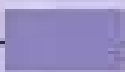


Black Haze

Violence, Sacrifice, and Manhood
in Black Greek-Letter Fraternities

 Ricky L. Jones

Black Haze Violence Sacrifice And Manhood In Black Greek Letter Fraternities

Ricky L. Jones



Black Haze Violence Sacrifice And Manhood In Black Greek Letter Fraternities:

Black Haze Ricky L. Jones, 2004-01-19 The first book solely devoted to the subject of black fraternity hazing Black Haze, Second Edition Ricky L. Jones, 2015-06-27 Expanded and revised edition of the first book devoted solely to black fraternity hazing Are black men naturally violent Do they define manhood in the same way as their counterparts across lines of race Are black Greek letter fraternities among the most dangerous student organizations on American college and university campuses Can their often dangerous initiation processes be stopped or even modified and if not what should be done about them In this second edition of *Black Haze* Ricky L Jones takes on these questions and more The first edition was an enlightening and sometimes disturbing examination of American men's quest for acceptance comfort reaffirmation and manhood in a world where their footing is often unstable In this new edition Jones not only provides masterful philosophical and ethical analyses but he also forces the engagement of a terrifying real world process that damages and kills students with all too frequent regularity With a revealing new preface and stunning afterword Jones immerses the reader in an intriguing and dark world marked by hypermasculinity unapologetic brutality and sometimes death He offers a compelling book that ranges well beyond the subject of hazing one that yields perplexing questions and demands difficult choices as we move forward in addressing issues surrounding fraternities violent hazing black men and American society *Black Haze* is a landmark study on hazing culture within black Greek letter organizations With an insider's eye and scholar's touch Jones masterfully captures the emic contours complexities and contradictions of black fraternity hazing as ritual act and cultural practice This text is at once rigorous and accessible theoretical and practical classic and urgent Anyone interested in understanding hazing masculinity BGLOs or black cultural practice must read this book Marc Lamont Hill coauthor of *The Classroom and the Cell Conversations on Black Life in America* *Black Haze* is a compelling survey of black Greek letter organizations their history purpose and their most damning traditions This is an examination of how the virtues of brotherhood and civic service coexist with brutal violence and cruelty within some of the oldest organizations in black America Professor Jones has produced a vital contribution about a crucial and enduring problem William Jelani Cobb author of *The Substance of Hope Barack Obama and the Paradox of Progress* Ricky Jones's *Black Haze* is an important study of black male identity development By examining black men's relationship with fraternities he uncovers larger and brilliantly penetrating insights into issues of masculinity and political identity among African American males in the post civil rights era Peniel E Joseph author of *Waiting Til the Midnight Hour A Narrative History of Black Power in America* *Black Haze* is a riveting coup de grace against ritualized violence in black fraternities The second edition of *Black Haze* is the most penetrating illuminating and articulate sociopolitical and cultural analysis of the chilling legacy of violence in black Greek letter fraternities As one of the world's leading authorities on black masculinity and organizations Ricky Jones intelligently confronts traditional verities social norms and myths that seek to justify and continue ritualized violence in black fraternities

through the courageous prism of a reformed insider dedicated to the preservation of black dignity and life Jeremy I Levitt author of *Black Women and International Law Deliberate Interactions Movements and Actions Praise for the First Edition* provides valuable insights into the reasoning behind hazing a practice that extends into the realms of sports and even high school and is relevant for not only fraternity members and officials but the general public as well The Griot an important contribution because of the skillful manner in which Jones incorporates and critically analyzes relevant literature and other related scholarly writings Jones himself a member of Kappa Alpha Psi offers personal observations as well as first hand views and perceptions of hazing *Journal of College Student Development* Black Greek-Letter Organizations in the 21st Century Gregory S. Parks, 2008-06-13 A masterpiece of multidisciplinary scholarship that clearly demonstrates the contemporary relevance of black fraternities and sororities Hasan Kwame Jeffries author of *Bloody Lowndes During the twentieth century black Greek Letter organizations BGLOs united college students dedicated to excellence fostered kinship and uplifted African Americans* Members of these organizations include remarkable and influential individuals such as Martin Luther King Jr Congresswoman Barbara Jordan novelist Toni Morrison and Wall Street pioneer Reginald F Lewis Despite the profound influence of these groups many now question the continuing relevance of BGLOs arguing that their golden age has passed To foster a greater engagement with the history and contributions of BGLOs *Black Greek Letter Organizations in the Twenty first Century* brings together an impressive group of authors to explore the contributions and continuing possibilities of BGLOs and their members Editor Gregory S Parks and the contributing authors provide historical context for the development of BGLOs exploring their service activities as well as their relationships with other prominent African American institutions Both internally and externally BGLOs struggle to forge a relevant identity for the new century Internally these groups wrestle with many issues including hazing homophobia petty intergroup competition and the difficulty of bridging the divide between college and alumni members Externally BGLOs face the challenge of rededicating themselves to their communities and leading an aggressive campaign against modern forms of racism sexism and other types of fear driven behavior By embracing the history of these organizations and exploring their continuing viability and relevance *Black Greek Letter Organizations in the Twenty first Century* demonstrates that BGLOs can create a positive and enduring future and that their most important work lies ahead **Black Greek-letter Organizations in the Twenty-First Century** Gregory S. Parks, 2008-06-13 During the twentieth century black Greek Letter organizations BGLOs united college students dedicated to excellence fostered kinship and uplifted African Americans Members of these organizations include remarkable and influential individuals such as Martin Luther King Jr Congresswoman Barbara Jordan novelist Toni Morrison and Wall Street pioneer Reginald F Lewis Despite the profound influence of these groups many now question the continuing relevance of BGLOs arguing that their golden age has passed Partly because of their perceived link to hip hop culture black fraternities and sororities have been unfairly reduced to a media stereotype a world of hazing without any real substance The general

public knows very little about BGLOs and surprisingly the members themselves often do not have a thorough understanding of their history and culture or of the issues currently facing their organizations To foster a greater engagement with the history and contributions of BGLOs Black Greek Letter Organizations in the Twenty first Century Our Fight Has Just Begun brings together an impressive group of authors to explore the contributions and continuing possibilities of BGLOs and their members Editor Gregory S Parks and the contributing authors provide historical context for the development of BGLOs exploring their service activities as well as their relationships with other prominent African American institutions The book examines BGLOs responses to a number of contemporary issues including non black membership homosexuality within BGLOs and the perception of BGLOs as educated gangs As illustrated by the organized response of BGLO members to the racial injustice they observed in Jena Louisiana these organizations still have a vital mission Both internally and externally BGLOs struggle to forge a relevant identity for the new century Internally these groups wrestle with many issues including hazing homophobia petty intergroup competition and the difficulty of bridging the divide between college and alumni members Externally BGLOs face the challenge of rededicating themselves to their communities and leading an aggressive campaign against modern forms of racism sexism and other types of fear driven behavior By embracing the history of these organizations and exploring their continuing viability and relevance Black Greek Letter Organizations in the Twenty first Century demonstrates that BGLOs can create a positive and enduring future and that their most important work lies ahead

Race and Ethnicity in Secret and Exclusive Social Orders Matthew W. Hughey, 2015-04-10 Secret and private organizations in the form of Greek letter organizations mutual aid societies and civic orders together possess a storied and often romanticized place in popular culture While much has been made of these groups glamorous origins and influence such as the Freemasons genesis in King Solomon s temple or the belief in the Illuminati s control of modern geo politics few have explicitly examined the role of race and ethnicity in organizing and perpetuating these cloistered orders This volume directly addresses the inattention paid to the salience of race in secret societies Through an examination of the Historically Black and White Fraternities and Sororities the Ku Klux Klan in the US the Ekpe and Abakuj secret societies of Africa and the West Indies Gypsies in the United Kingdom Black and White Temperance Lodges and African American Order of the Elks this book traces the use of racial and ethnic identity in these organizations This important contribution examines how such orders are both cause and consequence of colonization segregation and subjugation as well as their varied roles as both catalysts and impediments to developing personal excellence creating fictive kinship ties and fostering racial uplift nationalism and cohesion This book was originally published as a special issue of Ethnic and Racial Studies Alpha Phi Alpha Gregory S. Parks, Stefan M. Bradley, 2012-01-27 A thoughtful historical and sociological look inside the fraternity that s shaped men from W E B DuBois to Martin Luther King Jr to Thurgood Marshall Choice On December 4 1906 on Cornell University s campus seven black men founded one of the greatest and most enduring organizations in American history Alpha Phi Alpha

Fraternity Inc has brought together and shaped such esteemed men as Martin Luther King Jr Cornel West Thurgood Marshall Wes Moore W E B DuBois Roland Martin and Paul Robeson Born in the shadow of slavery and on the lap of disenfranchisement Alpha Phi Alpha like other black Greek letter organizations was founded to instill a spirit of high academic achievement and intellectualism foster meaningful and lifelong ties and racially uplift those brothers who would be initiated into its ranks In Alpha Phi Alpha Gregory S Parks Stefan M Bradley and other contributing authors analyze the fraternity and its members fidelity to the founding precepts set forth in 1906 They discuss the identity established by the fraternity at its inception the challenges of protecting the image and brand and how the organization can identify and train future Alpha men to uphold the standards of an outstanding African American fraternity Drawing on organizational identity theory and a diverse array of methodologies the authors raise and answer questions that are relevant not only to Alpha Phi Alpha but to all black Greek letter organizations

African American Fraternities and Sororities Tamara L. Brown, Gregory S. Parks, Clarenda M. Phillips, 2012-02-29 The rich history and social significance of the Divine Nine African American Greek letter organizations is explored in this comprehensive anthology In the long tradition of African American benevolent and secret societies intercollegiate African American fraternities and sororities have strong traditions of fostering brotherhood and sisterhood among their members exerting considerable influence in the African American community and being in the forefront of civic action community service and philanthropy Dr Martin Luther King Jr Toni Morrison Arthur Ashe and Sarah Vaughn are just a few of the trailblazing members of these organizations African American Fraternities and Sororities places the history of these organizations in context linking them to other movements and organizations that predated them and tying their history to the Civil Rights movement It explores various cultural aspects of the organizations such as auxiliary groups branding calls and stepping and highlights the unique role of African American sororities

Confronting Racism in Higher Education Jeffrey S. Brooks, Noelle Witherspoon-Arnold, 2013-03-01 Racism and ignorance churn on college campuses as surely as they do in society at large Over the past fifteen years there have been many discussions regarding racism and higher education Some of these focus on formal policies and dynamics such as Affirmative Action or The Dream Act while many more discussions are happening in classrooms dorm rooms and in campus communities Of course corollary to these conversations some of which are generative and some of which are degenerative is a deafening silence around how individuals and institutions can actually understand engage and change issues related to racism in higher education This lack of dialogue and action speaks volumes about individuals and organizations and suggests a complicit acceptance tolerance or even support for institutional and individual racism There is much work to be done if we are to improve the situation around race and race relation in institutions of higher education There is still much work to be done in unpacking and addressing the educational realities of those who are economically socially and politically underserved and oppressed by implicit and overt racism These realities manifest in ways such as lack of access to and within higher education in equitable outcomes and in a

disparity of the quality of education as a student matriculates through the system While there are occasional diversity and inclusion efforts made in higher education institutions still largely address them as quotas and not as paradigmatic changes This focus on counting toward equity rather than creating a culture of equity is basically a form of white privilege that allows administrators and policymakers to show incremental progress and avoid more substantive action toward real equity that changes the culture s of institutions with longstanding racial histories that marginalize some and privilege others Issues in higher education are still raced from white perspectives and suffer from a view that race and racism occur in a vacuum Some literature suggests that racism begins very early in the student experience and continues all the way to college Berlak Moyenda This mis education mislabeling and mistreatment based on race often develops as early as five to ten years old and follows them to postgraduate education and beyond The Brother Code T. Elon Dancy II, 2012-10-01 The Brother Code What is the role of manhood and masculinity in the lives of African American males in college How do manhood norms influence decisions within and beyond college How might mothers and fathers differentially affect manhood and masculinity in their sons What are African American s men unique ways of knowing themselves and their surroundings The Brother Code Manhood and Masculinity among African American Men in College situates itself at the intersection of higher education and cultural studies to address these questions and more Primarily this book offers colleges and universities a penetrative gaze into a complex web of identities the manhood of African American males in college Yet the book also seizes a rare opportunity in higher education research to review six historical eras of African American manhood as well as the troublesome relationship between African American males and education in general This knowledge is important for understanding all aspects of African American male participation in college including enrollment retention curricular and co curricular involvement Based on an empirical study the data in this book emerged from one on one interviews in which 24 African American males enrolled in 12 colleges discussed how manhood matters in their social and college lives The aim is to help unearth the marginalized topics of manhood gender and masculinity in males generally but more specifically among African American males a marginalized student group in education Using an interdisciplinary approach the book draws upon literature in history African American studies gender studies sociology cultural studies psychology and anthropology

We're Not Going to Take it Anymore Gerald G. Jackson, 2005 Professor Gerald G Jackson incorporates the perceptions ideals hesitations and proclamations of the Hip Hop and post Hip Hop generations into the Africana Studies field He pulls evidence from a rich tapestry of history classroom learning exercises student reports scholar and professional led lectures discussions and educational tours to create a groundbreaking multicultural and pluralistic model for the application of Africentric helping to the educational sphere While the mode varies the greater number of compositions compiled here are biographies of ordinary and extraordinary African Americans Culturally affirming introspective and expansive *We're Not Going to Take it Anymore* is a rarely seen educational innovation **Affirming Identity, Advancing Belonging, and**

Amplifying Voice in Sororities and Fraternities Pietro A. Sasso, Mónica Lee Miranda, J. Patrick Biddix, 2024-04-01 In the wake of the AbolishGreekLife and other calls for racial justice the role of identity development also becomes ever increasingly important as we consider how to make the sorority fraternity more inclusive for our students In the end it may really be the power of inclusion on college campuses that leads to many of the educational goals that we yearn for in student growth the formal and informal social interactions bonded in reflective learning that help build social and academic success In this we can celebrate together especially those of us who have romanticized so many bright college years This text is a response to a call for existential exploration as an attempt to critically revivify our understanding of the sorority fraternity experience as it contributes specifically to students identity development and learning The text is grouped around centering their experiences through three A s Amplifying Voice Affirming Identity and Advancing Belonging to highlight the identity experiences of the diverse spectrum of fraternity and sorority members across the intersections of identity so often excluded from the literature Chapters in this text attempt to foreground how the fraternity sorority experience explicitly contributes to these areas of student development across multiple identities including race ethnicity culture gender identity social class and ability Authors critically interrogate systems of oppressions that subjugate marginality from those with intersectional identities to recognize the larger challenges facing the sorority fraternity movement as an attempt to disrupt these systems to better identify influences on identity development

ENDORSEMENTS Pietro Sasso and associates are leading a game changing conversation about the impact of fraternity and sorority communal experiences on student identity Pietro Sasso and the contributing authors of this robust text successfully endeavor to inform practice through critical analysis framing important questions and offering pragmatic solutions that are timely relevant and practical in both the academy and the fraternal system This book is a must read for anyone seeking to understand or have a relevant impact on the intersections of sense of belonging identity development and sorority fraternity life Jason L Meriwether Campbellsville University In their most recent book examining contemporary sorority and fraternity life Sasso Biddix and Miranda have curated discerning chapters that expand existing scholarship by exploring the impact of fraternity and sorority membership on identity development belonging and student voice through critical lenses This book should be on the bookshelf of all higher education administrators and faculty Gavin Henning New England College

Violence Goes to College Christopher Bollinger, Rebecca Flintoft, John Nicoletti, Sally Spencer-Thomas, Mariya Dvoskina, 2018-06-14 This updated and expanded new edition continues the theme of the second edition that presents a framework by which the reader can gain a broader and deeper understanding of the issues involved with campus violence incidents In order to understand the current state of campus violence two sources of information must be considered the factual and the theoretical The editors of this book bring together a powerful team of practitioners and scholars from across multiple disciplines to discuss the critical elements associated with campus violence With the rise of public protest and civil unrest this book provides a detailed examination of

prevention intervention and long term responses to campus violence Divided into four parts Part I guides the reader in understanding violence and how it impacts college campuses Facts theories institutional culture and threats of violence are included Part II explores how campuses can invest in human infrastructure prevention policies safety strategies intervention and response efforts to make campuses safer Part III covers the ways in which college violence occurs within the context of the law alcohol social media and speakers including speech and protest Part IV discusses the specific strains of gender based violence suicide hate crimes hateful violence cyberbullying hazing kinetic insider violence and mass shootings High profile cases provide many examples of catalyst events that changed the paths for institutions of higher education This user friendly resource provides college personnel students and parents with directed well researched strategies to prepare for the possibility of tragedy before it strikes This unique text will be a valuable tool for college administrators journalists psychologists law enforcement personnel and attorneys

The Cambridge Guide to African American History Raymond Gavins, 2016-02-15 Intended for high school and college students teachers adult educational groups and general readers this book is of value to them primarily as a learning and reference tool It also provides a critical perspective on the actions and legacies of ordinary and elite blacks and their non black allies

Building on Resilience Fred A. Bonner II, 2023-07-03 How do we fix the leaky educational pipeline into a conduit of success for Black males That the issue is critical is demonstrated by the statistics that only 10% of Black males in the United States are proficient in 8th grade reading only 52% graduate from high school within four years and only 35 percent graduate from college This book uniquely examines the trajectory of Black males through the educational pipeline from pre school through college In doing so it not only contributes significantly to the scholarship on the experiences of this population but bridges the gap between theory and practice to provide frameworks and models that will improve these young men s educational outcomes throughout their educational journeys A compelling feature of the book is that it does not treat Black males as homogeneous but recognizes the diversity that exists among Black males in various educational settings It demonstrates the need to recognize students intersectionalities and individual characteristics as an essential preliminary to developing practices to improve outcomes at every educational stage Throughout the contributing authors also focus on the strategies and experiences of Black males who achieve academic excellence examining growth producing and asset based practices that can be sustained and that build upon the recognition that these males have agency and possess qualities such as resilience that are essential to their learning and development The frameworks and models that conclude each chapter are equally commendable to K 12 educators and administrators higher education faculty student affairs practitioners and administrators and policymakers for whom templates are provided for rectifying the continuing inequities of our educational system

Encyclopedia of Interpersonal Violence Claire M. Renzetti, Jeffrey L. Edleson, 2008-06-19 This Encyclopedia is the definitive resource for students researchers and practioners needing further informationon various aspects of interpersonal violence including different forms of interpersonal violence

incidence and prevalence theoretical explanations public policies and prevention and intervention strategies A *Companion to African American History* Alton Hornsby, Jr.,2008-04-15 A Companion to African American History is a collection of original and authoritative essays arranged thematically and topically covering a wide range of subjects from the seventeenth century to the present day Analyzes the major sources and the most influential books and articles in the field Includes discussions of globalization region migration gender class and social forces that make up the broad cultural fabric of African American history

Disciplining Women Deborah Elizabeth Whaley,2010-09-01 Black Greek letter organizations offer many African Americans opportunities for activism community building fostering cultural pride and cultural work within the African American community *Disciplining Women* focuses on the oldest Black Greek letter sorority Alpha Kappa Alpha established in 1908 In this innovative interdisciplinary analysis of AKA Deborah Whaley combines ethnographic field work archival research oral history and interpretive readings of popular culture and sorority rituals to examine the role of the Black sorority in women's everyday lives and more broadly within public life and politics The study includes sorority members' stories of key cultural practices and rituals including political participation step dancing pledging hazing and community organizing While she remains critical of the shortcomings that plague many Black social organizations with activist programs Whaley shows how AKA's calculated cultivation of sorority life demonstrates personal and group directed discipline and illuminates how cultural practices intersect with politics and Black public life

Brothers and Sisters Craig LaRon Torbenson,Gregory Parks,2009 The 1950s are arguably the watershed era in the civil rights movement with the landmark Supreme Court decision of *Brown v Board of Education* in 1954 the Montgomery Bus Boycott in 1955 and the desegregation of Little Rock Arkansas High School in 1957 It was during this period 1955 to be exact that sociologist Alfred M Lee published his seminal work *Fraternities without Brotherhood A Study of Prejudice on the American Campus* Lee's book was the first and last book to explore diversity within college fraternal groups More than fifty years later Craig L Torbenson and Gregory S Parks revisit this issue more broadly in their edited volume *Brothers and Sisters Diversity in College Fraternities and Sororities* This volume draws from a variety of disciplines in an attempt to provide a holistic analysis of diversity within collegiate fraternal life It also brings a wide range of scholarly approaches to the inquiry of diversity within college fraternities and sororities It explores not only from whence these groups have come but where they are currently situated and what issues arise as they progress

The Misrepresented Minority Samuel D. Museus,Dina C. Maramba,Robert T. Teranishi,2023-07-03 While Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders AAPIs are growing faster than any other racial group in the U S they are all but invisible in higher education and generally ignored in the research literature and thus greatly misrepresented and misunderstood This book presents disaggregated data to unmask important academic achievement and other disparities within the population and offers new insights that promote more authentic understandings of the realities masked by the designation of AAPI In offering new perspectives conceptual frameworks and empirical

research by seasoned and emerging scholars this book both makes a significant contribution to the emerging knowledge base on AAPIs and identifies new directions for future scholarship on this population Its overarching purpose is to provide policymakers practitioners and researchers in higher education with the information they need to serve an increasingly important segment of their student populations In dispelling such misconceptions as that Asian Americans are not really racial minorities the book opens up the complexity of the racial and ethnic minorities within this group and identifies the unique challenges that require the attention of anyone in higher education concerned with student access and success as well as the pipeline to the professoriate *The Hazing Reader* Hank Nuwer, 2004 Despite numerous highly publicized incidents and widespread calls for reform hazing continues to plague many of the nation s institutions In this volume noted hazing researcher Hank Nuwer presents 15 essays that can help all of us parent and professional alike better understand the culture of hazing

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Black Haze Violence Sacrifice And Manhood In Black Greek Letter Fraternities Introduction

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