

APPRAISAL COSTS

QUALITY CONTROL COSTS

PURPOSE

- To evaluate the quality of goods and services after production.
- To sort out the defective or substandard products before shipping
- It helps in maintaining a shiny track record and happy customers

COMPONENTS OF APPRAISAL

INSPECTION ON RECEIPT

- Inspection of the Finished Goods
- Cost of Destruction or Rework
- Salary of Skilled Supervision Staff

INSPECTION AT SOURCE

- Inspection of Incoming Material
- Inspection at Intermediary Production

SUPERFICIAL COSTS OR SURVELLANCE

- Costs associated with Testing the Equipment
- Cost of Inspection of Customer Site
- Plant Utilities in Inspection Area

Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs

John M. Nicholas, Herman Steyn



Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs:

Appraisal and Control of Project Costs Roy Pilcher, 1973 PROJECT PLANNING APPRAISAL & CONTROL Dr. Sanjeev Bansal Dr. Ritu Wadhwa, 2020-09-01 Project Planning Appraisal and Control is an all inclusive book intended to meet the necessities of postgraduate management students specializing in the area of finance The purpose of this book is to acquaint readers with the theoretical and practical aspects of project management in an organization to maximize its value through various examples and revelations This book makes the reader familiar with the objectives of project planning and various phases of projects This book deals with the planning of the project with references to phases of capital budgeting and levels of decision making in an organization It explains the various project charts and layout and also gives the details of the work schedules It deals with the topic like project life cycle project selection feasibility study and techniques like PERT and CPM The techniques of project risk analysis and financial analysis have been discussed in detail with the help of sufficient numerical examples It also contains the administrative aspects of capital budgeting and issues involved in project review Most importantly the book includes several chapter end problems and questions to test students understanding of the subject The main thrust of the book has been to bring home the concept clearly in the minds of readers **Agricultural Project Appraisal, Management and Evaluation** Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2024-04-24 This course offers comprehensive knowledge in agricultural project appraisal management and evaluation focusing on theoretical principles field techniques and the latest research in the domain It equips students with the practical and analytical skills necessary for effective decision making in agriculture or animal sciences PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL SUBHASH CHANDRA DAS, 2011-11-03 This comprehensive book gives a conceptual analytical and evaluative study of the principles and practices of Project Management and Control systems in a student friendly manner The book provides an overview of project management and gives a detailed analysis of project life cycle and its different phases identification of project opportunities and sources of project ideas It describes in detail various considerations and priorities in setting up projects at macro and micro levels project appraisal and various types of organisation structures Besides the book also explains the different ways and means of financing projects the sources of finance nationally and internationally the need for estimation of project cost and different aspects of post project review Finally the book dwells on computer aided project management to demonstrate how the computer can help the management in handling all project activities efficiently Primarily intended as a text for the postgraduate students of commerce and management the book can also be authoritatively used by the researchers project managers consultants and corporate policy and decision makers **KEY FEATURES** Describes various aspects of contract management in great detail with live examples Explains the risks encountered by MNCs in an international project and the remedies available to handle these risks effectively Contains a Glossary to explain the core concepts Provides a large number of graphs charts tables illustrative examples and appendices to help readers in analytical understanding of the subject

Project Scheduling and Cost Control James Taylor, 2008 More than 80 percent of all projects start with underestimated schedules and costs and are doomed to exceed projections This concise book demonstrates how to establish realistic estimates how to control a projects schedule and costs and how to develop the projects plan and processes for successful project completion

Cost and Value Management in Projects Ray R. Venkataraman, Jeffrey K. Pinto, 2011-08-26 Cost and Value Management in Projects provides practicing managers with a thorough understanding of the various dimensions of cost and value in projects along with the factors that impact them and the managerial approaches that would be most effective for achieving cost efficiency and value optimization This book addresses cost from a strategic perspective offering thorough coverage of the various elements of value management such as value planning value engineering and value analysis from the perspective of projects

Project Management for Engineering, Business and Technology John M. Nicholas, Herman Steyn, 2017-01-20 Project Management for Engineering Business and Technology 5th edition addresses project management across all industries First covering the essential background from origins and philosophy to methodology the bulk of the book is dedicated to concepts and techniques for practical application Coverage includes project initiation and proposals scope and task definition scheduling budgeting risk analysis control project selection and portfolio management program management project organization and all important people aspects project leadership team building conflict resolution and stress management The Systems Development Cycle is used as a framework to discuss project management in a variety of situations making this the go to book for managing virtually any kind of project program or task force The authors focus on the ultimate purpose of project management to unify and integrate the interests resources and work efforts of many stakeholders as well as the planning scheduling and budgeting needed to accomplish overall project goals This new edition features Updates throughout to cover the latest developments in project management methodologies New examples and 18 new case studies throughout to help students develop their understanding and put principles into practice A new chapter on agile project management and lean Expanded coverage of program management stakeholder engagement buffer management and managing virtual teams and cultural differences in international projects Alignment with PMBOK terms and definitions for ease of use alongside PMI certifications Cross reference to IPMA APM and PRINCE2 methodologies Extensive instructor support materials including an Instructor s Manual PowerPoint slides answers to chapter review questions problems and cases and a test bank of questions Taking a technical yet accessible approach Project Management for Business Engineering and Technology 5th edition is an ideal resource and reference for all advanced undergraduate and graduate students in project management courses as well as for practicing project managers across all industry sectors

Control of Engineering Projects S. H. Wearne, 1989 This is an account of the performance of three variables in the control of engineering projects time cost and manpower which must be kept in harmony It uses examples from industry to explain the selection control and planning of a number of projects and looks at financial control

The

Economic Appraisal of Investment Projects at the EIB - 2nd Edition European Investment Bank, 2023-05-03 The EIB performs economic appraisals of the projects it considers for investment. Thereby it ensures that projects add sufficient value to society to merit support. Beyond considerations of financial profitability to investors, the economic appraisal also addresses the wider value generated by the project to society. This comprises benefits and costs to project final users, the taxpayer and third parties, allowing for all applicable market failures such as environmental externalities. Since the publication of the first edition of this document in 2013, the EIB has been transformed into the EU Climate Bank. The way it values carbon emissions has been updated, as have various other elements of economic appraisal, in keeping with developments in the specialist literature, policy and practice. This second edition of the document gives the reader an updated view of how economic appraisal is currently conducted at the Bank. It also mentions the areas on which the EIB is currently working to ensure that it is at the forefront of economic appraisal practice.

Guidelines for Economic Appraisal of Watershed Management Projects H. M. Gregersen, 1987-01-01 **Project Management** Nagarajan, 2007 **Cost Planning of PFI and PPP Building Projects** Abdelhalim Boussabaine, 2013-04-03

This topical and timely book presents an innovative approach to dealing with the complexities of cost planning in PFI, PFI, PPP projects. These have a significantly different costing environment from conventionally procured projects, requiring cost analysts to use their expertise and innovative thinking to develop whole life cost solutions that deliver value for money to the client, thus improving public building assets performance. Abdelhalim Boussabaine provides a thorough grounding in the theory of PFI, from its early evolution through to examples of current projects. In particular, the rationale for private financing of public services, arguments for and against PFI, and value for money mechanisms are discussed. The book presents an innovative framework for whole life value and calls for changes in the way whole life cycle value is perceived, created and exchanged. Cost Planning of PFI and PPP Building Projects provides the reader with existing knowledge as well as present innovative thinking for future development and management of PFI, PPP cost planning processes. Given the importance and novelty of this book, academics, professionals, undergraduate and postgraduate students will find this book valuable.

Project Management K. Nagarajan, 2004. The book is primarily intended to serve as a textbook for undergraduate as well as postgraduate students of management studies. The book covers the syllabus prescribed by most universities/institutes in India on the subject project management. The book will also be of use to commerce students and for students of professional courses like AICWA, ACA and CFA. All aspects of projects viz. project identification, project appraisal, project planning and scheduling, project implementation, project evaluation and post-audit of projects have been covered. The book also touches upon finer and practical aspects of project analysis and implementation, which will be of great use to entrepreneurs. The subject matter has been presented in a simple and lucid form. Project scheduling techniques have been explained in detail with the aid of graded examples to bring home the concepts clearly. Though the book is mainly addressed to students, it will be equally useful to project appraisers.

Project Managers And Entrepreneurs As Well **Cost-benefit Analysis and Project Appraisal in Developing Countries**

Colin H. Kirkpatrick, John Weiss, 1996-01-01 The techniques and methods of project appraisal in developing countries have been considerably expanded and refined since they were first introduced in the late 1960s This up to date and authoritative survey volume demonstrates the ways in which cost benefit analysis has developed in response to changes in economic circumstances and conditions over the past three decades An international group of academic and professional economists covers areas including problems in the practical application of cost benefit techniques by international agencies the treatment of income distribution discounting the effects method the logical framework as a complement to project appraisal aid tying risk criteria in decision making benefit valuation in the water sector the appraisal of technical assistance projects privatization in transition economies and shadow pricing in transition economies Professor Kirkpatrick and Professor Weiss have prepared an insightful overview essay introducing the broad selection of work presented in this volume **Roadway**

Cost Accounting and Project Costing Evaluation Methodology, 1986 *Project Cost Estimating* Nigel J.

Smith, 1995-03-31 The aim of this book is to offer advice and information on preparing and using estimates in the civil engineering industry It deals with estimating at different stages of construction projects and with the practice of estimating

NASA SP-7500 United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 1968 **Engineering Project Appraisal**

Martin Rogers, Aidan Duffy, 2012-07-03 In most cases of civil engineering development a range of alternative schemes meeting project goals are feasible so some form of evaluation must be carried out to select the most appropriate to take forward Evaluation criteria usually include the economic environmental and social contexts of a project as well as the engineering challenges so engineers must be familiar with the processes and tools used The second edition of *Engineering Project Appraisal* equips students with the understanding and analytical tools to carry out effective appraisals of alternative development schemes using both economic and non economic criteria The building blocks of economic appraisal are covered early leading to techniques such as net present worth internal rate of return and annual worth Cost Benefit Analysis is dealt with in detail together with related methods such as Cost Effectiveness and the Goal Achievement Matrix The text also details three multi criteria models which have proved useful in the evaluation of proposals in the transportation solid waste energy and water resources fields the Simple Additive Weighting SAW Model the Analytic Hierarchy Process AHP technique and Concordance Analysis There is a full discussion dealing with risk and uncertainty in these models With many worked examples and case studies *Engineering Project Appraisal* is an essential text for both undergraduate and postgraduate students on professional civil engineering courses and it is expected that students on planning and construction management courses will find it a valuable addition to their reading **Project Management for Business, Engineering, and**

Technology John M. Nicholas, Herman Steyn, 2008 Appropriate for classes on the management of service product and engineering projects this book encompasses the full range of project management from origins philosophy and methodology

to actual applications

Management, a Continuing Literature Survey with Indexes ,1968

Thank you very much for downloading **Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have seen numerous times for their favorite books next to this Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs, but stop in the works in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a fine book like a cup of coffee in the afternoon, otherwise they juggled with some harmful virus inside their computer. **Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs** is genial in our digital library with an online permission to it is set as public for that reason you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in merged countries, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books subsequently this one. Merely said, the Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs is universally compatible in imitation of any devices to read.

https://abp-london.co.uk/About/scholarship/HomePages/castle_on_viola_street.pdf

Table of Contents Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs

1. Understanding the eBook Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs User Reviews and Ratings

- Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Free and Paid eBooks
 - Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Public Domain eBooks
 - Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs eBook Subscription Services
 - Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Compatibility with Devices
 - Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Interactive Elements Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
- 8. Staying Engaged with Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Setting Reading Goals Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves,

individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs Books

1. Where can I buy Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books

offer a wide selection of audiobooks.

8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs :

castle on viola street

cat hiss-tory

castilla a cultural reader

~~cathal mcconnell teaches pennywhistle~~

~~cataraet surgery alternative smallincision techniques~~

catering sales and convention services

castel del monte geometric marvel of middle ages

castellini on computers the that should have come with your computer

~~eases in managerial accounting~~

cases in company financial reporting

catalog marketing the complete guide to profitability in the catalog business

catalogue of the european armor and arms in the wa

~~easting the horoscope~~

casting shadows images from a new south africa

cast a bright shadow pb

Appraisal And Control Of Project Costs :

Skyllark (Sequel to "Sarah, Plain and Tall") Harper Trophy The second book in the series that began with the Newbery

Medal-winning Sarah, Plain and Tall by Patricia MacLachlan. My mother, Sarah, doesn't love the ... Skylark (Sarah, Plain and Tall #2) by Patricia MacLachlan A great novel that introduces so many ideas about life and disappointment and love and fear and hope in a gentle way. Some of the depth may have gone over my ... Skylark (novel) It was adapted into a film of the same name. Skylark. First hardcover edition. Author, Patricia MacLachlan. Country, United States. Skylark The second book in the series that began with the Newbery Medal-winning Sarah, Plain and Tall by Patricia MacLachlan. My mother, Sarah, doesn't love the ... Skylark by Patricia MacLachlan The second book in the series that began with the Newbery Medal-winning Sarah, Plain and Tall by Patricia MacLachlan. My mother, Sarah, doesn't love the ... Skylark (Sarah, Plain and Tall #2) (Library Binding) Patricia MacLachlan (1938-2022) was the celebrated author of many timeless books for young readers, including Sarah, Plain and Tall, winner of the Newbery Medal ... Skylark (Sarah, Plain and Tall Series #2) Patricia MacLachlan (1938-2022) was the celebrated author of many timeless books for young readers, including Sarah, Plain and Tall, winner of the Newbery Medal ... Skylark Patricia MacLachlan. HarperCollins, \$15.99 (96pp) ISBN 978-0-06-023328-0 ... The magnificent sequel to MacLachlan's Newbery-winning Sarah, Plain and Tall opens on ... Skylark (Sarah, Plain and Tall #2) Patricia MacLachlan (1938-2022) was the celebrated author of many timeless books for young readers, including Sarah, Plain and Tall, winner of the Newbery Medal ... Skylark - Read-Aloud Revival ® with Sarah Mackenzie Skylark. AUTHOR: Patricia MacLachlan. Buy from Libro.fm · Buy from Bookshop · Buy from Audible.com. World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History Richard Ingersoll's World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History, Second Edition, provides the most comprehensive and contemporary survey in the field. World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History The result is a comprehensive method for understanding and appreciating the history, cultural significance, and beauty of architecture from around the world. World Architecture - Paperback - Richard Ingersoll Jul 9, 2018 — Richard Ingersoll's World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History, Second Edition, provides the most comprehensive and contemporary survey in ... Ingersoll, World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History 2e Richard Ingersoll's World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History, Second Edition, provides the most comprehensive and contemporary survey in the field. Richard Ingersoll World Architecture A Cross Cultural History Apr 26, 2020 — Richard Ingersoll's World Architecture History book. World architecture : a cross-cultural history A chronological and geographic introduction to the world's greatest architecture. World architecture : a cross-cultural history World architecture : a cross-cultural history | WorldCat.org. World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History - Softcover World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History by Ingersoll, Richard; Kostof, Spiro - ISBN 10: 0195139577 - ISBN 13: 9780195139570 - Oxford University Press ... World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History 2nd edition World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History 2nd Edition is written by Richard Ingersoll and published by Oxford University Press. The Digital and eTextbook ... World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History Dec 13, 2012 — World Architecture: A Cross-Cultural History is an entirely new, student-friendly text by Richard Ingersoll. Building on Kostof's global vision ... Digital Film and Television Production <

University of Florida To graduate with this major, students must complete all university, college, and major requirements. Department Information. The Media Production, Management, ... Film and Media Studies - UF Catalog - University of Florida Courses. ANT 3390 Visual Anthropology 3 Credits. Grading Scheme: Letter Grade. Uses photography and film as tools and products of social science ... Media Production, Management, and Technology - UF Catalog The University of Florida's Media Production, Management, and Technology program is one of the most comprehensive in the country, offering specializations ... Film and Media Studies - Department of English Welcome · Undergraduate Studies · Graduate Studies · About Our Faculty · Courses · Filmmaking · UF · Stay Connected. Photography » Creative Services » The information will help ensure that your photo shoot will go smoothly. Our goal is to produce the best images that tell your stories in order to further the ... Production Guidelines UF Health Communications uses the project management system, Asana, to input and manage our workload. Print Production Timeline The purpose of the print ... Plan & Market Events - Filming & Photography in the MSC Filming in the Marshall Student Center may not interfere with building operations and requires prior approval. University Departments, Current Students, and ... College of Motion Picture Arts - Florida State University Rigorous, hands-on programs (BFA or MFA) that provide a story-first education and prepare students for a career in film with industry-standard skills. Filming location matching "university of florida, gainesville ... Exclude · Steve Martin, Keanu Reeves, Martha Plimpton, Tom Hulce, Rick Moranis, Jason. 1. · Just Cause (1995). 2. · Run the Race (2018). 3. · The Naked Ape (1973) ... Are there any movies about UF? : r/ufl The Scream horror movie franchise is based off of the UF/Santa Fe murders in the 1990s. Even though they changed the story so it takes place ...