

Bitter Legacy

**POLISH-AMERICAN
RELATIONS
IN THE WAKE
OF WORLD WAR II**

RICHARD C. LUKAS

Bitter Legacy Polish American Relations In The Wake Of World War II

Jakub Tyszkiewicz



Bitter Legacy Polish American Relations In The Wake Of World War II:

Bitter Legacy Richard C. Lukas, 2014-07-11 In this most timely book Richard C Lukas offers the historical perspective that any reader scholar or layman needs to grasp the political turmoil in Poland in the decades after World War II Bitter Legacy is the first major analysis of Polish American relations from the Potsdam Conference through the Polish elections of 1947 the critical period during which Poland became a satellite in the Russian sphere Drawing on an impressive array of primary and secondary sources a number of which have never been used by scholars before Lukas shows in detail why and how American policy was never able to reverse the process begun at the Yalta Conference that transformed Poland into a communist state In a clear and unambiguous style he deftly combines two traditions in the writing of diplomatic history one that stresses intergovernmental relations and one that emphasizes domestic concerns and pressures The result is a revealing book that adds significantly to our understanding of Polish American relations and of domestic history in Poland and the United States during this important Cold War phase It will appeal not only to scholars but also to all those with an interest in Poland s history Bitter Legacy is a sequel to Lukas s earlier volume *The Strange Allies* which has been acclaimed as the best treatment in English of United States Polish relations during World War II If offers the same impeccable scholarship and balanced interpretation that characterized Lukas s earlier study *The Establishment of Communist Rule in Poland, 1943-1948*

Krystyna Kersten, 1991-01-01 Index Bibliography p 489 498 Bitter Legacy Richard C. Lukas, 2021-12-14 In this most timely book Richard C Lukas offers the historical perspective that any reader scholar or layman needs to grasp the political turmoil in Poland in the decades after World War II Bitter Legacy is the first major analysis of Polish American relations from the Potsdam Conference through the Polish elections of 1947 the critical period during which Poland became a satellite in the Russian sphere Drawing on an impressive array of primary and secondary sources a number of which have never been used by scholars before Lukas shows in detail why and how American policy was never able to reverse the process begun at the Yalta Conference that transformed Poland into a communist state In a clear and unambiguous style he deftly combines two traditions in the writing of diplomatic history one that stresses intergovernmental relations and one that emphasizes domestic concerns and pressures The result is a revealing book that adds significantly to our understanding of Polish American relations and of domestic history in Poland and the United States during this important Cold War phase It will appeal not only to scholars but also to all those with an interest in Poland s history Bitter Legacy is a sequel to Lukas s earlier volume *The Strange Allies* which has been acclaimed as the best treatment in English of United States Polish relations during World War II If offers the same impeccable scholarship and balanced interpretation that characterized Lukas s earlier study

Polish American History after 1939 Joanna Wojdon, 2024-06-03 This book is the second in a three part multi authored study of Polish American history which aims to present the history of Polish Americans in the United States from the beginning of Polish presence on the continent to the current times shown against a broad historical background of

developments in Poland the United States and other locations of the Polish Diaspora According to the 2010 US Census there are 9.5 million persons who identify themselves as Polish Americans in the United States making them the eighth largest ethnic group in the country today Polish Americans or Polonia for short has always been one of the largest immigrant and ethnic groups and the largest Slavic group in America Despite that common knowledge about its social and political life culture and economy is still inadequate in Academia and among the Polish Americans themselves The book discusses the major themes in Polish American history such as organizational life and the structure of the community facing subsequent waves of immigration from Poland its leadership and political involvement in Polish and American affairs as well as living and working conditions and the everyday life of families and communities their culture ethnic identity and relations with the broadly understood American society starting from the outbreak of World War 2 in Poland in September 1939 and ending with the highlights of the 21st century developments It depicts Polish Americans transition from a minority through ethnic group to Americans who take pride in their symbolic ethnicity maintained intentionally and manifested occasionally This volume will be of great value to students and scholars alike interested in Polish and American History and Social and Cultural History

Relief on the Hoof Eva Plach, 2025-11-15 Relief on the Hoof is about the thousands of horses and cattle that the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration UNRRA shipped as humanitarian aid in the immediate aftermath of WWII and about the seagoing cowboys who cared for the animals during their trans Atlantic journeys UNRRA contracted the Church of the Brethren to recruit almost 7 000 men to do this work and in exchange provided free passage on its ships to the cattle that were part of the Brethren's own humanitarian initiative the Heifer Project The Heifer Project emerged from a conviction that cows and their milk offered the best value as relief commodities As Eva Plach shows both UNRRA's animal aid program and the Heifer Project were responding to a crisis in postwar Europe Millions of livestock were lost during the war and contemporary experts warned that postwar recovery food security and the prevention of social and political unrest would be compromised without replenishing the lost herds Poland received more Heifer Project cattle than any other country and was the major recipient of UNRRA cattle and horses as well Relief on the Hoof shows that Poland's special status based on assessments of wartime destruction and postwar need reflected its unique geopolitical importance as Cold War tensions mounted

The Open Window into the Soviet Bloc Jakub Tyszkiewicz, 2023-09-29 This volume analyzes US policy toward communist ruled Poland in the fields of diplomacy economy culture and public diplomacy It highlights the limitations in developing cooperation between democratic and nondemocratic countries resulting from the Cold War conflict No comprehensive account of US policy toward Poland from 1956 to 1968 has emerged in historiography This book aims to answer why since the political changes of the Polish October 1956 Washington ceased to see Polish affairs as Soviet related matters Instead it recognized communist ruled Poland as a separate political entity among other Kremlin dependent states in Eastern Europe This policy introduced by the Dwight D Eisenhower administration was continued by his successors John F

Kennedy and Lyndon B Johnson Recently declassified US and Polish archival sources allow the presentation of more considerations around the decision making mechanisms by presidential administrations regarding communist Poland after 1956 They also reveal the dependence of the implementation of US actions on the climate of international relations Moreover they can now explain how Poland became an open window toward the Soviet bloc and a model example of the changes in the US policy of diversifying its approach to Eastern European countries under Soviet control in the next decades *The Cold War: National security policy planning from Truman to Reagan and from Stalin to Gorbachev* Lori Lyn Bogle,2001 This volume is a comprehensive collection of critical essays on *The Taming of the Shrew* and includes extensive discussions of the play s various printed versions and its theatrical productions Aspinall has included only those essays that offer the most influential and controversial arguments surrounding the play The issues discussed include gender authority female autonomy and unruliness courtship and marriage language and speech and performance and theatricality *The Exile Mission* Anna D. Jaroszyńska-Kirchmann,2004 Considering the two distinct Polish immigrant groups after World War II the Polish American descendants of pre war economic migrants and polish refugees fleeing communism this study explores the uneasy challenge to reconcile concepts of responsibility toward their homeland *In Search of Poland* Arthur R. Rachwald,1990-10 Solidarity Arthur Rachwald concludes was the weight that tipped the scales toward democracy as Poland balanced precariously between democracy and Marxist Leninist totalitarianism An international event that appearance in Poland of Solidarity the first independent and self governing labor union in the Soviet bloc met strong reactions in the East and West Moscow perceived Solidarity as the most destabilizing challenge to its imperial order in Eastern Europe since Titoism in 1948 Professor Rachwald s timely book details the extraordinary events that led to the June 1989 semifree elections which placed the government of Poland in the hands of a Solidarity led coalition and culminated in the self dissolution of the Polish Communist party Using documents and reports in Polish Russian and English Arthur Rachwald compares U S Soviet and Polish authorities reactions to events in Poland during the 1980s as well as analyzes U S Polish relations and their effect on the Polish government s domestic and foreign policies The author gives careful attention to the complex relations among the political players particularly the communist authorities and the Roman Catholic church Exploring one of the most critical political developments of our time he discusses the pivotal position politically and geographically that Poland occupies in Eastern Europe *The Eagle Unbowed* Halik Kochanski,2012-11-13 World War II gripped Poland as it did no other country Invaded by Germany and the USSR it was occupied from the first day of war to the last and then endured 44 years behind the Iron Curtain while its wartime partners celebrated their freedom *The Eagle Unbowed* tells for the first time the story of Poland s war in its entirety and complexity *East Central Europe* Lawrence D. Orton,1989 **Hollywood's War with Poland, 1939-1945** M.B.B. Biskupski,2010-01-08 This passionate carefully researched richly detailed well written study reveals the political motives behind WWII Hollywood s portrayal of Poles Choice During World War II Hollywood studios

supported the war effort by making patriotic movies designed to raise the nation's morale. Often the characterizations were as black and white as the movies themselves. Americans and their allies were heroes while everyone else was a villain. The peoples of Norway, France, Czechoslovakia, and England were all good because they had been invaded or victimized by Nazi Germany. Yet Poland, the first country to be invaded by the Third Reich, was repeatedly represented in a negative light. In this prize-winning study, Polish historian M. B. Biskupski explores why Biskupski presents a close critical study of prewar and wartime films such as *To Be or Not to Be*. In *Our Time and None Shall Escape*, through memoirs, letters, diaries, and memoranda written by screenwriters, directors, studio heads, and actors, Biskupski examines how the political climate and especially pro-Soviet sentiment influenced Hollywood films of the time. Winner of the Oscar Halecki Prize, A Choice Outstanding Academic Title.

Poland's Holocaust Tadeusz Piotrowski, 2007-01-23 With the end of World War I, a new Republic of Poland emerged on the maps of Europe, made up of some of the territory from the first Polish Republic, including Wolyn and Wilno, and significant parts of Belarus, Upper Silesia, Eastern Galicia, and East Prussia. The resulting conglomeration of ethnic groups left many substantial minorities wanting independence. The approach of World War II provided the minorities' leaders a new opportunity in their nationalist movements, and many sided with one or the other of Poland's two enemies, the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany, in hopes of achieving their goals at the expense of Poland and its people. Based on primary and secondary sources in numerous languages, including Polish, German, Ukrainian, Belorussian, Russian, and English, this work examines the roles of the ethnic minorities in the collapse of the Republic and in the atrocities that occurred under the occupying troops. The Polish government's response to mounting ethnic tensions in the prewar era and its conduct of the war effort are also examined.

The Vision of Anglo-America Henry Butterfield Ryan, 2004 This study demonstrates the importance of the decline of British power in the creation of the Cold War.

The Truman Presidency Michael James Lacey, 1991-06-28 The essays in this volume provide a wide-ranging overview of the intentions, achievements, and failures of the Truman administration.

Army, 1983

A Preponderance of Power: National Security, the Truman Administration, and the Cold War Melvyn P. Leffler, 2019-07-31 In the United States, the Cold War shaped our political culture, our institutions, and our national priorities. Abroad, it influenced the destinies of people everywhere. It divided Europe, split Germany, and engulfed the Third World. It led to a feverish arms race and massive sales of military equipment to poor nations. For at least four decades, it left the world in a chronic state of tension where a miscalculation could trigger nuclear holocaust. Documents, oral histories, and memoirs illuminating the goals, motives, and fears of contemporary U.S. officials were already widely circulated and studied during the Cold War, but in the 1970s, a massive declassification of documents from the Army, Navy, Air Force, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Department of Defense, and some intelligence agencies reinvigorated historical study of this war, which became the definitive conflict of its time. While many historians used these records to explore specialized topics, Melvyn Leffler marshals in this book the considerable available evidence to offer an

overall analysis of national security policy during the Truman years and a comprehensive history of that administration's progressive embroilment in the Cold War. *A Preponderance of Power* won the 1992 Robert H. Ferrell Book Prize sponsored by The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), the 1992 Herbert Hoover Book Award sponsored by The Herbert Hoover Presidential Library Association, and the 1993 Bancroft Prize sponsored by the Friends of the Columbia Libraries. Each generation if it is lucky is given a book that becomes standard for one of the turning point eras in American history. The immediate post-1945 years certainly were such an era, and Leffler's work is such a book. Having exhausted the U.S. records taken the globe as his province and exploited the perspective of Communism's recent collapse, he has written the account from which others must move if they are to contribute to our further understanding of these origins of the cold war. Walter LaFeber, Noll Professor of History, Cornell University: This is a magnificent book. It transcends forty years of historical writing about the origins of the cold war and the evolution of the Truman administration's policies. Scrupulously documented, it will inevitably become the intellectual fulcrum around which all discussions, arguments, and revisions of cold war historiography henceforth will turn. Martin J. Sherwin, Dickson Professor of History, Director of the Nuclear Age History and Humanities Center, Tufts University: This bold, persuasive book puts the self-conscious expansion of U.S. power where it belongs, at the center of cold war tensions. Leffler effectively establishes that the wise men had a coherent world view, devised a grand strategy to satisfy it, and extended U.S. power abroad to meet threats they exaggerated. A gem of a book. Thomas G. Paterson, Professor of History, University of Connecticut: Leffler's panoramic survey of global developments offers an important reassessment of American policy in the early cold war, one that sees American policy driven as much by an expansive definition of national security as by the threat of Soviet imperialism. As the cold war comes to an end, Leffler presents a fresh appraisal of its origins. Michael J. Hogan, Professor of History, Ohio State University, Editor, *Diplomatic History*: Magisterial. This book is without question a major achievement. It is a masterly work of synthesis, weaving together in a single coherent study the various and often contradictory trends in previous historical writing on the Cold War's origins. It is indefatigably researched, and most important, it is an intellectually honest work. A fine book. *The Atlantic*: A brilliant new book. An invaluable contribution. *The Nation*: *A Preponderance of Power* remains today, November 2013, the so far definitive history of US behavior in the Cold War. Eric Alterman, *The Nation*: The best book to date on the Truman administration and the origins of the Cold War. *Detroit Free Press*: *A Preponderance of Power* will be of immense value to scholars interested in the grand strategy of the Truman administration. Leffler has combined a solid grasp of secondary material with a comprehensive and very carefully documented analysis of primary sources, including a vast array of previously classified documents. The result is not only a more complete record of U.S. policymakers thinking about national security, but also a more nuanced and sophisticated reconstruction of their concerns and objectives. Alan C. Lamborn, *American Political Science Review*: A monumental work, rich in information and insights. R. C. Grogan, *Canadian Journal of History*: This massive distillation of the

perceptions and policy prescriptions of the national security establishment of the Truman years is policy history based on years of exhaustive research in government archives and private papers. Leffler's judgment on Truman's men and their work is favorable; they were sometimes very wise, nearly always prudent and foolish primarily in overvaluing the strategic importance of peripheral areas. Gaddis Smith, *Foreign Affairs*: A good, indeed excellent, narrative history, straightforward and chronological. As a comprehensive and well-documented narrative of the Truman administration's response to historic challenges beyond our shores, this book will prove indispensable as an up-to-date guide to further research. George Botjer, *History*: Leffler's magisterial history of U.S. security policy in the Truman administration will be widely appealing to political scientists and others grappling with issues in U.S. postwar security and foreign economic policy. Leffler has achieved a powerful synthesis of competing explanations of U.S. Cold War policy and has strongly elucidated U.S. grand strategy. *A Preponderance of Power* is a highly ambitious, thoughtful and important work of scholarship, indisputably the outstanding historical synthesis of U.S. foreign policy in the early Cold War era. Lynn Eden, *International Security*: A remarkable piece of work. The book's sweep is encyclopedic; it covers both military and foreign policy for the entire period from 1945 to January 1953 and deals systematically with American policy in all the important areas of the world: eastern and western Europe, the Mediterranean, the Middle East and the Far East, as well. The book is based on a vast amount of archival research. Marc Trachtenberg, *Orbis*: What sets Leffler's work apart from that of most of his predecessors is not only its comprehensive coverage of Cold War issues, its exhaustive (at least in American sources) research and incisive prose, but also the effective integration of political, ideological, economic and strategic analysis. Stephen J. Randall, *International Journal*. Canada's *Journal of Global Policy Analysis*: Massive, brilliant, post-glasnost analysis of early cold war realities. This study of how Truman dealt with a world sealed off to him by FDR is a book and a half. Kirkus: Offering a new slant on the early years of the Cold War, this major reassessment traces the development of national security policy during the Truman administration. Based on a rich vein of recently declassified material, Leffler's majestic study describes how Harry Truman and his advisers sought to mobilize America's power in order to deal with the dangers of the postwar world and create a global environment hospitable to U.S. interests and values. Publishers Weekly: In examining the formulation of policy during the Truman administration, Leffler concentrates on the small group of now unfashionably elite white and male individuals who exercised decision-making responsibility in the late 1940s and early 1950s. We get to know Leffler's main characters: Harry Truman, Dean Acheson, Nitze, James Forrestal, John McCloy and half a dozen others very well. We learn how they saw the world and what they aimed to accomplish. Leffler's book is by far the best on its subject. H.W. Brands, *American Historical Review*: Leffler's timely book is the product of more than a dozen years of prodigious research and patient investigations into many recently available collections of documents. The result is a valuable assessment of prudent policymakers who formulated the blueprints for US Cold War strategies. Leffler's interpretation will remain a standard resource for years to come. S. Prisco III, *Choice Review*. Forgotten

Survivors Richard C. Lukas, 2004 Richard Lukas presents the eyewitness accounts of these and other Polish Christians who suffered at the hands of the Germans They bear witness to unspeakable horrors endured by those who were tortured forced into slavery shipped off to concentration camps and even subjected to medical experiments Their stories provide a somber reminder that non Jewish Poles were just as likely as Jews to suffer at the hands of the Nazis who viewed them with nearly equal contempt

The Neighbors Respond Antony Polonsky, Joanna B. Michlic, 2009-04-11 Neighbors Jan Gross s stunning account of the brutal mass murder of the Jews of Jedwabne by their Polish neighbors was met with international critical acclaim and was a finalist for the National Book Award in the United States It has also been from the moment of its publication the occasion of intense controversy and painful reckoning This book captures some of the most important voices in the ensuing debate including those of residents of Jedwabne itself as well as those of journalists intellectuals politicians Catholic clergy and historians both within and well beyond Poland s borders Antony Polonsky and Joanna Michlic introduce the debate focusing particularly on how Neighbors rubbed against difficult old and new issues of Polish social memory and national identity The editors then present a variety of Polish voices grappling with the role of the massacre and of Polish Jewish relations in Polish history They include samples of the various strategies used by Polish intellectuals and political elites as they have attempted to deal with their country s dark past to overcome the legacy of the Holocaust and to respond to Gross s book The Neighbors Respond makes the debate over Neighbors available to an English speaking audience and is an excellent tool for bringing the discussion into the classroom It constitutes an engrossing contribution to modern Jewish history to our understanding of Polish modern history and identity and to our bank of Holocaust memory

America in the World Michael J. Hogan, 1995 A survey of the historical literature on intelligence and national security during the Cold War

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