology, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, IN, USA

#### A bestract

Introduction: Characterization of the quality of life (QOL) in Alzheimer's disease (AD) scale within the context of a clinical trial may inform its applicability in future trials.

Methods: Using data from 1322 patients enrolled in two phase-III studies (EXPEDITION 1 [NCT00905372] and 2 [NCT00904683]) of intravenous solanezumab in outpatients with mild AD dementia, correlations between patient- and caregiver-assessed QOL and between QOL and clinical outcome measures were examined. Longitudinal effects of solanezumab over 80 weeks were explored, controlling for patient and caregiver baseline characteristics.

Results: Caregivers rated patients' QOL worse than did patients themselves. Patients' QOL was correlated, albeit modestly, with clinical/health measures. Patients' QOL changed minimally over 80 weeks, although a treatment effect of solanezumab on QOL was detected.

Discussion: Further investigations are needed to determine the optimal measures with which to quantify and qualify QOL of patients with mild AD.

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Keywoods.

Altheimer's disease; Quality of life; Solaneaumab; Clinical trial; Patient-assessed; Caregiver-assessed

#### 1. Introduction

Alzheimer's disease (AD) is a progressive neurodegenerative disease that is usually characterized by an initial gradual decline in the ability to remember new information, followed by deterioration of additional aspects of memory and other areas of cognition such as language, planning, and organization [1].

Given the wide range of cognitive and functional impairment levels represented across the spectrum of this progressive disease, one of the biggest challenges for clinical trial research in AD is the selection of appropriate measurable outcomes for determining treatment effects. This challenge is exacerbated by the fact that, even early in the disease course, AD is sometimes characterized by decreased insight that impairs the person's ability to understand the impact of their disease on daily functioning [2], a clinical phenomenon known as anosognosia. Indeed, awareness of memory impairment begins to rapidly decline 2–3 years before the onset of dementia [2], suggesting that patient recall is of limited value in patients with AD. Therefore, caregiver reports and performance-based measures of cognition for patients are used for many clinical trials.

Clinical trials use outcomes designed to track progression of the disease, such as the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) [3] and the Alzheimer's Disease Assessment Scale-Cognitive subscale (ADAS-Cog) [4], which measure cognitive function; the Neuropsychiatric Inventory (NPI) [5], which assesses psycho-behavioral symptomatology (and its brief form, the NPI-Q [6]); and measures of activities of daily living (ADL) such as the Alzheimer's Disease Cooperative Study-ADL Inventory (ADCS-ADL) [7].

In addition to clinical measures of disease progression, clinicians and others want to understand the clinical

<sup>\*</sup>Corresponding author, Tel.: 317-651-9881; Fax: 317-276-5791.
E-mail address: wrobleski, kristin, kable@lifly.com

# **Assessing Quality Of Life In Alzheimers Disease**

David Ames, Alistair Burns, John T. O'Brien

## **Assessing Quality Of Life In Alzheimers Disease:**

Assessing Quality of Life in Alzheimer's Disease Steven Mark Albert, Rebecca G. Logsdon, 2000 Handbook of Active Ageing and Quality of Life Fermina Rojo-Pérez, Gloria Fernández-Mayoralas, 2021-04-12 This handbook presents an overview of studies on the relationship of active ageing and quality of life It addresses the new challenges of ageing from the paradigm of positive ageing active healthy and successful for a better quality of life It provides theoretical perspectives and empirical studies including scientific knowledge as well as practical experiences about the good ageing and the quality of later life around the world in order to respond to the challenges of an aged population. The handbook is structured in 4 sections covering theoretical and conceptual perspectives social policy issues and research agenda methods measurement instrument scales and evaluations and lastly application studies including domains and geographical contexts Chapter 5 is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4 0 International License via link springer com div Diseases—Advances in Research and Application: 2013 Edition, 2013-06-21 Brain Diseases Advances in Research and Application 2013 Edition is a Scholarly Editions book that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Brain Injuries The editors have built Brain Diseases Advances in Research and Application 2013 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Brain Injuries in this book to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Brain Diseases Advances in Research and Application 2013 Edition has been produced by the world's leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at http www ScholarlyEditions com Clinical Diagnosis and Management of Alzheimer's Disease Serge Gauthier, 2006-11-22 The third edition of this successful textbook has been completely updated throughout and includes new chapters on electrophysiological tests biological markers global staging measures and management of neuropsychiatric symptoms. There has been steady progress in our understanding of the natural history prognostic factors and treatments for Alzh **Person-Centered Outcome Metrology** William P. Fisher, Jr., Stefan J. Cano, 2022-12-02 This unique collection of chapters from world experts on person centered outcome PCO measures addresses the following critical questions Can individual experiences be represented in measurements that do not reduce unique differences to meaningless uniformity How person centric are PCO measures Are PCO measurements capable of delivering the kind of quality assured quantification required for high stakes decision making Are PCO measures likely to support improved health care delivery Have pivotal clinical studies failed to deliver treatments for diseases because of shortcomings in the PCO measures used Are these shortcomings primarily matters of precision and meaningfulness Or is the lack of common languages for communicating outcomes also debilitating to quality improvement

research and the health care economy Three key issues form an urgent basis for further investigation First the numbers generated by PCO measures are increasingly used as the central dependent variables upon which high stakes decisions are made The rising profile of PCO measures places new demands for higher quality information from scale and test construction evaluation selection and interpretation Second PCO measurement science has well established lessons to be learned from those who have built and established the science over many decades Finally the goal in making a PCO measurement is to inform outcome management As such it is vitally important that key stakeholders understand that over the last half century developments in psychometrics have refocused measurement on illuminating clinically important individual differences in the context of widely reproduced patterns of variation in health and functioning comparable scale values for quality improvement and practical explanatory models This book saudience includes anyone interested in person centered care including healthcare researchers and practitioners policy makers pharmaceutical industry representatives clinicians patient advocates and metrologists This is an open access book Dementia, 4th Edition David Ames, Alistair Burns, John T. O'Brien, 2010-11-26 Winner of the BMA 2011 book awards psychiatry category Winner of the Australian Journal of Ageing book of the year award This definitive work on dementia and related disorders has been fully updated and revised to reflect recent advances in this fast moving field The incidence of dementia continues to rise as the population of the world ages and the condition represents one of the most significant challenges facing societies and health professionals in the next half century In this the most comprehensive single volume work available on the subject the editors have met this challenge by assembling a team of the world's leading experts on all aspects of the condition from history epidemiology and social aspects to the latest neurobiological research and advanced therapeutic strategies Enhancing the Quality of Life in Advanced Dementia Ladislav Volicer, Lisa Bloom-Charette, 1999 Quality of life issues important for all are particularly important for those who have the least control over their environment individuals with advanced dementia Often times these individuals are unable to verbalize their frustrations and may exhibit agitation and other problem behaviors Where traditional approaches may fail this book provides new and proven techniques to enhance the lives of those individuals afflicted with advanced dementia Instead of focusing on decreasing the problem behaviors Enhancing the Quality of Life in Advanced Dementia focuses on alternative methods of increasing the positive behaviors Women's Health Issues Across the Life **Cycle** Sammarco, 2016-02-24 Explores a wide variety of health issues and concerns to offer a holistic approach to care Presented within a quality of life framework it emphasizes the range of factors that can impact women s health and well being including physical psychological spiritual socioeconomic and family domains In addition it features updated content on DSM V case studies research boxes discussion questions and Internet resources for more information Public Health and Aging Steven Mark Albert, Vicki A. Freedman, PhD, 2010 Print CourseSmart **Living and Dying with Dementia Neil** Small, Katherine Froggatt, Murna Downs, 2007 Improvements in health care in the 21st century mean people are living longer

but with the paradox that chronic illness is increasingly prevalent Dementia a term used to describe various different brain disorders that involve a loss of brain function that is usually progressive and eventually severe is a condition associated with an ageing population and is becoming increasingly common Worldwide there are approximately 25 million people with dementia expected to rise to 63 million by 2030 and 114 million by 2050 Inevitably people living with dementia will die but their needs at the end of life are not well known This book describes what might be achieved if the values and best practice of both dementia care and palliative care are brought together to achieve quality end of life care for this specific group of patients It explores what is known about the experience of dying with dementia using a narrative approach and develops a model that draws together a person centred approach to care The book examines the possibilities and the challenges faced when trying to improve quality of life for people with dementia and presents examples of good practice from across the world

The American Psychiatric Publishing Textbook of Alzheimer Disease and Other Dementias Myron F. Weiner, Anne M. Lipton, 2009-03-02 The American Psychiatric Publishing Textbook of Alzheimer Disease and Other Dementias

is an up to date and comprehensive overview of dementia for psychiatrists and other health care practitioners who deal with cognitively impaired adults in outpatient inpatient and long term care settings With content ranging from clinical guidance to basic research it contains information on nearly every subject related to dementing conditions or illnesses not only providing extensive coverage of clinical management issues but also enabling a deeper understanding of the causes of dementia Designed to assist the practitioner faced with everyday dilemmas from dosages of antipsychotic drugs to legal and ethical issues this textbook describes in detail the most common conditions and diseases leading to dementia and covers pharmacologic behavioral and environmental treatments It also considers a broader range of cognitive disorders and impairment in order to help practitioners recognize and treat primary brain diseases and systemic disorders affecting the brain before they reach the stage of dementia Building on the editors earlier work The Dementias Diagnosis Treatment and Research this new book expands on its scope with nearly twice the number of contributors all clinicians or researchers at the vanguard of the field New to this edition are chapters on epidemiology history of dementia biomarkers for Alzheimer disease care of the late stage dementia patient prevention of dementia and chapters devoted to Vascular cognitive impairment emphasizing the importance of early detection with development of appropriate treatments and risk factor control Dementia with Lewy bodies and other synucleinopathies describing differences in cognitive profile between synucleinopathies and Alzheimer disease Frontotemporal dementias including behavioral and language variants Traumatic brain injury distinguishing between proximal and distal effects and risk factors for dementia later in life An abundance of charts and illustrations extensive references and additional readings and chapter end key points make this a practical volume for learning while appendixes include easily administered instruments useful in daily practice for grading cognition day to day function neuropsychiatric symptoms and quality of life Whether used as a clinical quide or as a sourcebook on technical and

scientific developments The American Psychiatric Publishing Textbook of Alzheimer Disease and Other Dementias is an important reference for psychiatrists neurologists geriatricians primary care physicians and other health professionals who deal with cognitively impaired adults ICT for assessment and rehabilitation in Alzheimer's disease and related disorders Philippe Robert, Sophia Antipolis, Iracema Leroi, Valeria Manera, 2016-06-21 Information and Communication Technologies ICT are no longer objects gathering dust on a shelf instead they have become intrinsic in our everyday lives They are now even taking on an indispensable role in many clinical and rehabilitation settings In the past decade there has been a surge of interest in using ICT with elderly people both with and without dementia in various clinical and research settings On the one hand ICT can supplement the assessment of functional ability by more precisely evaluating the nature and extent of functional impairment on the other hand ICT can be used to support elderly people in their everyday activities as well as to ameliorate symptoms and improve quality of life through stimulation and rehabilitation This is the intention driving the development of Serious Games SG which are digital applications often based on Virtual Reality specifically adapted for purposes other than entertaining including rehabilitation training and education Finally ICT can also play a key role in the development of interactive educational programs to support caregivers of people living with dementia A handful of interesting studies have started to investigate the effectiveness of employing ICT in people with different types of dementia such as Alzheimer's disease AD It is therefore timely to attempt to scope this newly emerging field as well as to foster a dialogue among the different professionals including academics clinicians and computer engineers working in the area With this in mind the Research Topic ICT for assessment and rehabilitation in Alzheimer's disease and related disorders aims to provide new and interesting insights into the current use of ICT in healthy and pathological aging The intent is also to identify challenges and new perspectives in the field gather recommendations for the application of ICT in AD and related disorders in clinical practice and to showcase cutting edge clinical research The articles included in this Frontier Research Topics have more than achieved this aim and are a perfect illustration of how ICT can be used to enhance the lives of people living dementia and their caregivers The medium and long-term effect of the COVID-19 pandemic and public health measures on modifiable risk factors for dementia and cognitive decline: A global perspective Lefkos Middleton, Miia Kivipelto, Gustavo Sevlever, Christopher Chen, Katie Palmer, Sara Ahmadi-Abhari, 2023-06-29 The Psychological and Physiological Benefits of the Arts Vicky Karkou, Nisha Sajnani, Felicity Anne Baker, Jenny M. Groarke, Hod Orkibi, Johanna Czamanski-Cohen, Maria Eugenia Panero, Jennifer Drake, Corinne Jola, 2022-08-16 Handbook of Assessment in Clinical Gerontology Peter A. Lichtenberg, 2010-08-20 New trends in mental healthcare practice and a rapid increase in the aged population are causing an explosion in the fields of clinical gerontology and geropsychology today This comprehensive second edition handbook offers clinicians and graduate students clear guidelines and reliable tools for assessing general mental health cognitive functioning functional age psychosocial health comorbidity behavior deficits and more

Psychopathology behavioral disorders changes in cognition and changes in everyday functioning are addressed in full and a wide range of conditions and disorders common to this patient population are covered Each chapter provides an empirical review of assessment instruments assessment scales in their totality a review of how these instruments are used with and adapted for different cultural groups illustration of assessments through case studies and information on how to utilize ongoing assessment in treatment and or treatment planning This combination of elements will make the volume the definitive assessment source for clinicians working with elderly patients The most comprehensive source of up to date data on gerontological assessment with review articles covering psychopathology behavioral disorders changes in cognition and changes in everyday functioning Consolidates broadly distributed literature into single source saving researchers and clinicians time in obtaining and translating information and improving the level of further research and care they can provide Chapters directly address the range of conditions and disorders most common for this patient population i e driving ability mental competency sleep nutrition sexual functioning demntias elder abuse depression anxiety disorders etc Fully informs readers regarding conditions most commonly encountered in real world treatment of an elderly patient population Each chapter cites case studies to illustrate assessment techniques Exposes reader to real world application of each assessment discussed Clinical Trials in Neurology Bernard Ravina, Michael McDermott, 2012-04-12 Comprehensive book that suggests ways to improve the efficiency of clinical trials and the development of interventions in the neurosciences

Handbook of the Behavior and Psychology of Disease Colin R. Martin, Victor R. Preedy, Vinood B. Patel, Rajkumar Rajendram, 2025-09-26 This comprehensive handbook covers the entire range of physical disorders and their interrelated psychological problems Behavioral changes altered psychology and in some cases severe psychiatric conditions are frequent manifestations of communicable and non communicable disease While diseases have predictable trajectories their psychological co morbidities do not This unpredictability and sometimes lack of understanding can have profound effects on the professional the patient and the larger family unit Mental health related domains of quality of life measure also impact the disease process but are often overlooked Critical information targeted to experts within specialized areas can fail to reach a wider group of more general practitioners. This is complicated by the fact that psychological conditions may prompt organic disease or conversely disease may set off psychological disorders This reference work creates the linkage between the two areas in a manner that is accessible to both experts and non experts alike **Proceedings of 9th International** Conference on Alzheimer's Disease & Dementia 2017 ConferenceSeries, October 16 18 2017 Rome Italy Key Topics Managing Dementia Diagnosis and Symptoms Imaging Techniques Pathophysiology and Disease Mechanisms Geriatrics and Cognitive Disorder Amyloid Protein in Dementia Care Practice and Awareness Therapeutic Targets Animal Models and Translational Medicine Vascular Dementia Alzheimers disease and Dementia Traumatic brain injury Dementia with Lewy Bodies Alzheimers clinical trials and studies Positive Psychological Assessments: Modern Approaches, Methodologies,

Models and Guidelines Llewellyn Ellardus Van Zyl, Peter ten Klooster, Leon T. de Beer, Mariëlle Zondervan-Zwijnenburg, Maria Vera, Arianna Costantini, 2022-11-08 Competence Assessment in Dementia European Dementia Consensus Network, 2007-12-29 1 Dementia and related disorders affect the suffer minimal standards of care for people with dementia ers ability to perform activities of daily living and the improvement of access to diagnosis and treat 2 3 to make appropriate decisions about various issues ment ethical issues related to research in dementia relevant to their life While there is no disagreement the problems related to severe dementia stigma and about these facts there is little clarity and even less social exclusion of people with dementia assessment consensus about the ways in which competence to of outcome of treatment of dementia and the asse make decisions should be assessed in daily practice ment of competence of people with dementia The nor is there agreement about the levels of compe work to develop consensus on the latter subject lead tence at which it is in the best interest of the people inter alia to the production of this volume with dementia to have a guardian and receive legal In its work the EDCON Steering committee protection against abuse and other mistreatment lects areas on which it will concentrate and desig In daily clinical practice there is a large heterogene nates a coordinator for the work on each of those

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# **Assessing Quality Of Life In Alzheimers Disease Introduction**

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