



# APPROVAL ADDICTION

OVERCOMING YOUR NEED  
TO PLEASE EVERYONE

---

**JOYCE MEYER**  
#1 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLING AUTHOR

# Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone

**RD Boyd**



## **Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone:**

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with is touching creation, **Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format ( PDF Size: \*), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

[https://abp-london.co.uk/public/browse/Documents/beginning\\_with\\_cockatiels.pdf](https://abp-london.co.uk/public/browse/Documents/beginning_with_cockatiels.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone**

1. Understanding the eBook Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone User Reviews and Ratings
  - Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Free and Paid eBooks
  - Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Public Domain eBooks
  - Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone eBook Subscription Services
  - Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Compatibility with Devices
- Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Interactive Elements Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
- 8. Staying Engaged with Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Setting Reading Goals Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of

continuous learning and intellectual growth.

### **FAQs About Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone. Where to download Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone online for free? Are you looking for Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for

Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone To get started finding Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone is universally compatible with any devices to read.

**Find Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone :**

**beginning with cockatiels**

**before they were left behind 02 the regime**

**beginners russian teach yourself languages s.**

beethoven and his piano works

*behav neuro movement dis 2e ai*

behind prison walls a jewish woman freedom fighter for israel's independence

~~behaviour crime and legal processes a guide for forensic practitioners~~

behind the bamboo hedges

**before i forget one**

*behavioral sciences pretest self-assessment and review*

beginning blues piano

before catastrophe the distinctive path of german zionism

**before we were the lands yarrow british columbia mennonite promise**

**beggar to king all the occupations of bi**



**beetle bailey no. 5 what is it now**

**Approval Addiction Overcoming Your Need To Please Everyone :**

**picture composition writing for prima bridgewater prima composition** - Jun 23 2022

web picture composition writing for prima is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our book servers saves in multiple locations allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of

**top 5 dos and don ts for primary 1 picture composition** - Jan 31 2023

web to better prepare your child for primary 1 picture composition here are the top 5 things to take note of which can help to make picture composition an easier task for your child 1 do learn the right grammar composition writing from primary 1 to the primary 6 level requires the use of past tense

how to write a picture composition writing skills youtube - Apr 02 2023

web jun 15 2022 in this video we understand all about writing a picture composition a picture composition is a composition a piece of writing based on the given picture there are two kinds of pictures

*picture composition english grammar iken ikenedu ikenapp* - Jul 05 2023

web sep 4 2012 picture composition english grammar iken ikenedu ikenapp this animation teaches the learner to write several sentences on a given topic after looking at a picture related to it and write

**top 5 dos for primary 2 4 picture composition creativedge learning** - May 03 2023

web writing a 4 picture composition topic can be rather daunting for primary 2 pupils many pupils either do not know how to write a story sequentially or they are unable to properly express their ideas by taking note of the important areas of concern composition writing can be made easier

*over 140 picture prompts to inspire student writing* - Aug 26 2022

web may 23 2019 since 2016 we ve been featuring these images in our daily picture prompts short image driven posts that invite a variety of kinds of student writing teachers tell us they use these prompts

**grade 1 picture composition composition writing skill** - Dec 30 2022

web writing skill development course letters essays descriptive narrative expository persuasive imaginative creative writing search for select grade topic grade 1 grade 10 grade 2 grade 3 grade 4 grade 5 grade 6 grade 7 grade 8 grade 9 grammar reading writing esl language preschool math life skills science

picture composition composition writing skill - May 23 2022

web genre topic picture composition skills comprehension vocabulary building power of imagination inventiveness and

critical awareness ability to respond creatively ability to join words to form sentences story building practice writing three short paragraphs about the picture shown using the picture prompts using a capital letter to begin a sentence

[an approach to picture compositions university of malta](#) - Apr 21 2022

web what is a picture composition picture compositions are defined by breitzkreuz 1972 as including all those texts which are composed in response to one picture or a series of three to nine pictures normally depicting logical or continuous actions situations thoughts or scenes in the form of sketches or drawings these pictures may be

**how to teach writing through picture composition** - Mar 01 2023

web teach writing picture composition strategy one strategy that i use to help students overcome writing challenges is picture composition how many times do we have students write a piece and then draw a picture or do some other type of visual project that coincides with the writing

[5 steps to write a picture composition for primary 1](#) - Oct 08 2023

web for picture composition for primary 1 there are 4 connected pictures which come together to form a complete incident primary 1 composition topic sample with the 4 pictures format pupils are to write a complete story by sequentially detailing the incident as shown in the 4 pictures

*picture composition how to write a picture composition steps* - Jun 04 2023

web may 2 2021 a composition that is prepared on the basis of a given picture in order to describe it in picture composition you are required to write sentences describing the picture these sentences must be

**picture composition writing for primary 3 kipdf com** - Jul 25 2022

web picture composition writing for primary 3 free pdf ebook download picture composition writing for primary 3 download or read online ebook picture composition writing for primary 3 in pdf format from the best user guide database you may scan the picture or take a photo with your mobile device e g i pad

[picture composition picture composition for class 1 to 10](#) - Sep 26 2022

web oct 19 2021 write the picture composition for any particular city of your choice you went to a zoo and saw a tiger sleeping on a tree calmly write a picture composition for the scene you have viewed

**85 picture writing prompts for kids free printable** - Aug 06 2023

web december 18 2021 a picture is worth a thousand words so how many words can you write for these 85 picture writing prompts for kids and grow ups alike pictures whether something as simple as an apple or as complex as an action scene can spark the imagination in more ways than one

*picture composition writing for primary 3* - Nov 28 2022

web developing composition skills aug 04 2020 an intermediate level writing text for academically bound esl and efl students

the program provides paragraph level writing development introduction to and use of rhetorical strategies grammar support and a rich selection of readings that serve as springboards for writing things i want to say at

*composition writing primary 3 english geniebook* - Mar 21 2022

web this lesson on composition writing provides useful tips for creating engaging and well structured stories it s helpful for p3 students to improve their writing skills particularly in crafting strong introductions and endings

*picture composition friends skoolon com* - Feb 17 2022

web picture composition students can look at the given picture in the worksheet and write a short story with a title using the helping words given english picture composition english worksheets english worksheet for class 2 english worksheet for class 3 picture composition for class 2 picture composition for class 3 picture composition for

**picture composition writing skoolon com** - Sep 07 2023

web picture composition writing for primary picture composition writing for primary grade students is a crucial skill that aids in the development of young learners imagination creativity and communication skills students are encouraged to write stories or descriptions that accurately reflect the tone and content of the images by using

**3 steps to start a primary 2 picture composition** - Oct 28 2022

web a young writer can use these 3 steps to write a complete introduction for any primary 2 picture composition topic join us as we cover the complete set of skills for writing a primary 2 picture composition topic in our june holidays learn to write workshop

error control coding fundamentals and applications amazon co uk lin - Nov 07 2022

web jul 9 2004 three major new topics in the theory and application of coding are highlighted in this second edition trellis and block coded modulation to achieve bandwidth efficiency practical soft decision decoding methods for block codes soft input soft output iterative decoding techniques for block and convolutional codes

error control coding lin shu google books - Apr 12 2023

web error control coding lin shu pearson india 2011 error correcting codes information theory 1260 pages

*solution manual error control coding 2nd by lin shu and* - Dec 28 2021

web solution manual error control coding 2nd by lin shu and costello free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free scribd is the world s largest social reading and publishing site

*error control coding lin shu costello daniel 9780130426727* - Aug 16 2023

web may 28 2004 this popular textbook on error control coding has been thoroughly revised and updated to include all the important new developments in the field over the past 20 years three major new topics in the theory and application of coding are highlighted in this second edition trellis and block coded modulation to achieve bandwidth efficiency

[errata list for error control coding by lin and costello](#) - Jan 29 2022

web jan 11 2011 abstract this document lists some errors found in the second edition of error control coding by shu lin and daniel j costello jr subjects information theory cs it

**error control coding fundamentals and applications lin shu** - May 01 2022

web nov 18 2022 physical items are owned or controlled by and digitized by internet archive origin organization internet archive page progression lr page number confidence 94 94 pages 634 pdf module version 0 0 20 ppi 360 rcs key 24143 republisher date 20221117233453 republisher operator associate daisy oaper archive org

[error control coding fundamentals and applications](#) - Sep 05 2022

web error control coding fundamentals and applications responsibility shu lin daniel j costello jr imprint englewood cliffs n j prentice hall c1983 physical description xvi 603 p ill 25 cm series computer applications in electrical engineering series

[error control coding fundamentals and applications shu lin](#) - Oct 06 2022

web prentice hall 1983 digital communications 603 pages completely updated to cover latest developments this text provides a bridge between introductory courses in digital communications and

*error control coding s lin and d j costello 2004 book review* - Mar 11 2023

web apr 4 2005 this book provides an encyclopedic treatment of the evolution of error coding over the past several decades it focuses in a consistent manner on those aspects error

**error control coding fundamentals and applications shu lin** - May 13 2023

web shu lin daniel j costello pearson prentice hall 2004 error correcting codes information theory 1260 pages 028m a reorganized and comprehensive major revision of a classic book

**error control coding fundamentals and applications shu lin** - Jun 14 2023

web error control coding fundamentals and applications shu lin daniel j costello pearson prentice hall 2004 digital communications 1260 pages for a first course on coding theory at the

**error control coding fundamentals and applications by shu lin** - Jun 02 2022

web error control coding fundamentals and applications by shu lin and daniel j costello jr prentice hall international heme1 hempstead herts u k 1982 no of pages 720 price 243 20 the authors of this book declare that their aim is to aid the practising engineer by presenting the material in such

*error control coding fundamentals and applications by shu lin* - Aug 04 2022

web error control coding fundamentals and applications by shu lin and daniel j costello jr prentice hall international hemel hempstead herts u k 1982 no of pages 720

[cambridge university press shu lin juane li more information](#) - Jul 15 2023

web names lin shu 1937 author li juane author title fundamentals of classical and modern error correcting codes shu lin university of california davis juane li micron technology san jose description cambridge united kingdom new york ny usa cambridge university press 2021 includes bibliographical references and index

**wordpress com** - Mar 31 2022

web wordpress com

**error control coding by shu lin goodreads** - Jan 09 2023

web may 1 2004 a reorganized and comprehensive major revision of a classic book this edition provides a bridge between introductory digital communications and more advanced treatment of information theory completely updated to cover the latest developments it presents state of the art error control techniques

**error control coding fundamentals and applications** - Feb 10 2023

web error control coding fundamentals and applications responsibility shu lin daniel j costello edition 2nd ed imprint upper saddle river n j pearson prentice hall 2004 physical description xii 1260 pages illustrations 24 cm

**pandora error control coding 2e pie shu lin kitap isbn** - Dec 08 2022

web error control coding 2e pie shu lin yayınevi prentice hall yayın tarihi 01 2004 isbn 9780130179739 yazar daniel costello İngilizce 1272 sayfa 178 mm x 235 mm tür elektrik elektronik

shu lin author of error control coding goodreads - Jul 03 2022

web 1 of 5 stars 2 of 5 stars 3 of 5 stars 4 of 5 stars 5 of 5 stars error control coding prentice hall computer applications in electrical engineering series by shu lin daniel j costello 3 78 avg rating 9 ratings published 1982 2 editions want to read

**error control coding second edition guide books acm** - Feb 27 2022

web apr 1 2004 li j liu k lin s and abdel ghaffar k construction of partial geometries and ldpc codes based on reed solomon codes 2019 ieee international symposium on information theory isit 61 65 yue c shirvanimoghaddam m li y and vucetic b hamming distance distribution of the 0 reprocessing estimate of the ordered statistic

**amharic haterd poems** - May 03 2022

web amharic haterd poems 1 amharic haterd poems recognizing the pretension ways to acquire this ebook amharic haterd poems is additionally useful you have remained in right site to start getting this info get the amharic haterd poems member that we meet the expense of here and check out the link you could purchase lead amharic haterd

**amharic haterd poems webar ifo dk** - Mar 01 2022

web april 21st 2018 amharic haterd poems the winnie the pooh cincinnati hawk 150 cnc lathe manuals pilates put vpered student study and solutions manual for larsonhostetlers precalculus with amharic haterd poems iakyol de april 25th 2018 read now amharic haterd poems free ebooks in pdf format download

**amharic poems poem searcher** - Feb 12 2023

web 49 amharic poems ranked in order of popularity and relevancy at poemsearcher com find thousands of poems categorized into thousands of categories

[amharic haterd poems uniport edu ng](#) - Aug 06 2022

web apr 6 2023 amharic haterd poems 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 6 2023 by guest an informed and convincing account of peasant attitudes as reflected in oral poetry the study of amharic poems and songs reveals that from a peasant perspective the 1975 land reform and the subsequent legislation involved contradictory and self

**a poetry revival three poets on ethiopia s thriving amharic poetry** - Aug 18 2023

web may 24 2021 ly since you mentioned lemma one of ethiopia s most beloved twentieth century poets let s talk about how the older forms of amharic poetry are viewed by the young generation of poets alemayehu moges for one said there are at least sixteen types of amharic poems sengo megen fukera mushamushe sibikil and so on

**poems in amharic poetry translation centre** - Jan 11 2023

web search the poetry translation centre website cancel poems filter the list filter by country

[amharic haterd poems uniport edu ng](#) - Jul 05 2022

web aug 8 2023 amharic haterd poems 1 6 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 8 2023 by guest amharic haterd poems thank you certainly much for downloading amharic haterd poems most likely you have knowledge that people have look numerous time for their favorite books as soon as this amharic haterd poems but stop taking place in

**getem amharic poem collection** ስሙን ስሙን ስሙን ስሙ ስሙ - Sep 07 2022

web may 23 2020 46k views 3 years ago ስሙን ስሙን ስሙን ስሙ ስሙ ስሙን ስሙ ስሙን amazing amharic poems more more ስሙን

**amharic haterd poems** - Oct 08 2022

web 2 amharic haterd poems 2022 09 09 destruction noah discovers that people have been lying to him his whole life everything changes in an eye blink for the planet has a bigger problem the anvil an enormous asteroid threatening all

*amharic haterd poems 2020 knockinc com* - Jan 31 2022

web jan 13 2023 4728788 amharic haterd poems 2 4 downloaded from 2020 knockinc com on by guest different parts of africa this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of africa politics sociology media studies and the social sciences more generally introductory grammar of amharic wolf leslau 2000

[amharic haterd poems cyberlab sutd edu sg](#) - Dec 10 2022

web amharic haterd poems poetry 180 jun 04 2021 a dazzling new anthology of 180 contemporary poems selected and introduced by america s poet laureate billy collins inspired by billy collins s poem a day program with the library of congress poetry 180 is the perfect anthology for readers who appreciate engaging thoughtful

**read online amharic haterd poems pdf free copy - Dec 30 2021**

፳፻፲፱ ፳፻፲፱ **amharic poems amband** - Apr 14 2023

**amharic haterd poems - Nov 09 2022**

amharic haterd poems kelliemay com - Jun 04 2022

amharic haterd poems uniport edu ng - Apr 02 2022

የግልጽ ግልጽ amharic poems addis ababa facebook - Jul 17 2023

**an old amharic poem from northern ethiopia one more text on - Jun 16 2023**

pdf an old amharic poem from northern ethiopia one more - Mar 13 2023

web amharic a semitic language of ethiopia came to function as the second written language of ethiopian empire in the course of the 19th century samples of amharic texts prior to this period are scanty and worthy of special study the poems in question can be dated to the period end of the 17th beginning of the 18th century