

Black Diplomacy

African Americans and the State
Department, 1945-69

Michael Krenn



Black Diplomacy African Americans And The State Department 1945 1969

Kevern Verney



Black Diplomacy African Americans And The State Department 1945 1969:

Black Diplomacy Michael L. Krenn,1999 A fascinating look at a previously ignored piece of our nation s history Black Diplomacy covers integration of the State Department after 1945 and the subsequent appointments of Black ambassadors to Third World and African nations In seven illuminating chapters Krenn covers the efforts to integrate the State Department the setbacks during the Eisenhower years and the gains achieved during the administrations of JFK and LBJ Not content with simply using traditional sources federal and other governmental agency records he gained fresh insights from the papers of the NAACP African American newspapers and journals of the period He also conducted original interviews with Edward Dudley America s first black ambassador Richard Fox Horace Dawson Ronald Palmer and Terrence Todman never before interviewed ambassador to six nations beginning in 1952 and an assistant secretary of state This unique look at the period will be of interest to anyone attempting to understand both the history of the civil rights movement in the U S and America s Cold War relations with underdeveloped nations during the quarter century after World War II *Black Diplomacy* Michael Krenn,2015-05-20 This text covers integration of the State Department after 1945 and the subsequent appointments of Black ambassadors to Third World and African nations Other topics include the setbacks during the Eisenhower years and the gains achieved during the Kennedy and Johnson administrations Encyclopedia of African American History, 1896 to the Present Paul Finkelman,2009 Alphabetically arranged entries from A to C that explores significant events major persons organizations and political and social movements in African American history from 1896 to the twenty first century

American Politics and the African American Quest for Universal Freedom Hanes Walton,Robert C. Smith,2015-10-16 This dynamic and comprehensive text from two nationally renowned scholars continues to demonstrate the profound influence African Americans have had and continue to have on American politics Through the use of two interrelated themes the idea of universal freedom and the concept of minority majority coalitions the text demonstrates how the presence of Africans in the United States affected the founding of the Republic and its political institutions and processes The authors show that through the quest for their own freedom in the United States African Americans have universalized and expanded the freedoms of all Americans **The African American Voice in U.S. Foreign Policy Since World War**

II Michael L. Krenn,2019-08-08 Following World War II America was witness to two great struggles The first was on the international front and involved the fight for freedom around the globe as millions of people in Asia and Africa rose up to throw off their European colonial masters In the decades following 1945 dozens of new nations joined the ranks of independent countries Following the Civil War the African American voice in U S foreign affairs continued to grow In the late nineteenth century a few African Americans such as Frederick Douglass even served as U S diplomats to the black republics of Liberia and Haiti When America began its overseas thrust during the 1890s African American opinion was divided

American Politics and the African American Quest for Universal Freedom Hanes Walton, Jr,Robert C. Smith,Sherri L.

Wallace,2017-03-30 This dynamic and comprehensive text from nationally renowned scholars continues to demonstrate the profound influence African Americans have had and continue to have on American politics Through the use of two interrelated themes the idea of universal freedom and the concept of minority majority coalitions the text demonstrates how the presence of Africans in the United States affected the founding of the Republic and its political institutions and processes The authors show that through the quest for their own freedom in the United States African Americans have universalized and expanded the freedoms of all Americans New to the Eighth Edition A new co author Sherri L Wallace is renowned for her teaching scholarship and participation in APSA s American government textbook assessment for coverage of race ethnicity and gender She is the perfect addition following an election year that included female presidential candidates as well as candidates of color and issues focusing on racial tension and inequality Offers a new Media Integration Guide for the first time Provides the first overall assessment of the Obama administration in relation to domestic and foreign policy and racial politics in particular Updated through the 2016 elections connecting the Obama years with the new administration Looks at candidates Hillary Clinton and Ben Carson in particular in relation to the themes of the book Adds a new section on State Politics and Elections Includes new sections on intersectionality dealing with issues of race gender and sexuality LGBT issues as another manifestation of the struggle for universal freedom a discussion of the Black Lives Matter movement and a new section focusing on the changing character of black ethnicity as result of increased immigration from Africa and the Caribbean Discusses the way in which race contributed to the polarization of American politics the connections to the Tea Party and the Obama Presidency and the 2016 presidential campaign as the most polarized since the advent of polling Previews the impact of the Trump Administration on matters of race and ethnicity

African Americans and the Nigerian Civil War, 1967-1970 James A. Farquharson,2024-07-22 This book is the first to recover and analyse at length the extent complexity and character of African American responses to the Nigerian Civil War 1967 1970 Far from having only marginal significance the Nigerian Civil War collided at full velocity with the conflicting discourses and ideas by which black Americans sought to understand their place in the United States and the world in the late 1960s Black civil rights leaders offered their service as agents of direct diplomacy during the conflict seeking to preserve Nigerian unity grassroots activists organised food drives concerts and awareness campaigns in support of humanitarian aid for victims of famine in the warzone while other black activists warned of an imminent genocide and called for an united response from black Americans Drawing on private papers activist literature government records and especially the black press it charts the way the civil war shaped as well as challenged the worldview of African Americans regarding black internationalist solidarities territorial sovereignty and political viability humanitarian compassion and the political trajectory of postcolonial Africa With a chronological approach this study is the ideal resource for all those interested in the Nigerian Civil War and the history of black internationalism

The debate on black civil rights in America Kevern Verney,2024-01-16 This book examines the

historiography of the African American freedom struggle from the 1890s to the present It considers how and why the study of African American history developed from being a marginalized subject in American universities and colleges at the start of the twentieth century to become one of the most extensively researched fields in American history today There is analysis of the changing scholarly interpretations of African American leaders from Booker T Washington through to Barack Obama The impact and significance of the leading civil rights organizations are assessed as well as the white segregationists who opposed them and the civil rights policies of presidential administrations from Woodrow Wilson to Donald Trump The civil rights struggle is also discussed in the context of wider political social and economic changes in the United States and developments in popular culture

Encyclopedia of African American Politics Robert C. Smith,2003 An A to Z presentation of over 400 articles on African American politics and notable people from the abolitionist movement to Whitney Young

Civil Rights Crossroads Steven F. Lawson,2021-03-17 Over the past thirty years Steven F Lawson has established himself as one of the nation s leading historians of the black struggle for equality Civil Rights Crossroads is an important collection of Lawson s writings about the civil rights movement that is essential reading for anyone concerned about the past present and future of race relations in America Lawson examines the movement from a variety of perspectives local and national political and social to offer penetrating insights into the civil rights movement and its influence on contemporary society Civil Rights Crossroads also illuminates the role of a broad array of civil rights activists familiar and unfamiliar Lawson describes the efforts of Martin Luther King Jr and Lyndon Johnson to shape the direction of the struggle as well as the extraordinary contributions of ordinary people like Fannie Lou Hamer Harry T Moore Ruth Perry Theodore Gibson and many other unsung heroes of the most important social movement of the twentieth century Lawson also examines the decades long battle to achieve and expand the right of African Americans to vote and to implement the ballot as the cornerstone of attempts at political liberation

From Uncle Tom's Cabin to The Help C. Garcia,V. Young,C. Pimentel,2014-08-13 This book surveys the cultural literary and cinematic impact of white authored films and imaginative literature on American society from Harriet Beecher Stowe s Uncle Tom s Cabin to Kathryn Stockett s Th e Hel p

The United States and Public Diplomacy Kenneth. A. Osgood,2010-02-16 Public diplomacy is the art of cultivating public opinion to achieve foreign policy objectives A vital tool in contemporary statecraft public diplomacy is also one of the most poorly understood elements of a nation s soft power The United States and Public Diplomacy adds historical perspective to the ongoing global conversation about public diplomacy and its proper role in foreign affairs It highlights the fact that the United States has not only been an important sponsor of public diplomacy it also has been a frequent target of public diplomacy initiatives sponsored by others Many of the essays in this collection look beyond Washington to explore the ways in which foreign states non governmental organizations and private citizens have used public diplomacy to influence the government and people of the United States

Selma to Saigon Daniel S. Lucks,2014-05-13 The civil rights and anti

Vietnam War movements were the two greatest protests of twentieth century America. The dramatic escalation of U.S. involvement in Vietnam in 1965 took precedence over civil rights legislation which had dominated White House and congressional attention during the first half of the decade. The two issues became intertwined on January 6, 1966 when the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) became the first civil rights organization to formally oppose the war protesting the injustice of drafting African Americans to fight for the freedom of the South Vietnamese people when they were still denied basic freedoms at home. Selma to Saigon explores the impact of the Vietnam War on the national civil rights movement. Before the war gained widespread attention, the New Left, the SNCC and the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) worked together to create a biracial alliance with the potential to make significant political and social gains in Washington. Contention over the war, however, exacerbated preexisting generational and ideological tensions that undermined the coalition. Lucks analyzes the causes and consequences of this disintegration. This powerful narrative illuminates the effects of the Vietnam War on the lives of leaders such as Whitney Young Jr., Stokely Carmichael, Roy Wilkins, Bayard Rustin and Martin Luther King Jr. as well as other activists who faced the threat of the military draft along with race-related discrimination and violence. Providing new insights into the evolution of the civil rights movement, this book fills a significant gap in the literature about one of the most tumultuous periods in American history. **Dean Acheson** Robert L.

Beisner, 2009-03-06 In this acclaimed biography, Robert L. Beisner paints an indelible portrait of one of the key figures of the last half century. In a book filled with insight based on research in government archives, memoirs, letters, and diaries, Beisner illuminates Acheson's major triumphs, including the highly underrated achievement of converting West Germany and Japan from mortal enemies to prized allies. But underlying all his actions, Beisner shows, was a tough-minded determination to outmatch the strength of the Soviet bloc. **Impermanent Blackness** Korey Garibaldi, 2025-02-04 Revisiting an almost forgotten American interracial literary culture that advanced racial pluralism in the decades before the 1960s.

In **Impermanent Blackness**, Korey Garibaldi explores interracial collaborations in American commercial publishing, authors, agents, and publishers who forged partnerships across racial lines from the 1910s to the 1960s. Garibaldi shows how aspiring and established Black authors and editors worked closely with white interlocutors to achieve publishing success, often challenging stereotypes and advancing racial pluralism in the process. **Impermanent Blackness** explores the complex nature of this almost forgotten period of interracial publishing by examining key developments, including the mainstream success of African American authors in the 1930s and 1940s, the emergence of multiracial children's literature, postwar tensions between supporters of racial cosmopolitanism and of Negro literature, and the impact of the Civil Rights and Black Power movements on the legacy of interracial literary culture. By the end of the 1960s, some literary figures once celebrated for pushing the boundaries of what Black writing could be, including the anthologist W. S. Braithwaite, the bestselling novelist Frank Yerby, the memoirist Juanita Harrison, and others, were forgotten or criticized as too white. And yet, Garibaldi argues,

these figures at once dreamers and pragmatists have much to teach us about building an inclusive society Revisiting their work from a contemporary perspective Garibaldi breaks new ground in the cultural history of race in the United States

In This Land of Plenty Benjamin Talton, 2019-08-23 On August 7 1989 Congressman Mickey Leland departed on a flight from Addis Ababa with his thirteen member delegation of Ethiopian and American relief workers and policy analysts bound for Ethiopia's border with Sudan This was Leland's seventh official humanitarian mission in his nearly decade long drive to transform U.S. policies toward Africa to conform to his black internationalist vision of global cooperation antiracism and freedom from hunger Leland's flight never arrived at its destination The plane crashed with no survivors When Leland embarked on that delegation he was a forty four year old deeply charismatic fiercely compassionate black radical American He was also an elected Democratic representative of Houston's largely African American and Latino Eighteenth Congressional District Above all he was a self proclaimed citizen of humanity Throughout the 1980s Leland and a small group of former radical activist African American colleagues inside and outside Congress exerted outsized influence to elevate Africa's significance in American foreign affairs and to move the United States from its Cold War orientation toward a foreign policy devoted to humanitarianism antiracism and moral leadership Their internationalism defined a new era of black political engagement with Africa *In This Land of Plenty* presents Leland as the embodiment of larger currents in African American politics at the end of the twentieth century But a sober look at his aspirations shows the successes and shortcomings of domestic radicalism and aspirations of politically neutral humanitarianism during the 1980s and the extent to which the decade was a major turning point in U.S. relations with the African continent Exploring the links between political activism electoral politics and international affairs Benjamin Talton not only details Leland's political career but also examines African Americans' successes and failures in influencing U.S. foreign policy toward African and other Global South countries

Parallel Worlds Adele Logan Alexander, 2010 Chronicles the lives of William Henry Hunt and Ida Alexander Gibbs describing the couple's 1904 wedding and discussing William's career in foreign services and Ida's activism against race and gender inequalities along with the hardships they faced due to their mixed race backgrounds

[Handbook of Employment Discrimination Research](#) Laura Beth Nielsen, Robert L. Nelson, 2008-06-06 This volume contains a collection of original papers by leading legal scholars and social scientists that develop new perspectives on anti discrimination law with an emphasis on employment discrimination The articles were written for a conference held at Stanford Law School in Spring 2003 that was sponsored by the American Bar Foundation and Stanford Law School The purpose of that conference this volume and ongoing work by the Discrimination Research Group based at the American Bar Foundation and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences is to advance the social scientific understanding of employment discrimination and the operation of employment discrimination law as a social system and to consider the legal and policy implications of this emerging body of social science Now is a pivotal moment for an attempt at a deeper

understanding of discrimination and law After three decades of theoretical development and empirical research on employment discrimination and its treatment in law it is crucial that lawyers social scientists and policymakers assess what we know and do not know about employment discrimination and its treatment by law To date there are several streams of active research that only occasionally engage with each other Economists and sociologists continue to debate the extent to which women minorities and other traditionally disadvantaged groups faced discrimination in labor markets and organizations Organization scholars and legal scholars have begun to map the effect of anti discrimination law on organizational structures and processes and to raise questions about the extent to which the legalization of organizational employment systems represents symbolic or substantive changes in employment practices

A Most Uncertain Crusade Rowland Brucken, 2013-12-01 A Most Uncertain Crusade traces and analyzes the emergence of human rights as both an international concern and as a controversial domestic issue for US policy makers during and after World War II Rowland Brucken focuses on officials in the State Department at the United Nations and within certain domestic non governmental organizations and explains why after issuing wartime declarations that called for the definition and enforcement of international human rights standards the US government refused to ratify the first UN treaties that fulfilled those twin purposes The Truman and Eisenhower administrations worked to weaken the scope and enforcement mechanisms of early human rights agreements and gradually withdrew support for Senate ratification A small but influential group of isolationist oriented senators led by John Bricker R OH warned that the treaties would bring about socialism destroy white supremacy and eviscerate the Bill of Rights At the UN a growing bloc of developing nations demanded the inclusion of economic guarantees support for decolonization and strong enforcement measures all of which Washington opposed Prior to World War II international law considered the protection of individual rights to fall largely under the jurisdiction of national governments Alarmed by fascist tyranny and guided by a Wilsonian vision of global cooperation in pursuit of human rights President Roosevelt issued the Four Freedoms and the Atlantic Charter Behind the scenes the State Department planners carefully considered how an international organization could best protect those guarantees Their work paid off at the 1945 San Francisco Conference which vested the UN with an unprecedented opportunity to define and protect the human rights of individuals After two years of negotiations the UN General Assembly unanimously approved its first human rights treaty the Genocide Convention The UN Commission on Human Rights UNCHR led by Eleanor Roosevelt drafted the nonbinding Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948 Subsequent efforts to craft an enforceable covenant of individual rights though bogged down quickly A deadlock occurred as western nations communist states and developing countries disagreed on the inclusion of economic and social guarantees the right of self determination and plans for implementation Meanwhile a coalition of groups within the United States doubted the wisdom of American accession to any human rights treaties Led by the American Bar Association and Senator Bricker opponents proclaimed that

ratification would lead to a U N led tyrannical world socialistic government The backlash caused President Eisenhower to withdraw from the covenant drafting process Brucken shows how the American human rights policy had come full circle Eisenhower like Roosevelt issued statements that merely celebrated western values of freedom and democracy criticized human rights records of other countries while at the same time postponed efforts to have the UN codify and enforce a list of binding rights due in part to America s own human rights violations

Soft Power beyond the Nation Sylvia Dummer Scheel,Charlotte Faucher,Camila Gatica Mizala,2024-11-01 An innovative interdisciplinary perspective on soft power in history moving beyond the framework of the nation state Starting in the nineteenth century as world events became more interconnected than ever and as public opinion began to weigh on democratic governments nations employed new communication strategies and propaganda to gain global influence and prestige Soft power strategies were used by different nation states and by supranational and nonstate actors that wanted to gain influence on the international stage Soft Power Beyond the Nation takes a distinct approach to the study of soft power in history moving beyond the framework of the nation state The volume editors use soft power to refer to the processes through which persuasion the search for influence and power and public opinion converge in the international arena The book is organized on the basis of three central themes the transnational circulation of knowledge and strategies of public diplomacy across borders collaboration of intermediary actors of soft power whose interests did not always coincide with those of the state and the role played by nonnational identities such as gender and race in soft power Soft Power Beyond the Nation enriches the historiographical study of soft power broadening its temporal and spatial scope and refreshing it with new perspectives on transnationalism gender and race This book will be of interest to scholars and students of history and international relations

Black Diplomacy African Americans And The State Department 1945 1969 Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has been apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Black Diplomacy African Americans And The State Department 1945 1969**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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