

# Black Haze

Violence, Sacrifice, and Manhood  
in Black Greek-Letter Fraternities

 Ricky L. Jones

# Black Haze Violence Sacrifice Manhood

**Ricky L. Jones**



## **Black Haze Violence Sacrifice Manhood:**

*Black Haze, Second Edition* Ricky L. Jones, 2015-06-27 Expanded and revised edition of the first book devoted solely to black fraternity hazing Are black men naturally violent Do they define manhood in the same way as their counterparts across lines of race Are black Greek letter fraternities among the most dangerous student organizations on American college and university campuses Can their often dangerous initiation processes be stopped or even modified and if not what should be done about them In this second edition of *Black Haze* Ricky L Jones takes on these questions and more The first edition was an enlightening and sometimes disturbing examination of American men's quest for acceptance comfort reaffirmation and manhood in a world where their footing is often unstable In this new edition Jones not only provides masterful philosophical and ethical analyses but he also forces the engagement of a terrifying real world process that damages and kills students with all too frequent regularity With a revealing new preface and stunning afterword Jones immerses the reader in an intriguing and dark world marked by hypermasculinity unapologetic brutality and sometimes death He offers a compelling book that ranges well beyond the subject of hazing one that yields perplexing questions and demands difficult choices as we move forward in addressing issues surrounding fraternities violent hazing black men and American society *Black Haze* is a landmark study on hazing culture within black Greek letter organizations With an insider's eye and scholar's touch Jones masterfully captures the emic contours complexities and contradictions of black fraternity hazing as ritual act and cultural practice This text is at once rigorous and accessible theoretical and practical classic and urgent Anyone interested in understanding hazing masculinity BGLOs or black cultural practice must read this book Marc Lamont Hill coauthor of *The Classroom and the Cell* Conversations on Black Life in America *Black Haze* is a compelling survey of black Greek letter organizations their history purpose and their most damning traditions This is an examination of how the virtues of brotherhood and civic service coexist with brutal violence and cruelty within some of the oldest organizations in black America Professor Jones has produced a vital contribution about a crucial and enduring problem William Jelani Cobb author of *The Substance of Hope* Barack Obama and the Paradox of Progress Ricky Jones's *Black Haze* is an important study of black male identity development By examining black men's relationship with fraternities he uncovers larger and brilliantly penetrating insights into issues of masculinity and political identity among African American males in the post civil rights era Peniel E Joseph author of *Waiting Til the Midnight Hour* A Narrative History of Black Power in America *Black Haze* is a riveting coup de grace against ritualized violence in black fraternities The second edition of *Black Haze* is the most penetrating illuminating and articulate sociopolitical and cultural analysis of the chilling legacy of violence in black Greek letter fraternities As one of the world's leading authorities on black masculinity and organizations Ricky Jones intelligently confronts traditional verities social norms and myths that seek to justify and continue ritualized violence in black fraternities through the courageous prism of a reformed insider dedicated to the preservation of black dignity and life Jeremy I Levitt

author of *Black Women and International Law Deliberate Interactions Movements and Actions Praise for the First Edition* provides valuable insights into the reasoning behind hazing a practice that extends into the realms of sports and even high school and is relevant for not only fraternity members and officials but the general public as well The Griot an important contribution because of the skillful manner in which Jones incorporates and critically analyzes relevant literature and other related scholarly writings Jones himself a member of Kappa Alpha Psi offers personal observations as well as first hand views and perceptions of hazing *Journal of College Student Development* [Black Haze](#) Ricky L. Jones, 2004-01-19 The first book solely devoted to the subject of black fraternity hazing **College Men and Masculinities** Shaun R. Harper, Frank Harris, III, 2010-03-08 COLLEGE MEN AND MASCULINITIES is a comprehensive handbook that offers a compilation of the best classic and contemporary research on male students in higher education The editors Shaun R Harper and Frank Harris III two experts in the field of men and masculinities frame each of the six sections of the book with a summary of issues and implications for educational practice Each section also includes a wealth of forward thinking strategies and suggestions that faculty and institutional leaders can creatively employ on their campuses to reverse problematic trends and outcomes among male undergraduates With contributions from leading scholars in education sociology psychology and other disciplines College Men and Masculinities explores the following issues in depth Identity development and gender socialization Sexualities and sexual orientations Destructive behaviors judicial offenses alcohol abuse and violence Health and wellness College men of color College men and sports This vital resource will help educators and administrators address the alarming trends and issues that arise from identity related challenges among boys and college men What a valuable resource This book includes some of the most influential research and theory on all aspects of collegiate masculinity from sports to spirituality hazing to hook ups and alcohol to assault Always sensitive to how different groups of men experience college life Harper and Harris s book will surely become the touchstone text for those who work with or study college men Michael Kimmel author of *Manhood in America* and professor of sociology Stony Brook University Essential reading for all who care about gender equity this book advances the conversation about men in college at the critical nexus of identity development culture and relationship enabling faculty and student affairs administrators to build more thoughtful and challenging educational environments for men from diverse populations Susan Marine Women s Center director and assistant dean for student life Harvard University This book offers educators and administrators much needed guidance for understanding and effectively meeting the developmental academic and social needs of undergraduate men Chauncey Smith undergraduate student leader Morehouse College *Hazing* Hank Nuwer, 2018-03 When does becoming part of the team go too far For decades young men and women endured degrading and dangerous rituals in order to join sororities and fraternities while college administrators blindly accepted their consequences In recent years these practices have spilled over into the mainstream polluting military organizations sports teams and even secondary schools In *Destroying Young Lives Hazing in*

Schools and the Military Hank Nuwer assembles an extraordinary cast of analysts to catalog the evolution of this dangerous practice from the first hazing death at Cornell University in 1863 to present day tragedies This hard hitting compilation addresses the numerous significant and often overlooked impacts of hazing including including sexual exploitation mental distress depression and even suicide Destroying Young Lives is a compelling look at how universities the military and other social groups can learn from past mistakes and protect their members going forward **Black Greek-Letter**

**Organizations 2.0** Matthew W. Hughey, Gregory S. Parks, 2011-02-18 At the turn of the twentieth century black fraternities and sororities also known as Black Greek Letter Organizations BGLOs were an integral part of what W E B Du Bois called the talented tenth This was the top ten percent of the black community that would serve as a cadre of educated upper class motivated individuals who acquired the professional credentials skills and capital to assist the race to attain socioeconomic parity Today however BGLOs struggle to find their place and direction in a world drastically different from the one that witnessed their genesis In recent years there has been a growing body of scholarship on BGLOs This collection of essays seeks to push those who think about BGLOs to engage in more critically and empirically based analysis This book also seeks to move BGLO members and those who work with them beyond conclusions based on hunches conventional wisdom intuition and personal experience In addition to a rich range of scholars this volume includes a kind of call and response feature between scholars and prominent members of the BGLO community [Black Sisterhoods: Paradigms and Praxis](#) Denise

Davis Maye, Sophia Rahming, Jill Andrews, Tamara Bertrand J, 2022-03-18 Sisterhood is oft elusive if not a misunderstood concept Despite all the factors that could impede the development elevation and maintenance of sistering relationships Black women continue to acknowledge the value of sisterhood Sistering offers a lifeline of support and validation Holding membership in an empowering woman centered relationship is a special kind of privilege The authors in this volume contest any assumption that sisterhood is limited to blood relationships and physical proximity In this volume we consider sisterhood simultaneously as paradigm and praxis We approach Sisterhood as Paradigm and attempt to parse out the nature of Sisterhood as it is understood in Black communities in the United States We hope to convey an organized set of ideas about sisterhood to create sisterhood as a model of interaction or way of being with one another specifically among Black women

As we consider how sisterhood could be enacted as practice Using Sisterhood as a framework we explore Sisterhood as Peer Support examining how Black women provide support to peers in academic and professional settings we embark on a provision of applied exemplars of sistering in emerging digital media in Digital Sisterhood [The Cambridge Guide to](#)

[African American History](#) Raymond Gavins, 2016-02-15 Intended for high school and college students teachers adult educational groups and general readers this book is of value to them primarily as a learning and reference tool It also provides a critical perspective on the actions and legacies of ordinary and elite blacks and their non black allies **Race**

**and Ethnicity in Secret and Exclusive Social Orders** Matthew W. Hughey, 2015-04-10 Secret and private organizations in

the form of Greek letter organizations mutual aid societies and civic orders together possess a storied and often romanticized place in popular culture While much has been made of these groups glamorous origins and influence such as the Freemasons genesis in King Solomon s temple or the belief in the Illuminati s control of modern geo politics few have explicitly examined the role of race and ethnicity in organizing and perpetuating these cloistered orders This volume directly addresses the inattention paid to the salience of race in secret societies Through an examination of the Historically Black and White Fraternities and Sororities the Ku Klux Klan in the US the Ekpe and Abakuj secret societies of Africa and the West Indies Gypsies in the United Kingdom Black and White Temperance Lodges and African American Order of the Elks this book traces the use of racial and ethnic identity in these organizations This important contribution examines how such orders are both cause and consequence of colonization segregation and subjugation as well as their varied roles as both catalysts and impediments to developing personal excellence creating fictive kinship ties and fostering racial uplift nationalism and cohesion This book was originally published as a special issue of *Ethnic and Racial Studies*

*Introduction to African American Studies* Talmadge Anderson, James Benjamin Stewart, 2007 There is an ongoing debate as to whether African American Studies is a discipline or multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary field Some scholars assert that African American Studies use a well defined common approach in examining history politics and the family in the same way as scholars in the disciplines of economics sociology and political science Other scholars consider African American Studies multidisciplinary a field somewhat comparable to the field of education in which scholars employ a variety of disciplinary lenses be they anthropological psychological historical etc to study the African world experience In this model the boundaries between traditional disciplines are accepted and researches in African American Studies simply conduct discipline based an analysis of particular topics Finally another group of scholars insists that African American Studies is interdisciplinary an enterprise that generates distinctive analyses by combining perspectives from d

*We're Not Going to Take it Anymore* Gerald G. Jackson, 2005 Professor Gerald G Jackson incorporates the perceptions ideals hesitancies and proclamations of hte Hip Hop and post Hip Hop generations into the Africana Studies field He pulls evidence from a rich tapestry of history classroom learning exercises student reports scholar and professional led lectures discussions and educational tours to create a groundbreaking multicultural and pluralistic model for the application of Africentric helping to the educational sphere While the mode varies the greater number of compositions compiled here are biographies of ordinary and extraordinary African Americans Culturally affirming introspective and expansive *We re Not Going to Take it Anymore* is a rarely seen educational innovation

*Black Greek-Letter Organizations in the 21st Century* Gregory S. Parks, 2008-06-13 A masterpiece of multidisciplinary scholarship that clearly demonstrates the contemporary relevance of black fraternities and sororities Hasan Kwame Jeffries author of *Bloody Lowndes* During the twentieth century black Greek Letter organizations BGLOs united college students dedicated to excellence fostered kinship and uplifted African Americans Members of these organizations

include remarkable and influential individuals such as Martin Luther King Jr Congresswoman Barbara Jordan novelist Toni Morrison and Wall Street pioneer Reginald F Lewis Despite the profound influence of these groups many now question the continuing relevance of BGLOs arguing that their golden age has passed To foster a greater engagement with the history and contributions of BGLOs Black Greek Letter Organizations in the Twenty first Century brings together an impressive group of authors to explore the contributions and continuing possibilities of BGLOs and their members Editor Gregory S Parks and the contributing authors provide historical context for the development of BGLOs exploring their service activities as well as their relationships with other prominent African American institutions Both internally and externally BGLOs struggle to forge a relevant identity for the new century Internally these groups wrestle with many issues including hazing homophobia petty intergroup competition and the difficulty of bridging the divide between college and alumni members Externally BGLOs face the challenge of rededicating themselves to their communities and leading an aggressive campaign against modern forms of racism sexism and other types of fear driven behavior By embracing the history of these organizations and exploring their continuing viability and relevance Black Greek Letter Organizations in the Twenty first Century demonstrates that BGLOs can create a positive and enduring future and that their most important work lies ahead

A Companion to African American History Alton Hornsby, Jr., 2008-04-15 A Companion to African American History is a collection of original and authoritative essays arranged thematically and topically covering a wide range of subjects from the seventeenth century to the present day Analyzes the major sources and the most influential books and articles in the field Includes discussions of globalization region migration gender class and social forces that make up the broad cultural fabric of African American history

Hazing (Ragging) at Universities: A Legal Perspective Aashish Srivastava, Neerav Srivastava, D.K. Srivastava, 2024-01-11 This is the first socio legal multi jurisdictional study on hazing ragging This book considers four countries the USA India Sri Lanka and Australia It states the legal position identifies lacunas in law and proposes possible legal solutions Unfortunately laws regulations and policies have failed to stamp out hazing from university campuses and residential colleges Hazing has spiralled out of control in a number of countries It has descended into a cruel barbaric and inhuman practice The number of students subjected to hazing and sexual abuse is alarming According to a 2022 survey more than half 53% of American students who were part of a fraternity or sorority experienced hazing Students are murdered harmed abused and suffer long term trauma The prevention of hazing is one of the most important responsibilities of 21st century universities The theme of the book is that universities are in the best position to protect students from hazing and must play a vital role As a sociological study the book also considers why hazing occurs and what can be done to prevent it Without engaging with the underlying causes legal punitive measures continue to address the symptom rather than the cause The book therefore explores how a more innovative approach to regulation can help tackle the cause The book will be of interest to policy makers regulators at universities education and legal academics and personal injury lawyers

**African**

**American Fraternities and Sororities** Tamara L. Brown, Gregory S. Parks, Clarenda M. Phillips, 2012-02-29 The rich history and social significance of the Divine Nine African American Greek letter organizations is explored in this comprehensive anthology In the long tradition of African American benevolent and secret societies intercollegiate African American fraternities and sororities have strong traditions of fostering brotherhood and sisterhood among their members exerting considerable influence in the African American community and being in the forefront of civic action community service and philanthropy Dr Martin Luther King Jr Toni Morrison Arthur Ashe and Sarah Vaughn are just a few of the trailblazing members of these organizations African American Fraternities and Sororities places the history of these organizations in context linking them to other movements and organizations that predated them and tying their history to the Civil Rights movement It explores various cultural aspects of the organizations such as auxiliary groups branding calls and stepping and highlights the unique role of African American sororities

**Confronting Racism in Higher Education** Jeffrey S. Brooks, Noelle Witherspoon-Arnold, 2013-03-01 Racism and ignorance churn on college campuses as surely as they do in society at large Over the past fifteen years there have been many discussions regarding racism and higher education Some of these focus on formal policies and dynamics such as Affirmative Action or The Dream Act while many more discussions are happening in classrooms dorm rooms and in campus communities Of course corollary to these conversations some of which are generative and some of which are degenerative is a deafening silence around how individuals and institutions can actually understand engage and change issues related to racism in higher education This lack of dialogue and action speaks volumes about individuals and organizations and suggests a complicit acceptance tolerance or even support for institutional and individual racism There is much work to be done if we are to improve the situation around race and race relation in institutions of higher education There is still much work to be done in unpacking and addressing the educational realities of those who are economically socially and politically underserved and oppressed by implicit and overt racism These realities manifest in ways such as lack of access to and within higher education in equitable outcomes and in a disparity of the quality of education as a student matriculates through the system While there are occasional diversity and inclusion efforts made in higher education institutions still largely address them as quotas and not as paradigmatic changes This focus on counting toward equity rather than creating a culture of equity is basically a form of white privilege that allows administrators and policymakers to show incremental progress and avoid more substantive action toward real equity that changes the culture of institutions with longstanding racial histories that marginalize some and privilege others Issues in higher education are still raced from white perspectives and suffer from a view that race and racism occur in a vacuum Some literature suggests that racism begins very early in the student experience and continues all the way to college Berlak Moyenda This mis education mislabeling and mistreatment based on race often develops as early as five to ten years old and follows them to postgraduate education and beyond

**Disciplining Women** Deborah Elizabeth Whaley, 2010-09-01 An interdisciplinary



look Alpha Kappa Alpha AKA the first historically Black sorority      Affirming Identity, Advancing Belonging, and Amplifying Voice in Sororities and Fraternities Pietro A. Sasso, Mónica Lee Miranda, J. Patrick Biddix, 2024-04-01 In the wake of the AbolishGreekLife and other calls for racial justice the role of identity development also becomes ever increasingly important as we consider how to make the sorority fraternity more inclusive for our students In the end it may really be the power of inclusion on college campuses that leads to many of the educational goals that we yearn for in student growth the formal and informal social interactions bonded in reflective learning that help build social and academic success In this we can celebrate together especially those of us who have romanticized so many bright college years This text is a response to a call for existential exploration as an attempt to critically revivify our understanding of the sorority fraternity experience as it contributes specifically to students identity development and learning The text is grouped around centering their experiences through three A s Amplifying Voice Affirming Identity and Advancing Belonging to highlight the identity experiences of the diverse spectrum of fraternity and sorority members across the intersections of identity so often excluded from the literature Chapters in this text attempt to foreground how the fraternity sorority experience explicitly contributes to these areas of student development across multiple identities including race ethnicity culture gender identity social class and ability Authors critically interrogate systems of oppressions that subjugate marginality from those with intersectional identities to recognize the larger challenges facing the sorority fraternity movement as an attempt to disrupt these systems to better identify influences on identity development

**ENDORSEMENTS** Pietro Sasso and associates are leading a game changing conversation about the impact of fraternity and sorority communal experiences on student identity Pietro Sasso and the contributing authors of this robust text successfully endeavor to inform practice through critical analysis framing important questions and offering pragmatic solutions that are timely relevant and practical in both the academy and the fraternal system This book is a must read for anyone seeking to understand or have a relevant impact on the intersections of sense of belonging identity development and sorority fraternity life Jason L Meriwether Campbellsville University In their most recent book examining contemporary sorority and fraternity life Sasso Biddix and Miranda have curated discerning chapters that expand existing scholarship by exploring the impact of fraternity and sorority membership on identity development belonging and student voice through critical lenses This book should be on the bookshelf of all higher education administrators and faculty Gavin Henning New England College

**What's Wrong with Obamamania?** Ricky L. Jones, 2010-03-10 Barack Obama s sudden arrival on the national scene has created a wave of excitement in American politics a phenomenon that has been dubbed Obamamania In What s Wrong with Obamamania Ricky L Jones places Obama s run for the presidency in the context of deep and often disturbing shifts in black leadership since the 1960s From Charles Hamilton Houston to Thurgood Marshall to Jesse Jackson from prosperity preachers to megachurches from W E B Du Bois s Talented Tenth and civil rights advocates to Black Entertainment Television and hip hop culture Jones paints a picture of lowered expectations cynicism and

nihilism that should give us all pause      **Alpha Phi Alpha** Gregory S. Parks, Stefan M. Bradley, 2012-01-27 A thoughtful historical and sociological look inside the fraternity that shaped men from W E B DuBois to Martin Luther King Jr to Thurgood Marshall Choice On December 4 1906 on Cornell University's campus seven black men founded one of the greatest and most enduring organizations in American history Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity Inc has brought together and shaped such esteemed men as Martin Luther King Jr Cornel West Thurgood Marshall Wes Moore W E B DuBois Roland Martin and Paul Robeson Born in the shadow of slavery and on the lap of disenfranchisement Alpha Phi Alpha like other black Greek letter organizations was founded to instill a spirit of high academic achievement and intellectualism foster meaningful and lifelong ties and racially uplift those brothers who would be initiated into its ranks In Alpha Phi Alpha Gregory S Parks Stefan M Bradley and other contributing authors analyze the fraternity and its members fidelity to the founding precepts set forth in 1906 They discuss the identity established by the fraternity at its inception the challenges of protecting the image and brand and how the organization can identify and train future Alpha men to uphold the standards of an outstanding African American fraternity Drawing on organizational identity theory and a diverse array of methodologies the authors raise and answer questions that are relevant not only to Alpha Phi Alpha but to all black Greek letter organizations      *The Hazing Reader* Hank Nuwer, 2004 Despite numerous highly publicized incidents and widespread calls for reform hazing continues to plague many of the nation's institutions In this volume noted hazing researcher Hank Nuwer presents 15 essays that can help all of us parent and professional alike better understand the culture of hazing

Discover tales of courage and bravery in is empowering ebook, Stories of Fearlessness: **Black Haze Violence Sacrifice Manhood** . In a downloadable PDF format ( \*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

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