Large Groups and Their Leaders in Times of Crisis and Terror

VAMIK VOLKAN

# Blind Trust Large Groups And Their Leaders In Times Of Crisis And Terror

**Clemens Wendtner** 

#### Blind Trust Large Groups And Their Leaders In Times Of Crisis And Terror:

**Blind Trust** Vamik Volkan, 2014-07-01 Blind Trust is the culmination of more than three decades of profound immersion in the most pressing sociopolitical conflicts of our time by the psychoanalyst with probably the most direct experience with such issues of any in the world Author Vamik Volkan applies his knowledge of depth psychology to the turbulent and destructive human experiences in the current cauldrons of the greatest unrest and disaster throughout Europe Asia and the Middle East Illuminating the etiologic bases of war revolution massacres and terror as these have disturbed the world from ancient times to modern civilization his voice speaks for the imperative of reason and the application of modern analytic knowledge for conflict resolution at the highest levels. The subjects are large groups and their leaders windows into the lives of the Prophet Muhammad Stalin Milosevic Osama Bin Laden and David Koresh are interspersed with examinations of religion and fundamentalism and a sober study of suicide attackers Volkan's detailed and scholarly description of regressive movements in large group identities complemented by an equal attention to progressive and creative reparative forces represents a significant expansion of our understanding of group psychology Blind Trust Vamik D. Volkan, 2014-07 Blind Trust is the culmination of more than three decades of profound immersion in the most pressing sociopolitical conflicts of our time by the psychoanalyst with probably the most direct experience with such issues of any in the world Author Vamik Volkan applies his knowledge of depth psychology to the turbulent and destructive human experiences in the current cauldrons of the greatest unrest and disaster throughout Europe Asia and the Middle East Illuminating the etiologic bases of war revolution massacres and terror as these have disturbed the world from ancient times to modern civilization his voice speaks for the imperative of reason and the application of modern analytic knowledge for conflict resolution at the highest levels The subjects are large groups and their leaders windows into the lives of the Prophet Muhammad Stalin Milosevic Osama Bin Laden and David Koresh are interspersed with examinations of religion and fundamentalism and a sober study of suicide attackers Volkan's detailed and scholarly description of regressive movements in large group identities complemented by an equal attention to progressive and creative reparative forces represents a significant expansion of our understanding of group psychology Dissent and the Failure of Leadership Stephen P. Banks, 2010-01-01 This timely collection of original papers explores the vital but largely unrecognized connections between leadership and dissent In an era when leadership failures can mean homelessness and even death for countless flood victims losses of life savings for employees of bankrupt corporations civilian deaths and ravaged societies in the Middle East and incalculable suffering among refugees in central Africa the studies presented here offer analysis and correctives based on new understandings of the dissent leadership relationship The book examines how dissent is implicated in problems plaguing theory development in leadership studies Topics explored within this framework include dissent in corporate discourses of control real and manufactured crises cross generational perceptions women leaders personal and work lives the professionalization of journalism religious institutions

activist public relations and fear based cultures It concludes with new proposals for legitimating dissent as a unique instrument for advancing social development and avoiding failures of leadership Examining dissent as the critical factor that differentiates leadership failures and successes from interdisciplinary perspectives this illuminating book will be of great interest to advanced students and teachers of leadership studies as well as corporate executives policymakers and other leaders aware of the need to improve leadership practices The Faces of Terrorism Neil J. Smelser, 2010-10-24 Terrorism is the most clear and present danger we confront today yet no phenomenon is more poorly understood by policymakers the media and the general public The Faces of Terrorism is the first serious interdisciplinary examination of terrorism in all its facets What gives rise to it who are its proponents and how do they think and how and why does it work Neil Smelser begins by tackling the fundamental problem of defining what exactly terrorism is He shows why a precise definition has eluded us until now and he proposes one that takes into account the full complexities of this unconventional and politically charged brand of violence He explores the root causes and conditions of terrorism and examines the ideologies that inspire and fuel it throughout the world Smelser looks closely at the terrorists themselves their recruitment their motivations the groups they form their intended audiences and their uses of the media in pursuing their agendas He studies the target societies as well unraveling the complicated social and psychological impacts of having to cope with the ever present threat of a terrorist strike and responding when one occurs He explains what it means to live under constant threat of terrorism and addresses the thorny domestic and foreign policy challenges this poses Throughout Smelser draws from the latest findings in sociology political science anthropology economics psychology psychiatry and history The Faces of Terrorism provides the breadth of scope necessary to understand and ultimately eliminate this most pressing global threat The Leader Charles B. Strozier, Daniel Offer, Oliger Abdyli, 2011-05-24 Behind every leader is an instructive life story It often promotes a public image that inspires others to live by it And sometimes even to live or to die for it As leadership qualities and image issues gain significance in the public discourse the psychological study of leadership is a critical factor in any discussion With its trenchant insights into leaders past and present The Leader Psychological Essays Second Edition updates a pioneering text in this field and provides a solid basis for ongoing dialogue on this important subject Within the context of the ever evolving disciplines of psychoanalysis and psychodynamics this thought provoking volume examines the lives of several prominent leaders from ancient Greece through the start of the 21st century The authors explore how these leaders imposed their individual missions and mystiques on others thereby fulfilling and sometimes creating distinct needs in their followers The volume brings into vivid focus issues with the potential for devastating consequences on the global stage Coverage includes Biblical times ancient Greeks and the seeds of leadership Lincoln during the 1850s leading a dividing nation Thomas A Kohut on Kaiser Wilhelm II and the German national character George W Bush atonement redemption narratives and the American Dream Bin Laden man and myth A study of paranoid leadership and its implications for future politics and policy This must

have Second Edition is indispensable reading for researchers professors and graduate students across many disciplines including political psychology psychoanalysis history and political science psychiatry anthropology and personality and social psychology It is important reading for anyone with an interest in the life stories of leaders past and present and how they affect our world even long after they are gone We Don't Speak of Fear M Gerard Fromm, Regine Scholz, Vamik Volkan, 2023-04-04 With contributions from Lord John Alderdice Deniz Aribog an Abdulkadir Cevik Senem B Cevik Coline Covington Robi Friedman David Fromm M Gerard Fromm Hiba Husseini Aleksandr V Obolonski Ford Rowan Regine Scholz Edward R Shapiro Vamik D Volkan The International Dialogue Initiative IDI is a private international multidisciplinary group comprised of psychoanalysts academics diplomats and other professionals who bring a psychologically informed perspective to the study and amelioration of societal conflict It aims to provide a reflective space to enable an understanding of how the emotional and historical background of hostile relations often related to trauma is being experienced in the present By doing so antagonists can overcome resistances to dialogue and facilitate the discovery of peaceful solutions to intergroup problems This book brings together key members of the IDI to present the theory and practice of the important work they do At its heart the book holds the idea that while traumatic experiences may happen to an individual or a family they also affect society and large group identity over long periods of time In that way trauma plays out between generations and between countries The book is divided into three parts theory application and methodology Trauma is the key thread running throughout and the distinguished contributors investigate healing dehumanisation memory the pandemic war terrorism identity culture the law justice and religion among many other fascinating topics. The authors bring in case studies from all over the world including the United States Northern Ireland Russia Israel Turkey Germany Egypt and Palestine To make sense of these they draw on a wide range of approaches group relations theory group analytic theory psychoanalysis large group psychology psychodynamic theory psychology economics sociology political science history journalism and the law to name but a few This must read book brings theory to vivid life and brings hope that our fractured world can learn to heal

Everyday Evils Coline Covington,2017-01-20 Everyday Evils takes a psychoanalytic look at the evils committed by ordinary people in different contexts from the Nazi concentration camps to Stockholm Syndrome to the atrocities publicized by Islamic State and presents new perspectives on how such evil deeds come about as well as the extreme ways in which we deny the existence of evil Concepts of group behaviour morality trauma and forgiveness are reconsidered within a multi disciplinary framework The psychodynamics of dissociation and the capacity to witness evil acts while participating in them raise questions about the origin of morality and about the role of the observing ego in maintaining psychic equilibrium Coline Covington examines how we demonize the other and how violent actions become normalized within communities such as during the Rwandan genocide and Polish pogroms The recent attraction of the millenarian theocracy of the Islamic State also highlights our fascination with violence and death Covington emphasizes that evil comes about through a variety of causes

and is highly contextual It is our capacity to acknowledge the evils we live with witness and commit that is vital to how we manage and respond to violence within ourselves and others and in mitigating our innate destructiveness In conclusion the book addresses how individuals and societies come to terms with evil along with the problematic concept of forgiveness and the restoration of good Everyday Evils blends psychoanalytic concepts together with the disciplines of sociology history anthropology philosophy theology and studies of violence in order to develop a richer deeper and more comprehensive understanding of evil Intending to make the unthinkable thinkable this book will appeal to scholars from across those disciplines as well as psychoanalysts psychotherapists and anyone who has ever asked the guestion How could anyone do Protection of Children During Armed Political Conflict Charles W. Greenbaum, Philip E. Veerman, Naomi Bacon-Shnoor, 2006 This volume attempts to examine the issue of prevention of violence to children in violent political conflicts from a multidisciplinary perspective that includes international law developmental psychology education communications and police science While this volume concentrates mainly on the Israeli Palestinian conflict it also presents the experience of others in different parts of the world who have coped successfully with prevention of violence to civilian populations and particularly to children The editors aim to engage military and police communities world wide and especially in our society Israel in a dialogue concerning the most effective ways to abide by international conventions of human rights and childrens rights to which Israeli society is committed The volume reports on practical methods to save the lives of civilians and children in political conflicts that have been tried and which serve to protect children of Violence, Peace, and Conflict, 2008-09-05 The 2nd edition of Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict provides timely and useful information about antagonism and reconciliation in all contexts of public and personal life Building on the highly regarded 1st edition 1999 and publishing at a time of seemingly inexorably increasing conflict and violent behaviour the world over the Encyclopedia is an essential reference for students and scholars working in the field of peace and conflict resolution studies and for those seeking to explore alternatives to violence and share visions and strategies for social justice and social change Covering topics as diverse as Arms Control Peace Movements Child Abuse Folklore Terrorism and Political Assassinations the Encyclopedia comprehensively addresses an extensive information area in 225 multi disciplinary cross referenced and authoritatively authored articles In his Preface to the 1st edition Editor in Chief Lester Kurtz wrote The problem of violence poses such a monumental challenge at the end of the 20th century that it is surprising we have addressed it so inadequately We have not made much progress in learning how to cooperate with one another more effectively or how to conduct our conflicts more peacefully Instead we have increased the lethality of our combat through revolutions in weapons technology and military training The Encyclopedia of Violence Peace and Conflict is designed to help us to take stock of our knowledge concerning these crucial phenomena Ten years on the need for an authoritative and cross disciplinary approach to the great issues of violence and peace seems greater than ever More than 200 authoritative

multidisciplinary articles in a 3 volume set Many brand new articles alongside revised and updated content from the First Edition Article outline and glossary of key terms at the beginning of each article Entries arranged alphabetically for easy access Articles written by more than 200 eminent contributors from around the world Who's to Blame? Collective **Guilt on Trial** Coline Covington, 2023-05-18 Who s to Blame Collective Guilt on Trial presents a psychoanalytic exploration of blame and collective guilt in the aftermath of large scale atrocities that cause widespread trauma and victimization Coline Covington explores various aspects of social and collective guilt and considers how both perpetrators and victims make sense of their experiences with particular reference to group behavior and political morality Covington challenges the concept of collective guilt associated with the aftermath of large scale atrocities such as the Holocaust and examines the moral pressure placed on perpetrators to exhibit guilt as part of a realignment of political power and a process of restoring social morality Who s to Blame Collective Guilt on Trial concludes with a chapter length case study examining Russia s war in Ukraine Combining psychoanalytic ideas with political philosophical and social theory Who s to Blame Collective Guilt on Trial will be of great value to readers interested in questions of collective guilt blame and the possibilities of atonement It will also appeal to psychoanalysts in practice and in training and to academics of psychoanalytic studies political philosophy sociology and **Images, Representations and Heritage** Ian Russell, 2006-11-24 Recent archaeological theory has conflict resolution show that images of the past have carried a particularly strong resonance within modern social groups This volume explores the immeasurable impact that the phenomenon of archaeology has had on the representation of the past in the modern world Modern society s archaeological imagination conceives of archaeology as a producer of images of the past which become representations of modern group identities If archaeology is utilized by public groups to construct and represent identities then what are archaeologists to do with that public The very fact that the public is interested in the past and in archaeological research is an opportunity for archaeology to engage that public Participation in the public s modern interest in archaeology however puts archaeology at risk The growing role of archaeology and heritage within the economics of tourism has led to a commodification of archaeological knowledge and experience for consumption This volume begins a discourse on the implications of performing archaeology in a world dominated by modern trends of mass production mass replication and representation of cultural forms and mass consumption of images of the past The contributors explore to what extent we are experiencing a crisis of representation of the past due to contemporary consumption of mass produced replicas simulations images and experiences of the past To work through this crisis the contributors in this volume are exploring opportunities for development within archaeological thought and practice Their arguments illustrate a move towards active participatory and poetic archaeological thought and practice Rather than focusing on what is produced through process artifacts monuments interpretive centers etc they are concerned with what they are doing about taking part about participating reflexively in the tradition of understanding and expressing understanding of the past Thisvolume does

not conjure up romantic beliefs about the project of archaeology but rather it signals a fundamental revision of archaeology not what it is but what it can do Social Structure and Emotion Jody Clay-Warner, Dawn T. Robinson, 2011-04-28 As a reference that contains original and innovative research on the sociology of emotion this book will not only appeal to sociologists but also to scholars of psychology psychiatry anthropology history social work and business management With contributions from experts in the field this text examines the role and influence of emotion in everyday social circumstances It poses clear questions and presents the contemporary theoretical developments and empirical research linking social structure and emotion Comparable books are narrowly focused and less comprehensive the breadth and depth of this new work is unmatched Explores the roles played by emotion in social arrangements i e the power of emotions in psychology finance economics etc Poses clear questions and presents the newest theoretical developments and empirical research linking social structure and emotion Contributions from experts in the field Healing is What Makes Peace Work Angi Yoder-Maina, 2022-09-13 The book goes beyond mental health and psychosocial support MHPSS to a holistic approach centered on healing The book lays at the intersection of peacebuilding global mental health and development In many parts of the world entire generations live in chronic violence just surviving The exposure to violence has long lasting effects which are not well accounted for in conflict analysis stabilization efforts peacebuilding and governance initiatives Extreme exposure to violence abuse neglect and marginalization negatively affects levels of resilience and the ability of affecting the transition from violence to peace A healing centered peacebuilding approach requires fundamental changes in how systems are designed organizations function and practitioners engage with people their communities and their institutions Key elements of the practice based approach included inclusion customization and contextualization breaking cycles of violence systems thinking and trauma informed tools The approach considers emotional distress to be a critical variable in violent conflict and instability Trauma is not only a consequence of violence but also a cause of instability Theocracy: Can Democracy Survive Fundamentalism? P. J. Tierney, 2012-07-24 During the past forty years there has been extraordinary growth in the impact of religion on nations all over the world The number of religious adherents has spiked their zeal has intensified and their political influence has expanded dramatically Religious zeal has become the single most significant cause of conflicts between nations and of power struggles within nations In Theocracy Can Democracy Survive Fundamentalism author P J Tierney examines political efforts by fundamentalists particularly in the United States Drawing upon current events history psychology ethics and the Bible Tierney delves into some of the excesses of contemporary Christian fundamentalism in its efforts to advance the vision of a form of American theocracy This study defines fundamentalism particularly Christian fundamentalism differentiates fundamentalism from traditional Christian renditions explains fundamentalisms root causes goals and express strategies describes its political evolution identifies fundamentalisms departures from previous Christian efforts to influence society and government examines its efforts and their underlying motivations through several lenses

including history psychology political theory ethics logic current events and the Bible seeks to identify some of the excesses of the contemporary Christian fundamentalist approach and offers other options for people of faith Tierney offers practical suggestions for coping with the inroads of fundamentalism in order to strengthen democracy within pluralistic American society He presents a powerful argument for the separation of religion and politics What's Love Got to Do with It? Thomas J. Scheff, 2015-11-17 What do pop songs have to say about love Surprisingly this book shows that most popular love songs express much more about alienation infatuation estrangement jealousy and heartbreak than about love Scheff takes the reader on a tour of popular lyrics from 80 years of American song to reveal the emotional and relational meaning of lyrics He shows that popular love songs typically steer listeners away from a healthy connection to the emotions surrounding love Readers will gain a deeper understanding of love songs while appreciating the author's suggestions for how listeners and artists could enrich the art of the love song The Feeling of Certainty Nikolay Mintchev, R. D. Hinshelwood, 2017-11-09 This book explores the concept of certainty a term which is widely used in everyday language to designate a psychological experience or feeling but is rarely considered controversial or politically charged The Feeling of Certainty argues that conversely this most ordinary of feelings plays a key role in shaping identity formation social exclusion prejudice and commitment to political causes The authors question what it means for the subject to feel certainty about her or his relationships to self and others From where does the feeling of certainty originate and how does it differ from modes of thought that are open to scepticism about the order of things They draw on a wide range of theories including those of Freud Klein Lacan Wittgenstein Bion and Jung challenging readers to consider the world of ideologies symbols and stereotypes in which certainty is entrenched as well as the inter and intra psychic processes and defence mechanisms which form the unconscious foundation of the experience of certainty This collection will offer valuable insight to scholars of psychology politics social science and history Of Fear and Strangers George Makari, 2021-08-10 An illuminating work revealing the long history of xenophobia and what it means for today s divided world Over the last few years it has been impossible to ignore the steady resurgence of xenophobia The European migrant crisis and immigration from Central America to the United States have placed Western advocates of globalization on the defensive and a New Xenophobia seems to have emerged out of nowhere In this fascinating study George Makari traces the history of xenophobia from its origins to the present day Often perceived as an ancient word for a timeless problem xenophobia was in fact coined only a century ago tied to heated and formative Western debates over nationalism globalization race and immigration From Richard Wright to Sigmund Freud Jean Paul Sartre and Simone de Beauvoir writers and thinkers have long grappled with this most dangerous of phobias Drawing on their work Makari demonstrates how we can better understand the problem that is so crucial to our troubled times Empire, Colony, Genocide A. Dirk Moses, 2008 In 1944 Raphael Lemkin coined the term genocide to describe a foreign occupation that destroyed or permanently crippled a subject population This text is a world history of

genocide that highlights what Lemkin called the role of the human group and its tribulations Killing in the Name of *Identity* Vamik Volkan, 2014-07-01 Why do they hate us so Vamik Volkan has the most compelling humane and universal response to the riddle of our time In this extraordinary and timely book Volkan explains better than anyone the relationship between large group identities and massive traumas and current events and ongoing conflicts around the world including those related to the horrific attacks of 9 11 In Killing in the Name of Identity Volkan has taken us further and deeper into the dark and vulnerable collective mind of ethnic religious cultural and national group conflict Through his eyes and words we find ourselves looking into and making contact with the universal elements present in humanity and in ourselves which converge in producing the conditions for great human tragedies No one understands nor writes about large group terror and violence in a more compassionate and profoundly instructive way Terrorism, Violent Radicalisation, and Mental Health Kamaldeep Bhui, 2021-03-04 In recent years mental illness has been frequently discussed in relation to radicalization violence and terrorism yet there are few resources that explore the broad range of interconnecting factors that lead to this complex behavioural phenomenon Terrorism Violent Radicalization and Mental Health brings together distinct disciplinary and ideological narratives on the political social economic and cultural aspects of radicalisation and terrorism today Across 18 chapters it assesses a wide range of groups and types of extremism and terrorism from around the world as well as key topics such as technology social and international policies ethics and cultural competency and the role psychiatrists and mental health professionals play in treatment management and prevention Written and edited by a multidisciplinary team of mental health professionals researchers and legal experts from around the world this resource bringing together theoretical and evidence based perspectives as well as practical real life cases and first person accounts and suggestions for future interventions

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