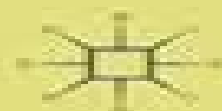


Coups from Below

Armed Subalterns and State Power in West Africa

JIMMY D. KANDEH



Coups From Below Armed Subalterns And State Power In West Africa

**Jürgen René Blum, Marcos Ferreiro-
Rodríguez, Vivek Srivastava**



Coups From Below Armed Subalterns And State Power In West Africa:

Coups from Below J. Kande, 2004-11-26 Coups from Below represents the first major effort at studying coups carried out by the lumpen section or the subalterns of the armed forces of African states No previous study has attempted to examine coup making by those in the bottom ranks of the military as a distinct pattern of intervention in African studies Kande examines this pattern as broadly symptomatic of state failure especially the inability of political leaders to institutionalize power eradicate mass poverty and promote socioeconomic development Coups from Below J. Kande, 2004 **Coups, Rivals, and the Modern State** Beth Rabinowitz, 2018-03 Using extensive research this book argues that successful African leaders consolidate their rule by developing strategic rural coalitions The Postcolonial State in Africa Crawford Young, 2012-11-20 A highly readable sweeping and yet detailed analysis of the African state in all its failures and moments of hope Crawford Young manages to touch upon all the important issues in the discipline and crucial developments in the recent history of the African continent This book will be a classic Pierre Englebert author of *Africa Unity Sovereignty and Sorrow*

The Resurgence of Military Coups and Democratic Relapse in Africa Adeoye Akinola, 2024-05-16 This book presents the reality of democratic reversals and waves of coups cutting through Africa explores the political economy of coups and through a case study approach provides a nuanced analysis of the negative impacts of coups in Africa and interrogates the roles of African regional organisations in curtailing coups and foreign powers in distorting the security architecture of African states particularly in the Sahel region It proffers sustainable policy templates for political development professionalism of the military and the subsequent withdrawal of the military from African politics Apart from its policy relevance it will serve as a resource pool for researchers working in the area of African political development peace and security and security sector reforms With the incremental exit of France from the Sahel the book will also offer a nuanced perspective on the scramble for the soul of the Sahel by non Western powers such as China Russia Turkey and Saudi Arabia **The Handbook of African Defence and Armed Forces** Evert Kleynhans, Marco Wyss, 2025-03-01 The Handbook of African Defence and Armed Forces provides the first in depth and multifaceted analysis of the evolution and current state of national defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities security challenges and strategic responses of African states and their armed forces Geographically these aspects are investigated at the national sub regional and regional levels Chronologically they are analysed against the backdrop of the superpower withdrawal from the continent in the 1990s and the so called New Scramble for Africa which has seen a crescendo of renewed great power interest in the continent s resources as well as its strategic role location and relevance since the 2000s The book takes a bottom up and African centric approach and is organized around five key themes i the differing security outlooks and defence policies of African powers within the region and the different sub regions ii the strategies doctrines transformation and employment of African armed forces iii the relationship between African armed forces with sub regional regional and international organizations iv the

challenges that African states and their armed forces have been facing and their strategic responses and v the position of African perspectives and agency in the context of continental and international security and defence Understanding African security and defence especially in terms of each individual nation s ability to contribute to peacekeeping operations counterterrorism border security and internal security requires a focus on the national level of armed forces and defence policies this in turns sheds light on sub regional and regional divergences challenges and cooperation Based on this framework the chapters in this volume offer comprehensive African perspectives on African and international security and defence and in doing so show the agency of the continent s countries and armed forces in International Security and Relations

African Peacekeeping Jonathan Fisher,Nina Wilén,2022-02-03 An examination of how peacekeeping is woven into national regional and international politics in Africa and its consequences

The Challenge of Stability and Security in West Africa Alexandre Marc,Neelam Verjee,Stephen Mogaka,2015-06-19 Since independence the West African sub region has been an arena for a number of large scale conflicts and civil wars as well as simmering and low intensity uprisings Contrary to perceptions West Africa in its post independence history has experienced fewer conflict events and fatalities from conflict than the other sub regions on the continent The turn of the millennium has witnessed the recession of large scale and conventional conflict and it has ushered in new and emerging threats The specters of religious extremism maritime piracy and narcotics trafficking threaten to undermine some of the progress achieved in recent years The Challenge of Stability and Security in West Africa critically examines the key drivers of conflict and violence and the way in which they impact the countries of the sub region In addition to emerging threats these drivers include the challenges of youth inclusion migration sub regional imbalances and extractives as well as challenges related to the fragility of political institutions and managing the competition for power reform of the security sector and weakness of institutions related to land management The book explores how the sub region under the auspices of the regional organization ECOWAS has become a pioneer on the continent in terms of addressing regional challenges The Challenge of Stability and Security in West Africa also identifies key lessons in the dynamics of resilience in the face of political violence and civil war drawn from C te d Ivoire Liberia and Sierra Leone that can be useful for countries around the world in similar situations It incorporates knowledge and findings from leading experts and provides insights from academics and development practitioners Finally the book identifies possible policy and programmatic responses and directions for policy dialogue at the national and international levels

Violence, Political Culture & Development in Africa Preben Kaarsholm,2006 Africa has witnessed a number of transitions to democracy in recent years Coinciding with this upsurge in democratic transitions there also have been spectacular experiences of social disintegration An alternative to discourses of the failed and collapsed state in Africa is an approach that takes seriously the complexity of historical processes on which the political development of individual nation states was based The chapters in this volume run in a continuum from discussions of warlord politics to an understanding of the new wars in Africa as

outcomes of fundamental changes in social solidarity Wars and violent conflicts in Africa can thus be understood as responses to economic emergencies and political problems which are real have histories and can be engaged with constructively through both intellectual and practical efforts Preben Kaarsholm is Associate Professor of International Development Studies at Roskilde Contributors include WILLIAM RENO on state insurgencies KOEN VLASSENROOT on eastern Congo NIGEL ELTRINGHAM on Rwanda DOUGLAS H JOHNSON on Darfur JOCELYN ALEXANDER on Matabeleland ALESSANDRO TRIULZI on Ethiopia PREBEN KAARSHOLM on KwaZulu Natal MATS UTAS on Liberia and PAUL RICHARDS on Sierra Leone North America Ohio U Press es KOEN VLASSENROOT on eastern Congo NIGEL ELTRINGHAM on Rwanda DOUGLAS H JOHNSON on Darfur JOCELYN ALEXANDER on Matabeleland ALESSANDRO TRIULZI on Ethiopia PREBEN KAARSHOLM on KwaZulu Natal MATS UTAS on Liberia and PAUL RICHARDS on Sierra Leone North America Ohio U Press es KOEN VLASSENROOT on eastern Congo NIGEL ELTRINGHAM on Rwanda DOUGLAS H JOHNSON on Darfur JOCELYN ALEXANDER on Matabeleland ALESSANDRO TRIULZI on Ethiopia PREBEN KAARSHOLM on KwaZulu Natal MATS UTAS on Liberia and PAUL RICHARDS on Sierra Leone North America Ohio U Press

Comparative Politics Paul W. Zagorski, 2012-09-10 Comparative Politics Continuity and Breakdown in the Contemporary World is an exciting new core text for introduction to comparative politics courses focusing on the dynamics of politics modernization revolution coups and democratization Unlike other texts Comparative Politics integrates thematic and extensive country specific material in each chapter striking a unique balance between discussing a wide range of countries and civilizations in detail whilst using shorter focused textboxes to clearly illustrate key thematic points Key features and benefits include explanations of core concepts such as state nation regime legitimacy modernization globalization revolution and mass movements an introduction of key theoretical approaches such as institutionalism structural functionalism political culture political economy and game theory detailed coverage of democratization advanced democracies developing countries and communist and post communist states a range of perspectives to present a nuanced view of the discipline and contemporary political developments case studies of individual countries including Germany the United States Russia Iran Saudi Arabia Iraq Nigeria Zaire Congo South Africa Brazil Argentina Peru Pakistan India Japan Indonesia Taiwan and the People s Republic of China country focused textboxes giving a chronology of key developments including the United Kingdom France Afghanistan and Kosovo Extensively illustrated throughout with maps photographs tables and explanatory boxes Comparative Politics is an innovative core text and essential reading for all students of Comparative Politics

Rethinking the Economics of War Cynthia J. Arnson, I. William Zartman, 2005-10-12 This collection of essays questions the adequacy of explaining today s internal armed conflicts purely in

terms of economic factors and re establishes the importance of identity and grievances in creating and sustaining such wars Countries studied include Lebanon Angola Colombia and Afghanistan *Transitional Justice in Ghana* Marian Yankson-Mensah,2020-04-08 This book situates Ghana s truth telling process which took place from 2002 to 2004 within the discourse on the effectiveness of the different mechanisms used by post conflict and post dictatorship societies to address gross human rights violations The National Reconciliation Commission was the most comprehensive transitional justice mechanism employed during Ghana s transitional process in addition to amnesties reparations and minimal institutional reforms Due to a blanket amnesty that derailed all prospects of resorting to judicial mechanisms to address gross human rights violations the commission was established as an alternative to prosecutions Against this background the author undertakes a holistic assessment of the National Reconciliation Commission s features mandate procedure and aftermath to ascertain the loopholes in Ghana s transitional process She defines criteria for the assessment which can be utilised with some modifications to assess the impact of other transitional justice mechanisms Furthermore she also reflects on the options and possible setbacks for future attempts to address the gaps in the mechanisms utilised With a detailed account of the human rights violations perpetrated in Ghana from 1957 to 1993 this volume of the International Criminal Justice Series provides a useful insight into the factors that shape the outcomes of transitional justice processes Given its combination of normative comparative and empirical approaches the book will be useful to academics students practitioners and policy makers by fostering their understanding of the implications of the different features of truth commissions the methods for assessing transitional justice mechanisms and the different factors to consider when designing mechanisms to address gross human rights violations in the aftermath of a conflict or dictatorship Marian Yankson Mensah is a Researcher and Project Officer at the International Nuremberg Principles Academy in Nuremberg Germany New Francophone African and Caribbean Theatres John Conteh-Morgan,2010-08-03 John Conteh Morgan explores the multiple ways in which African and Caribbean theatres have combined aesthetic ceremonial experimental and avant garde practices in order to achieve sharp critiques of the nationalist and postnationalist state and to elucidate the concerns of the francophone world More recent changes have introduced a transnational dimension replacing concerns with national and ethnic solidarity in favor of irony and self reflexivity New Francophone African and Caribbean Theatres places these theatres at the heart of contemporary debates on global cultural and political practices and offers a more finely tuned understanding of performance in diverse diasporic networks *Paths between Peace and Public Service* Jürgen René Blum,Marcos Ferreiro-Rodríguez,Vivek Srivastava,2018-12-28 Building a capable public service is fundamental to postconflict state building Yet in postconflict settings short term pressures often conflict with this longer term objective To ensure peace and stabilize fragile coalitions the imperative for political elites to hand out public jobs and better pay to constituents dominates merit Donor financed projects that rely on technical assistants and parallel structures rather than on government systems are often the primary

vehicle for meeting pressing service delivery needs What then is a workable approach to rebuilding public services postconflict Paths between Peace and Public Service seeks to answer this question by comparing public service reform trajectories in five countries Afghanistan Liberia Sierra Leone South Sudan and Timor Leste in the aftermath of conflict The study seeks to explain these countries different trajectories through process tracing and structured focused methods of comparative analysis To reconstruct reform trajectories the report draws on more than 200 interviews conducted with government officials and other stakeholders as well as administrative data The study analyzes how reform trajectories are influenced by elite bargains and highlights their path dependency shaped by preconflict legacies and the specifics of the conflict period As the first systematic study on postconflict public service reforms it identifies lessons for the future engagement of development partners in building public services Rebuilding the bureaucracy is possibly the most underappreciated policy and research question in fragile states today This is one of the most politically astute and thoughtful books I ve read on postconflict policy making of any kind Christopher Blattman Ramalee E Pearson Professor of Global Conflict Studies Pearson Institute for the Study and Resolution of Global Conflicts Harris Public Policy University of Chicago Rebuilding states after conflict is the greatest challenge in development today And yet we know precious little about the actual experience of countries that have tried to rebuild their civil service and restore public services This is a monumental study based on extensive empirical data and field based research across multiple cases that actually opens up the black box of state building in conflict affected countries It should be required reading for anyone who takes on this extraordinary challenge Joel S Hellman Dean Edmund A Walsh School of Foreign Service Georgetown University There isn t a more pressing problem in international development than formulating practical strategies for building institutions in fragile states This book is a remarkable distillation of the frontline experiences of the World Bank in tackling this task Finally we have the basis for an empirically grounded assessment of what works and why Unputdownable James Robinson Reverend Dr Richard L Pearson Professor of Global Conflict and University Professor Institute Director Pearson Institute for the Study and Resolution of Global Conflicts Harris Public Policy University of Chicago

The Overthrow of Robert Mugabe

Blessing-Miles Tendi, 2025-01-21 The Overthrow of Robert Mugabe Gender Coups and Diplomats argues the 2017 coup that ousted long time Zimbabwean president Robert Gabriel Mugabe and the generality of coups cannot be accurately and rigorously understood without examining the crucial role of gender and women s politics in military seizures of power Tendi s book shows that gender and women s politics pervade military coup causes dynamics justifications and international responses to coups Contrary to influential representations of Zimbabwe s 2017 coup and other recent coups as markedly different from past coups Tendi draws on long gendered histories of military coups in Africa to argue that there are significant continuities in coup characteristics across time Additionally Tendi s highly original study of Zimbabwe s 2017 coup identifies the motives dynamics and trigger of the coup Despite the existence of an international anti coup norm and

democracy promotion in Africa by Western states Zimbabwean coup makers direct intervention in politics was largely not publicly condemned or penalized by Western and African diplomats Tendi uses original interviews with diplomats and politicians involved in external responses to the coup to address this important puzzle

Revolutionary Movements in Africa Pascal Bianchini, Ndongo Samba Sylla, Leo Zeilig, 2023-12-20 A remarkable volume on the vicissitudes of the revolutionary left in post independence Africa Issa Shivji Professor Emeritus at the University of Dar es Salaam Twenty first century radicals should find new inspiration for action in this untold history Jean Copans anthropologist and sociologist From the Tubu nomads of northern Chad to peasants workers and students throughout the African continent we see how these movements used old and new ideas to mobilize emancipatory struggles for change Georges Nzongola Ntalaja Professor of African and Global Studies University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill While the revolutionary left of the 1960s and 1970s in Europe the United States and Latin America have been the subject of abundant discussion similar movements that emerged in Africa have received comparatively little attention Yet Africa s radical left was extremely active in these years With pro Soviet movements Maoism Trotskyism Guevarism Pan Africanism and the Black Panthers the rumble of revolution was felt across the continent From feminist student rebels in Nigeria to pro democracy movements in Liberia the exciting and complex interplay between these many actors changed Africa forever Can we see echoes of these movements in African politics today What can we learn from the people who lived through these decades How can revolutionary struggles on the continent today learn from this rich history This unique collection will shed new light on Africa s radical decades for those who are seeking new and important insights into global revolutionary history Pascal Bianchini is a sociologist and independent researcher based in Senegal Ndongo Samba Sylla is a Senegalese development economist and the co author of Africa s Last Colonial Currency Leo Zeilig is an editor of the Review of African Political Economy and is the author of several books including A Revolutionary for Our Time The Walter Rodney Story

Contemporary Issues in African Society George Klay Kieh, Jr., 2017-11-16 This book examines the twin critical processes of state building and nation building in Africa and the confluence of major domestic and global issues that shape them The book covers topics such as the expansive role of non governmental organizations the growing influence of charismatic Pentecostalism ethnic conflicts in East Africa the failure of the African Union s peacekeeping efforts in Sudan s Darfur region and Africa s expanding relations with the European Union It combines discussion of these frontier issues shaping contemporary African society with analysis from leading policy experts

West Africa's Security Challenges Adekeye Adebajo, Ismail O. D. Rashid, 2004 Provides a context for understanding West Africa s security dilemmas highlighting the link between failures of economic development governance and democratization on the one hand and military insecurity and violent conflicts on the other

The Elusive African Renaissance George Klay Kieh, Jr., 2018-08-28 Africa faces several major development challenges that have adversely affected the political and material well being of the majority of the people living there This collection of new essays

rigorously analyzes those frontier development issues including democracy leadership the economy poverty alleviation through microfinance schemes food security education health and political instability and offers prescriptions that differ from the dominant neoliberal solutions

Guarding the Guardians Mathurin C. Hounnikpo, 2016-04-22

The relationship between civil society and the armed forces is an essential part of any polity democratic or otherwise because a military force is after all a universal feature of social systems Despite significant progress moving towards democracy among some African countries in the past decade all too many African militaries have yet to accept core democratic principles regulating civilian authority over the military This book explores the theory of civil military relations and moves on to review the intrusion of the armed forces in African politics by looking first into the organization and role of the army in pre colonial and colonial eras before examining contemporary armies and their impact on society Furthermore it revisits the various explanations of military takeovers in Africa and disentangles the notion of the military as the modernizing force Whether as a revolutionary force as a stabilizing force or as a modernizing force the military has often been perceived as the only organized and disciplined group with the necessary skills to uplift newly independent nations The performance of Africa's military governments since independence however has soundly disproven this thesis As such this study conveys the necessity of new civil military relations in Africa and calls not just for civilian control of the military but rather a democratic oversight of the security forces in Africa

Reviewing **Coups From Below Armed Subalterns And State Power In West Africa**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Coups From Below Armed Subalterns And State Power In West Africa**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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