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AIRPOWER AND THE CULT OF THE OFFENSIVE

Maj John R. Carter, USAF

Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive

Daniel F McAuley



Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive:

Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive Major John R. Carter, 2015-11-06 The belief that airpower is inherently offensive is a recurrent theme throughout airpower theory and doctrine Before World War I dogmatic belief in the dominance of the offense in land warfare affected the military decisions which resulted in the disaster of the trenches Termed the cult of the offensive by scholars faith in offense became so unshakable in pre 1914 Europe that military organizations dismissed as irrelevant the numerous indications of the waning power of the offense as technological developments strengthened the defense With airpower's professed inclination for offense could a cult of the offensive perniciously trap airpower doctrine and lead to similarly disastrous consequences The study begins by establishing the theoretical background necessary for case study analysis Airpower defense is defined as those operations conducted to deny another force's air operations in a designated airspace Airpower offenses are those operations in the airspace defended by another or operations conducted outside of one's actively defended airspace The relationship between offense and defense is dissected to discover that airpower defense enjoys neither an advantage of position nor of time so traditional Clausewitzian views relative to the power of the defense do not apply to airpower Next the study describes those factors which may inject or reinforce a preferential bias for offense into airpower strategy and doctrine A cult of the offensive is defined as an organizational belief in the power of offense so compelling that the military organization no longer evaluates its offensive doctrine objectively This leads to an examination of the ramifications postulated to result from offensive ideology

Airpower and the Cult of the Offensive

John R. Carter, 2022 *Airpower and the Cult of the Offensive* Major Usaf John R Carter, USAF, John R., John Carter, , USAF, 2012-08-25 Dogmatic belief in the dominance of the land offensive influenced decisions that resulted in years of futile bloodletting on the Western Front in World War I Termed the cult of the offensive by scholars of the Great War faith in the offense became so unshakable in pre 1914 Europe that military organizations dismissed irrelevant numerous indications of its waning power in the face of technological developments favoring the defense As we know the belief that airpower is inherently offensive is a recurrent theme in airpower history and doctrine Given the predilections of airmen for offensive operations could a cult of the offensive perniciously trap airpower doctrine and lead to similarly disastrous consequences By drawing on selected historical experiences of the air forces of Great Britain Israel and the United States Maj John R Carter Jr employs a comparative perspective and rigorous case study methodology to offer a detailed examination of that question He begins by establishing the theoretical background necessary for case study analysis Airpower defense is defined as those operations conducted to deny another force's air operations in a designated airspace Airpower offense consists of those operations in the airspace defended by another or operations conducted outside of one's own actively defended airspace Major Carter dissects the relationship between offense and defense to discover that airpower defense enjoys neither an advantage of position nor of time He thus concludes that traditional Clausewitzian views relative to the power of the defense

do not apply to airpower The author next describes those factors that may inject or reinforce a preferential bias for offense into airpower strategy and doctrine Major Carter defines a cult of the offensive as an organizational belief in the power of the offense so compelling that a military organization no longer evaluates its offensive doctrine objectively which leads to his examination of the ramifications postulated to result from an offensive ideology Drawing on the histories of three services Great Britain s Royal Air Force from 1918 to 1938 the Israeli Air Force from 1967 to 1973 and the United States Air Force from 1953 to 1965 Major Carter offers three case studies to determine if the cult of the offensive applies to air forces He concludes that cults of the offensive have indeed influenced airpower doctrine in the past and that detailed offensive planning and a critical evaluation of capabilities provide two methods for avoid this potential trap

Airpower and the Cult of the Offensive John R. Carter,1998 Airpower and the Cult of the Offensive ,1998 The belief that airpower is inherently offensive is a recurrent theme throughout airpower theory and doctrine Before World War I dogmatic belief in the dominance of the offense in land warfare affected the military decisions which resulted in the disaster of the trenches Termed the cult of the offensive by scholars faith in offense became so unshakable in pre 1914 Europe that military organizations dismissed as irrelevant the numerous indications of the waning power of the offense as technological developments strengthened the defense With airpower s professed inclination for offense could a cult of the offensive perniciously trap airpower doctrine and lead to similarly disastrous consequences The study begins by establishing the theoretical background necessary for case study analysis Airpower defense is defined as those operations conducted to deny another force s air operations in a designated airspace Airpower offense are those operations in the airspace defended by another or operations conducted outside of one s actively defended airspace The relationship between offense and defense is dissected to discover that airpower defense enjoys neither an advantage of position nor of time so traditional Clausewitzian views relative to the power of the defense do not apply to airpower Next the study describes those factors which may inject or reinforce a preferential bias for offense into airpower strategy and doctrine A cult of the offensive is defined as an organizational belief in the power of offense so compelling that the military organization no longer evaluates its offensive doctrine objectively This leads to an examination of the ramifications postulated to result from offensive ideology

Aerospace power in urban warfare beware the hornet's nest ,2001 This is the 39th volume in the Occasional Paper series of the U S Air Force Institute for National Security Studies INSS Aerospace power has emerged as a primary military instrument of choice in pursuing national objectives within the complex international security environment entering the 21st century Changes in the security landscape the dynamics of sub theater conflicts and coalition imperatives combine to place new requirements on aerospace operational planning and the conduct of aerospace operations themselves Occasional Papers 38 and 39 address in turn both political and operational dimensions of aerospace power application today They are presented both for informational and educational purposes to offer informed perspectives on important aspects of contemporary

aerospace operations to generate informed discussion and to bound productive debate on aerospace power in both supported and supporting roles In Occasional Paper 38 Constraints Restraints and the Role of Aerospace Power in the 21st Century Jeffrey Beene presents a comprehensive examination of the use of aerospace power within tightly restrained conflicts and suggests improvements in doctrine training and tools to more effectively employ such power within that environment In this Occasional Paper Aerospace Power in Urban Warfare Beware the Hornet s Nest Peter Hunt examines the employment of aerospace power in the increasingly important urban operational environment Aerospace technologies and systems offer alternatives and important adjuncts to surface forces in the urban arena but significant obstacles and critical considerations must be brought into planning for such operations Each of these aspects of aerospace power demands greater thought and analysis and these two occasional papers are presented to help focus that attention Air Power and Warfare Elwood L. White,2002 This highly selective bibliography supplements the original bibliography developed in 1978 by Ms Betsy C Kysely to support the Eighth Military History Symposium While this bibliography focuses primarily on materials published since the earlier bibliography was developed it does include some significant materials that were published prior to 1978 but that were omitted from that edition Emphasis in this supplement is on scholarly analysis of air power itself and scholarly depictions of its history Like most editions of the United State Air Force Academy Directorate of Libraries publication Special Bibliography Series this compilation is limited to current holdings of the Academic Library at the Academy It includes books reports government documents and journal articles Excluded are pictorial works newspaper articles works of fiction studies of the technology of aircraft and associated weaponry and items focused on the general history of aviation Readers wanting information on the history of aviation certainly prior to the Wright Brothers are encouraged to consult the U S Air Force Academy Friends of the Library publication The Genesis of Flight The Aeronautical History Collection of Colonel Richard Gimbel *AU Press, Your Air and Space Power Publisher, 2003* ,2003 Joint Operational Warfare Milan N. Vego,2009 Smallholder farmers and pastoralists fulfil an invaluable yet undervalued role in conserving biodiversity They act as guardians of locally adapted livestock breeds that can make use of even marginal environments under tough climatic conditions and therefore are a crucial resource for food security But in addition by sustaining animals on natural vegetation and as part of local ecosystems these communities also make a significant contribution to the conservation of wild biodiversity and of cultural landscapes This publication provides a glimpse into the often intricate knowledge systems that pastoralists and smallholder farmers have developed for the management of their breeds in specific production systems and it also describes the multitude of threats and challenges these often marginalized communities have to cope with **Global Air Power** John Andreas Olsen,2011 What influences have shaped air power since human flight became a reality more than a hundred years ago Global Air Power provides insight into the evolution of air power theory and practice by examining the experience of six of the world s largest air forces those of the United Kingdom the United States Israel Russia India and

China and of representative smaller air forces in Pacific Asia Latin America and continental Europe The chapters written by highly regarded scholars and military leaders explore how various nations have integrated air power into their armed forces and how they have applied air power in both regular and irregular warfare and in peacetime operations They cover the organizational professional and doctrinal issues that air forces confronted in the past the lessons learned from victory and defeat and emerging challenges and opportunities Further Global Air Power supplements the traditional military perspective with examinations of the ideological economic and cultural factors that give air forces their distinctive characters Chapters show how the interplay among these internal factors together with external challenges determines the structure role and effectiveness of air forces Together these chapters illuminate universal trends as well as similarities and differences among the world's air forces Its combination of military history and sociopolitical analysis makes Global Air Power especially valuable to a broad range of historians air power specialists and general readers interested in national defense and international relations

Precision Engagement at the Strategic Level of War Timothy J. Sakulich, 2001 Air Force basic doctrine asserts that the precise application of force can reliably generate desired discriminate effects at the strategic level of war A deconstruction of that assertion reveals three necessary assumptions the ability to clearly define desired discriminate effects at the strategic level of war the ability to trace the desired discriminate effects back to a triggering action and the ability to ensure that the actual effects generated by the triggering action are only the discriminate ones being sought This paper presents evidence that these assumptions suffer from important conceptual weaknesses that are amplified when examined from the perspective of nonlinear and complex systems Further evidence suggests that technological fixes are not likely to resolve these weaknesses nor produce the strategic efficiencies implied by the doctrinal concept In fact such fixes could increase the potential for small errors to combine in unexpected ways to create a system accident where outcomes diverge in significant and undesirable ways from the intended discriminate strategic effect This paper cautions against using the term precision in ways that imply congruency between technology and war and recommends that doctrine clearly differentiate technical exactness from strategic correctness It concludes that effect based approaches can foreclose adversary option sets with far more reliability than compelling specific predetermined behaviors and it emphasizes the need to ensure that adaptation remains a fundamental feature of any effects based concept Abstract

Special Bibliography Series, 1957

Special Operations and Strategy James D. Kiras, 2006-07-29 This book argues that the root of effective special operations lies in understanding the relationship between moral and material attrition this is achieved by examining both strategic theory and real life case studies

Contemporary Military Theory Jan Angstrom, J.J. Widen, 2014-07-17 The book aims to provide the reader with a state of the art introduction to classic and modern military theory The text accounts for the most important theories within the field by developing and analyzing these theories as well as problematizing both their normative and explanatory aims While focusing on military theory the book does not only reflect a single way of relating

to knowledge of war and warfare but furthers learning by introducing contrasting perspectives as well as constantly criticizing the theories There is a clear need for an introductory text for the entire field of military theory that focuses wholeheartedly on the theories not on their context or how they are expressed in practice during war This book covers such questions as how we should understand the changing character of war the utility of force and how the pursuit of political ends is achieved through military means It draws upon and illustrates military thought through a wide ranging number of examples from the Napoleonic Wars to the current war in Afghanistan This book will be of great interest for students of military theory strategic studies security studies and defence studies **Striking First** Karl P. Mueller,Jason J.

Castillo,Forrest E. Morgan,Negeen Pegahi,Brian Rosen,2006-09-25 RAND Project AIR FORCE studied the post 9 11 shift in U S defense policy emphasis toward preemptive and preventive attack asking under what conditions preemptive or preventive attack is worth considering as a response to perceived threats It considered the role such first strike strategies are likely to play in future U S national security policy Finally it identified implications these conclusions have for military planners and policymakers as they prepare to deal with national security threats in the next decade **Air University Press**

publications 2004 Air University (U.S.). Press,2004 **Israel in the 1973 Yom Kippur War** David Rodman,2016-10-20 The State of Israel faced one of its most difficult challenges during the 1973 Yom Kippur War Though the Israel Defense Forces IDF eventually emerged as the clear victor in the war it suffered serious reverses at the outset of hostilities as well as substantial losses in men and equipment This book revisits the Yom Kippur War by exploring a number of issues that have not previously received the attention they deserve or that would benefit from a fresh evaluation Among the issues examined are the American Israeli and Jordanian Israeli relationships during the war the roles of Israeli nuclear weapons and airpower the IDF s practice of combined arms warfare the reasons why the IDF turned the tide of the war more quickly on the Golan front than on the Sinai front the impact of American arms transfers and the lessons derived from the war by the United States Army and the IDF This book which relies heavily on government documents and other primary sources of information fills important descriptive and analytical gaps in the academic literature about the Yom Kippur War No other book compares to it in respect of content and interpretation It is in short essential reading for all scholars interested in the diplomatic and military dimensions of the war **Maritime Strategy and Sea Control** Milan Vego,2016-04-14 This book focuses on the

key naval strategic objectives of obtaining and maintaining sea control During times of war sea control or the ability of combatants to enjoy naval dominance plays a crucial role in that side s ability to attain overall victory This book explains and analyzes in much greater detail sea control in all its complexities and describes the main methods of obtaining and maintaining it Building on the views of naval classical thinkers this book utilizes historical examples to illustrate the main methods of sea control Each chapter focuses on a particular method including destroying the enemy forces by a decisive action destroying enemy forces over time attrition containing enemy fleet choke point control and capturing important enemy

s positions basing area The aim is to provide a comprehensive theory and practice of the struggle for sea control at the operational level It should therefore provide a guide to practitioners on how to plan and conduct operational warfare at sea The book will be of much interest to students of naval strategy defence studies and security studies *Airpower Journal*, 1999

Eagles Overhead Matt Dietz, 2023-02-15 US Air Force Forward Air Controllers FACs bridge the gap between air and land power They operate in the grey area of the battlefield serving as an aircrew who flies above the battlefield spots the enemy and relays targeting information to control close air support attacks by other faster aircraft When done well Air Force FACs are the fulcrum for successful employment of air power in support of ground forces Unfortunately FACs in recent times have been shunned by both ground and air forces their mission complicated by inherent difficulty and danger as well as by the vicissitudes of defense budgets technology leadership bureaucracy and doctrine *Eagles Overhead* is the first complete historical survey of the US Air Force FAC program from its origins in World War I to the modern battlefield Matt Dietz examines their role status and performance in every US Air Force air campaign from the Marne in 1918 World War II Korea Vietnam Desert Storm and finally Mosul in 2017 With the remaking of the post Vietnam US military and the impact of those changes on FAC the Air Force began a steady neglect of the FAC mission from Operation Desert Storm through the force reductions after the Soviet Union's collapse and into the post 9 11 wars in Iraq and Afghanistan *Eagles Overhead* asks why FACs have not been heavily used on US battlefields since 2001 despite their warfighting importance Dietz examines the Air Force FAC's theoretical doctrinal institutional and historical frameworks to assess if the nature of air warfare has changed so significantly that the concept and utility of the FAC has been left behind From these examinations *Eagles Overhead* draws conclusions about the potential future of Air Force FACs

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Table of Contents Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive

1. Understanding the eBook Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive User Reviews and Ratings
 - Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive Free and Paid eBooks

- Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive Public Domain eBooks
 - Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive eBook Subscription Services
 - Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive Compatibility with Devices
 - Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Interactive Elements Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 8. Staying Engaged with Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Setting Reading Goals Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Airpower And The Cult Of The Offensive
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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