

Regularizing processes in Russian verb morphology

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In inflectional paradigms, the invariance of the stem is often compromised by various alternations. This talk discusses several processes currently taking place in colloquial Russian that aim to get rid of such alternations.

1. Getting rid of consonant alternations

1.1 Consonant alternations

g / k / x before front vowels – ž / č / š (1st palatalization), z' / c' / s' (2nd palatalization)

g / k / x + j – ž / č / š

d / t + j – ž / č (žd / št in OCS, št > šč)

z / s + j – ž / š

b / p / v / m + j – bl / pl / vl / ml

l / r / n + j – l' / r' / n'

st / sk / kt / gt + j – šč (šč in OCS), zg + j – žd

Historically: widely used in inflection and derivation. Now...

1.2 Nominal paradigms

Consonant alternations are largely gone.

- Several words with different SG and PL stems:

	SG	PL		SG	PL
Nom	<i>suk</i>	<i>sučj-a</i>	Nom	<i>drug</i>	<i>drug'-a</i>
Gen	<i>suk-a</i>	<i>sučj-ev...</i>	Gen	<i>drug-a</i>	<i>drug'-ej...</i>

- Frozen forms:

o Vocatives: *bog* – *bože* 'god', *starik* – *starče* 'old man', *čelovek* – *čeloveče* 'man, human being'

- o Idioms:

(1) a. *Temna voda vo oblacex oblako – oblacex* 'cloud'
dark water in clouds

b. *Pročít' v boze bog – bože* 'god'
pass away in god

1.3 Verbal paradigms

According to the standard usage, alternations are still present in several verb classes.

Russian verb: present/future tense stem and past tense stem. Correlation between them determines verb class. One Stem Morphology system (Jakobson 1948; [Townsend 1975](#)): Russian has 23 verb classes and several anomalous verbs.

Past tense stem: *čita-l-a* 'read-PST-FEM.SG'¹ – present/future tense stem: *čitaj-ut* 'read-3PL'

Past tense stem: *prosi-l-a* 'ask-PST-FEM.SG' – present/future tense stem: *pros'-at* 'ask-3PL'

¹ Past tense forms, being former participles that lost their auxiliary, are not inflected for person.

A Handbook Of Russian Verb Morphology

Matthew Baerman



A Handbook Of Russian Verb Morphology:

A handbook of Russian verb morphology Galina McLaws,1985 [A Handbook of Russian Verb Morphology \[revised\]](#) Galina McLaws,1995 The basic premise of this method is that language is not simply a mechanical construct reproduced by memorization of morphological lexical and syntactic structures Rather it represents a particular perception of reality formed and sustained by native speakers of the language In order to be proficient in Russian the student must understand the reality which it reflects The stories in the modules provide a microcosm of that larger reality for the student to draw upon **The Handbook of Linguistics** Mark Aronoff,Janie Rees-Miller,2008-04-15 Presupposing no prior knowledge of linguistics The Handbook of Linguistics is the ideal resource for people who want to learn about the subject and its subdisciplines [The New Handbook of Second Language Acquisition](#) William C. Ritchie,Tej K. Bhatia,2009 The New Handbook of Second Language Acquisition is a thoroughly revised re organized and re worked edition of Ritchie and Bhatia s 1996 handbook The work is divided into six parts each devoted to a different aspect of the study of SLA Part I includes a recent history of methods used in SLA research and an overview of currently used methods Part II contains chapters on Universal Grammar emergentism variationism information processing sociocultural and cognitive linguistic Part III is devoted to overviews of SLA research on lexicon morphosyntax phonology pragmatics sentence processing and the distinction between implicit and explicit knowledge Part IV examines neuropsychology of SLA another on child SLA and the effects of age on second language acquisition and use Part V is concerned with the contribution of the linguistic environment to SLA including work on acquisition in different environments through the Internet and by deaf learners Finally Part VI treats social factors in SLA including research on acquisition in contact circumstances on social identity in SLA on individual differences in SLA and on the final state of SLA bilingualism [The Oxford Handbook of Inflection](#) Matthew Baerman,2015 This handbook provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of work on inflection the expression of grammatical information through changes in word forms The volume s 24 chapters are written by experts in the field from a variety of theoretical backgrounds with examples drawn from a wide range of languages *The Acquisition of Verbs and their Grammar:* Natalia Gagarina,Insa Gülzow,2006-03-29 This volume investigates the linguistic development of children with regard to their knowledge of the verb and its grammar The selection of papers brings to researchers and in particular psycholinguists empirical evidence from a wide variety of languages from Hebrew through English to Estonian The authors interpret their findings with a focus on cross linguistic similarities and differences without subscribing to either a UG based or usage based approach

Handbook of Orthography and Literacy R. Malatesha Joshi,P.G. Aaron,2013-05-13 Until about two decades ago the study of writing systems and their relationship to literacy acquisition was sparse and generally modeled after studies of English language learners This situation is now changing As the worldwide demand for literacy continues to grow researchers from different countries with different language backgrounds have begun examining the connection between

their writing systems and literacy acquisition This text which derives from a NATO sponsored conference on orthography and literacy brings together the research of 70 scholars from across the world the largest assemblage of such experts to date Their findings are grouped into three parts as follows Part I Literacy Acquisition in Different Writing Systems describes the relationship between orthography and literacy in twenty five orthographic systems This section serves as a handy reference source for understanding the orthographies of languages as diverse as Arabic Chinese English Icelandic Kannada and Kishwahili Part II Literacy Acquisition From a Cross Linguistic Perspective makes direct comparisons of literacy acquisition in English and other orthographic systems The overall conclusion that emerges from these eight chapters is that the depth of an orthographic system does influence literacy acquisition primarily by slowing down the acquisition of reading skills Even so studies show that dyslexic readers can be found across all orthographic systems whether shallow or deep which shows that dyslexia also has internal cognitive and biological components Part III Literacy Acquisition Instructional Perspectives explores literacy acquisition from developmental and instructional perspectives and ends with a look into the future of literacy research This Handbook is appropriate for scholars researchers and graduate students in such diverse fields as cognitive psychology psycholinguistics literacy education English as a second language and communication disorders

The L2 Acquisition of Tense-aspect Morphology M. Rafael Salaberry, Yasuhiro Shirai, 2002 The present volume provides a cross linguistic perspective on the development of tense aspect in L2 acquisition Data based studies included in this volume deal with the analysis of a wide range of target languages Chinese English Italian French Japanese and Spanish Theoretical frameworks used to evaluate the nature of the empirical evidence range from generative grammar to functional typological linguistics Several studies focus on the development of past tense markers but other issues such as the acquisition of a future marker are also addressed An introductory chapter outlines some theoretical and methodological issues that serves as relevant preliminary reading for most of the chapters included in this volume Additionally a preliminary chapter offers a substantive review of first language acquisition of tense aspect morphology The analysis of the various languages included in this volume significantly advances our understanding of this phenomenon and will serve as an important basis for future research

The Cambridge Handbook of Morphology Andrew Hippisley, Gregory Stump, 2016-11-24 The Cambridge Handbook of Morphology describes the diversity of morphological phenomena in the world s languages surveying the methodologies by which these phenomena are investigated and the theoretical interpretations that have been proposed to explain them The Handbook provides morphologists with a comprehensive account of the interlocking issues and hypotheses that drive research in morphology for linguists generally it presents current thought on the interface of morphology with other grammatical components and on the significance of morphology for understanding language change and the psychology of language for students of linguistics it is a guide to the present day landscape of morphological science and to the advances that have brought it to its current state and for readers in other

fields psychology philosophy computer science and others it reveals just how much we know about systematic relations of form to content in a language s words and how much we have yet to learn

Morphologie / Morphology. 1. Halbband Geert E. Booij,Christian Lehmann,Joachim Mugdan,2008-07-14 No detailed description available for MORPHOLOGY BOOIJ ET AL 1 TLBD HSK 17 1 E BOOK

Yearbook of Morphology 1994 Geert Booij,Jaap van Marle,2013-06-29 Recent years have seen a revival of interest in morphology The Yearbook of Morphology series supports and enforces this upswing of morphological research and gives an overview of the current issues and debates at the heart of this revival The Yearbook of Morphology 1994 focuses on prosodic morphology i e the interaction between morphological and prosodic structure on the semantics of word formation and on a number of related issues in the realm of inflection the structure of paradigms the relation between inflection and word formation and patterns of language change with respect to inflection There is also discussion of the relevance of the notion level ordering for morphological generalizations All theoretical and historical linguists morphologists and phonologists will want to read this book

Subject Guide to Books in Print ,1993

The lexeme in descriptive and theoretical morphology Olivier Bonami,Gilles Boyé ,Georgette Dal ,Hélène Giraudo , Fiammetta Namer ,2018 After being dominant during about a century since its invention by Baudouin de Courtenay at the end of the nineteenth century morpheme is more and more replaced by lexeme in contemporary descriptive and theoretical morphology The notion of a lexeme is usually associated with the work of P H Matthews 1972 1974 who characterizes it as a lexical entity abstracting over individual inflected words Over the last three decades the lexeme has become a cornerstone of much work in both inflectional morphology and word formation or as it is increasingly been called lexeme formation The papers in the present volume take stock of the descriptive and theoretical usefulness of the lexeme but also adress many of the challenges met by classical lexeme based theories of morphology

Cognitive Paths into the Slavic Domain Dagmar Divjak,Agata Kochanska,2008-10-23 The volume presents an overview of recent cognitive linguistic research on Slavic languages Slavic languages with their rich inflectional morphology in both the nominal and the verbal system provide an important testing ground for a linguistic theory that seeks to motivate linguistic structure Therefore the volume touches upon a wide range of phenomena it addresses issues related to the semantics of grammatical case tense aspect voice and word order it looks into grammaticalization and language change and discusses sound symbolism At the same time the analyses presented address a variety of theoretically important issues Take for example the role of virtual entities in language or that of iconic motivation in grammar the importance of metaphor for grammaticalization or that of subjectification for motivating synchronic polysemy and diachronic language change as well as the myriad of patterns available to encode events in a non canonical way or to convey the speaker s epistemic stance with respect to the communicated content In addition the analyses are couched in a variety of cognitive linguistic frameworks such as cognitive grammar mental space theory construction grammar frame semantics grammaticalization theory as well as prototype semantics All in all the analyses presented in this

volume enrich the understanding of established aspects of the cognitive model of language and may serve as catalysts for their further development and refinement making the volume a worthwhile read for Slavic and cognitive linguists alike

The Oxford Handbook of Morphological Theory Jenny Audring, Francesca Masini, 2018-12-06 This volume is the first handbook devoted entirely to the multitude of frameworks adopted in the field of morphology including Minimalism Optimality Theory Network Morphology Cognitive Grammar and Canonical Typology Following an introduction from the editors the first part of the volume offers critical discussions of the main theoretical issues within morphology both in word formation and in inflection as well as providing a short history of morphological theory In the core part of the handbook part II each theory is introduced by an expert in the field who guides the reader through its principles and technicalities its advantages and disadvantages and its points of agreement and disagreement with alternative theories Chapters in part III explore the bigger picture connecting morphological theory to other subdisciplines of linguistics such as diachronic change language acquisition psycholinguistics and sign language theory The handbook is intended as a guide for morphologists from all theoretical backgrounds who want to learn more about frameworks other than their own as well as for linguists in related subfields looking for theoretical connections with the field of morphology

Suppletion in Verb Paradigms Ljuba N. Veselinova, 2006 This book examines stem change in verb paradigms as in English go go PRESENT vs went go PAST a phenomenon referred to as suppletion in current linguistic theory The work is based on a broad sample of 193 languages and examines this long neglected phenomenon from a typological perspective In addition to identifying types of suppletion which occur cross linguistically the study brings to light areal patterns of the occurrence of suppletive forms in verb paradigms Several hypotheses as regards the diachronic development of suppletive forms are presented as well The author also seeks to explore the methodological issues of evaluating the frequency of linguistic features in large language samples by introducing a method of weighting languages according to their genetic relatedness All figures obtained in this way are compared to the proportions yielded by more familiar counting methods and the results and implications of the different procedures are compared and discussed throughout

The Oxford Guide to the Bantu Languages Lutz Marten, Ellen Hurst-Harosh, Nancy C. Kula, Jochen Zeller, 2025-08-19 This volume brings together leading scholars from Africa Europe the Americas and beyond to provide a detailed account of the languages of the Bantu family which cover an area from Cameroon and Kenya in the north to South Africa in the south The Bantu family is part of the Niger Congo phylum and one of the world's biggest language groups comprising around 500 languages The family includes major languages with large numbers of speakers such as Zulu Kinyarwanda and Swahili the most widely spoken and taught African language as well as many community languages and several endangered languages Bantu languages feature prominently in the complex and multilingual language ecologies that are characteristic of the linguistic situation in much of Africa and they provide rich evidence for the study of theoretical and comparative linguistics language contact and language change They play an

important role in education commerce culture and artistic expression in the media and public discourse in governance and social justice and are central to the future of the continent and the well being of its communities The first part of The Oxford Guide to the Bantu Languages provides background and context with chapters exploring the history of research in the field language and prehistory in Bantu speaking Africa and typology and variation Chapters in the second part offer broad comparative overviews of Bantu phonology morphology syntax semantics and pragmatics socio and applied linguistics before Parts III VII cover more specific topics in Bantu linguistics across a variety of subfields ranging from structural issues such as the augment and melodic tone to historical and sociolinguistic topics such as Bantu languages in the diaspora and language policy and standardization The chapters in the final part offer individual structural overviews of a range of languages from across the Bantu speaking area The book will be an essential resource for students and researchers specializing in the Bantu languages and for typologists and comparative linguists more broadly

Defaults in Morphological Theory Nikolas Gisborne, Andrew Hippisley, 2017 This volume sets out four different default based frameworks for describing morphology Major proponents of these frameworks address a range of questions about the role of defaults in the lexicon such as the place of morphology in the grammar and the challenge of meaning form dissociations that plagues morphology

The Cambridge Handbook of Heritage Languages and Linguistics Silvina Montrul, Maria Polinsky, 2021-11-25 Heritage languages are minority languages learned in a bilingual environment These include immigrant languages aboriginal or indigenous languages and historical minority languages In the last two decades heritage languages have become central to many areas of linguistic research from bilingual language acquisition education and language policies to theoretical linguistics Bringing together contributions from a team of internationally renowned experts this Handbook provides a state of the art overview of this emerging area of study from a number of different perspectives ranging from theoretical linguistics to language education and pedagogy Presenting comprehensive data on heritage languages from around the world it covers issues ranging from individual aspects of heritage language knowledge to broader societal educational and policy concerns in local global and international contexts Surveying the most current issues and trends in this exciting field it is essential reading for graduate students and researchers as well as language practitioners and other language professionals

Linguistic dynamics in heritage speakers Shanley Allen, Mareike Keller, Artemis Alexiadou, Heike Wiese, 2025-07-01 This collective volume investigates linguistic dynamics in language contact focusing on heritage speakers The chapters provide new insights into the role of speaker repertoires and the distinction between contact induced change and language internal variation by reporting on corpus linguistic studies across different communicative situations in heritage and majority languages Conducted in the context of the DFG Research Unit Emerging Grammars in Language Contact Situations FOR 2537 the studies focus on bilingual adolescent and adult speakers of German Greek Russian and Turkish as heritage languages and of English and German as majority languages and on monolingually raised adolescent and adult speakers of all five languages

Crucially they are not restricted to standard language but target broader speaker repertoires that cover informal as well as formal settings in both spoken and written modes The contributions are united by their positive perspective on language contact and multilingual speakers a comparative approach across several heritage and majority languages and a shared methodology that captures variation within repertoires for both heritage speakers and monolinguals The chapters take various theoretical standpoints highlighting different facets of the data as well as its potential for enhancing our understanding of language contact and language variation

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