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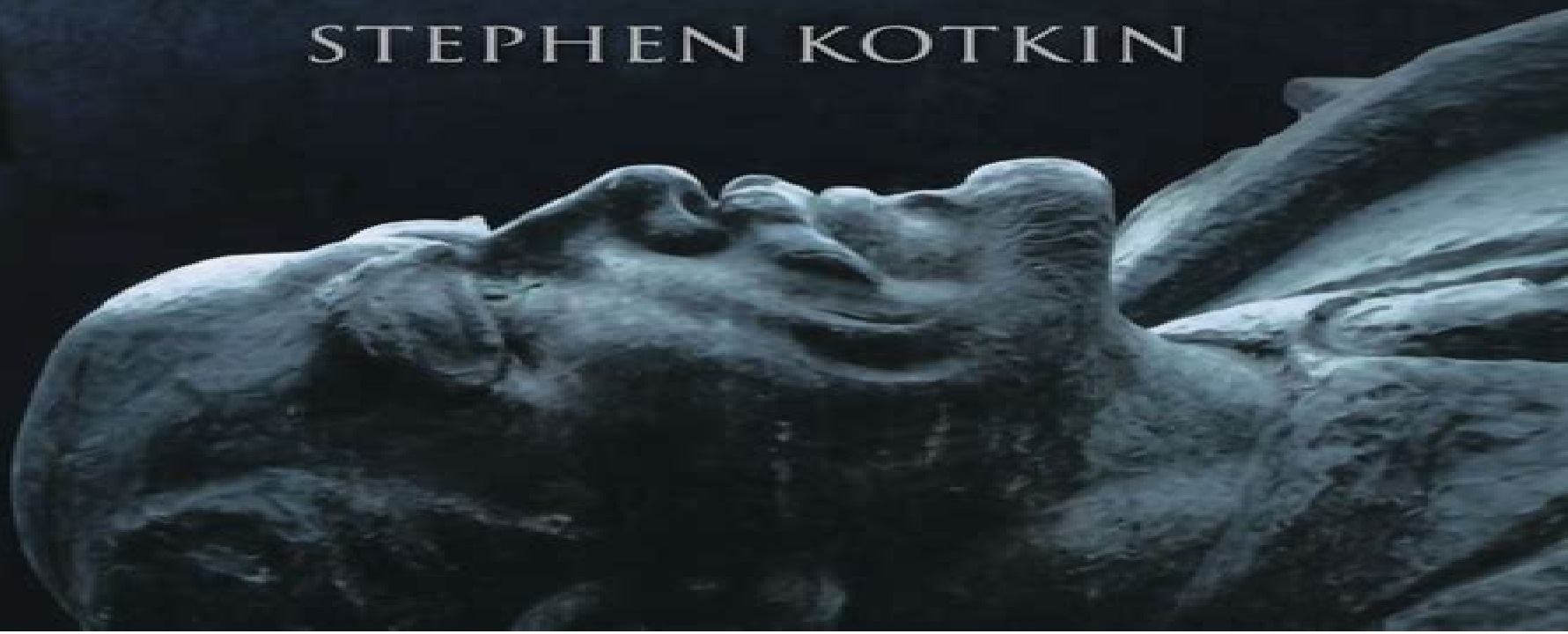
# ARMAGEDDON AVERTED

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THE SOVIET COLLAPSE 1970–2000

UPDATED EDITION

STEPHEN KOTKIN



# Armageddon Averted The Soviet Collapse 1970 2000

**Michael De Groot**



## **Armageddon Averted The Soviet Collapse 1970 2000:**

**Armageddon Averted : The Soviet Collapse 1970-2000** Stephen Kotkin, 2001-09-06 This is the story of the structural factors behind the Soviet Collapse which did not suddenly end in 1991 and the relation of the structural to the great personalities such as Mikhail Gorbachev and Boris Yeltsin Using several dozen memoirs of insiders including top KGB personnel and many previously classified documents this book narrates and explains not just the collapse of socialism but also of the Union and in a comparative framework shows how and why the two collapsed together Stephen Kotkin charts the collapse of the Soviet Union one of the key developments in recent history and analyzes why it happened He examines the internal structural cultural and political reasons for the demise both of the Communist system and of the Union drawing on memoirs and documents of the senior figures involved including Ligachev Gorbachev and Yeltsin as well as on the burgeoning secondary literature The book puts the Soviet collapse in the context of the global economic changes from the 1970s to the present day examining why the advent of Siberian oil at a time of shortage elsewhere had profound and long term effects on the Soviet Union's raison d'être

**The Caucasus Under Soviet Rule** Alex Marshall, 2010-09-13 The Caucasus is a strategically and economically important region in contemporary global affairs This book provides the first comprehensive study of the impact of Soviet policy on the Caucasus focusing in particular on the period from 1917 to 1955 It argues that understanding the Soviet legacy in the region remains critical to analysing both the new states of the Transcaucasus and the autonomous territories of the North Caucasus

**Disruption** Michael De Groot, 2024-03-15 In Disruption Michael De Groot argues that the global economic upheaval of the 1970s was decisive in ending the Cold War Both the West and the Soviet bloc struggled with the slowdown of economic growth chaos in the international monetary system inflation shocks in the commodities markets and the emergence of offshore financial markets The superpowers had previously disseminated resources to their allies to enhance their own national security but the disappearance of postwar conditions during the 1970s forced Washington and Moscow to choose between promoting their own economic interests and supporting their partners in Europe and Asia De Groot shows that new unexpected macroeconomic imbalances in global capitalism sustained the West during the following decade Rather than a creditor nation and net exporter as it had been during the postwar period the United States became a net importer of capital and goods during the 1980s that helped fund public spending stimulated economic activity and lubricated the private sector The United States could now live beyond its means and continue waging the Cold War and its allies benefited from access to the booming US market and the strengthened US military umbrella As Disruption demonstrates a new symbiotic economic architecture powered the West but the Eastern European regimes increasingly became a burden to the Soviet Union They were drowning in debt and the Kremlin no longer had the resources to rescue them

**Oil and the Western Economic Crisis** Helen Thompson, 2017-05-18 This book explains the place of oil in the economic and political predicaments that now confront the West Thompson explains

the problems that the rising cost of oil posed in the years leading up to the 2008 crash and the difficulties that a volatile oil market now poses to economic recovery under the conditions of high debt low growth and quantitative easing The author argues that the Gordian knot created by the economic and political dynamics of supply and demand oil in the present international economy poses a fundamental challenge to the assumption of economic progress embedded in Western democratic expectations

*The Life and Death of States* Natasha Wheatley, 2023-06-13 Canonical theorists of sovereignty Hobbes Rousseau and others put the monopoly of power at the center of their definitions These thinkers abstracted from western European experiences to universal norms In the wake of their transformative contributions states that did not fit the model appeared to be underdeveloped or deviant Labels such as provisional or irregular rendered them irrelevant to theorizing and worse political problems that needed to be solved One early anomaly says historian Natasha Wheatley was the Habsburg Empire Layered as it was with imperial national and regional sovereignty its trajectory was not one of progress toward a unitary state Instead it encompassed compound polities or states bundled together under experimental constitutional orders Wheatley's aim in this book is to theorize from Central Europe to see how sovereignty can be produced in a complex world In reconstructing this political and legal history Wheatley treats Austria Hungary as a crucible for modern legal theory The serial remaking and eventual unmaking of imperial sovereignty in Central Europe showed how old world dynastic conceptions of sovereignty were translated into abstract categories of modern legal thought In so doing she uncovers the irresolvable tensions and strategic silences in modern political theory the presumed unity and timelessness of states Eschewing explanations of failure she instead uncovers how the Central European experience crystallized legal questions that would arise again in the era of global decolonization connecting the story of the end of empire to the birth of new nations throughout the twentieth century In this respect the work serves not only as a history of Central Europe but also a prehistory of the era of decolonization

*The KGB Campaign against Corruption in Moscow, 1982-1987* Luc Duhamel, 2010-06-27 The 1980s brought a whirlwind of change to Communist Party politics and the Soviet Republic By mid decade Gorbachev's policies of perestroika and glasnost had opened the door to democratic reform Later mounting public unrest over the failed economy and calls for independence among many republics ended with the dissolution of the Soviet Union in 1991 Often overlooked in these events yet monumental to breaking the Communist Party's institutional stranglehold were the KGB anticorruption campaigns of 1982 to 1987 In this original study Luc Duhamel examines the KGB at its pinnacle of power The appointment of former KGB director Yuri Andropov as general secretary of the Communist Party in 1982 marked the height of KGB influence For the first time since Stalin Beria and the NKVD there was now an unquestioned authority to pursue violators of Soviet law including members of the Communist Party Duhamel focuses on the KGB's investigation into Moscow's two largest trade organizations the Chief Administration of Trade and the Administration of the Moscow Fruit and Vegetable Office Like many of their Soviet counterparts these state controlled institutions were built on a

foundation of bribery and favoritism among Communist Party members workers and their bosses This book analyzes the multifarious networks of influence peddling appointments and clientelism that pervaded these trade organizations and maintained their ties to party officials Through firsthand research into the archives of the Andropov era KGB and the prosecutor general s office Duhamel uncovers the indictment of thousands of trade organization employees the reprimand of Communist Party members and the radical change in political ideology manifested by these proceedings He further reveals that despite aggressive prosecutions the KGB s power would soon wither as the agency came under intense scrutiny because of its violent methods and the ghosts of the NKVD The reinstatement of Moscow city government control over the trade organizations the death of Andropov and the rising tide of democratic reform would effectively end the reign of the KGB and its anticorruption campaigns     The Soviet Union and the Construction of the Global Market Oscar

Sanchez-Sibony,2023-09-14 Oscar Sanchez Sibony reveals the origins of our current era in the dissolution of the institutions that governed the architecture of energy and finance during the Bretton Woods era He shows how in the second half of the 1960s the Soviet Union sought to dismantle the compartmentalized nature of Bretton Woods in order to escape its material ostracism and pave a path to global finance and exchange that the United States had vetoed during the 1950s and 1960s Through the construction of a set of pipelines that helped Europe s energy regime change from coal to oil and gas the Soviet Union succeeded in developing market relations and a relationship with Western capital as durable as the pipelines themselves He shows how a history of the development of capitalism needs to integrate the socialist world in bringing about the new form of capitalism that regiments our lives today     *Educational Reform in Post-Soviet Russia* Ben Eklof,Larry Eugene Holmes,Vera Kaplan,2005 A collection of essays which examine the reform of the educational system in post Soviet Russia in historical and comparative perspective     **A History of the Soviet Union, 1945-1991** John L. H. Keep,2002

Described as one of the most tragic human experiences in human history the Soviet Union as an empire holds much intrigue and fascination for the Western world It held unquestionable status as an empire with its coverage of over 100 nationalities Its status as the Last of the Empires depends on what the future may hold but any future empires will undoubtedly be based on intellectual and institutional foundations far different from those developed during the Soviet era Here John Keep presents the narrative history of the USSR from the last years of Stalin to the checkered fate of Gorbachev s reform policies and the ultimate collapse of the empire under manifold centrifugal pressures Focusing upon political economic social and cultural developments the book is divided into four parts the last years of Stalin Nikita Krushchev s abortive attempts to reform Communist rule the years 1964 1985 covered largely by Breshnev s long tenure of power and lastly Gorbachev s abortive attempts to promote a reformed democratic communism     **A History of the Soviet Union From the Beginning to Its Legacy** Peter Kenez,2016-10-27 This updated third edition examines political social and cultural developments in the Soviet Union as well as the post Soviet period     **The Routledge History of East Central Europe Since 1700** Irina

Livezeanu, Arpad von Klimo, 2017-03-16 Covers territory from Russia in the east to Germany and Austria in the west exploring the origins and evolution of modernity in this region Provided by the publisher **Encyclopedia of the United Nations and International Agreements: T to Z** Edmund Jan Osmańczyk, 2003 This thoroughly revised and updated edition is the most comprehensive and detailed reference ever published on United Nations The book demystifies the complex workings of the world's most important and influential international body **Why Communism Did Not Collapse** Martin K. Dimitrov, 2013-07-31 This volume brings together a distinguished group of scholars working to address the puzzling durability of communist autocracies in Eastern Europe and Asia which are the longest lasting type of non democratic regime to emerge after World War I The volume conceptualizes the communist universe as consisting of the ten regimes in Eastern Europe and Mongolia that eventually collapsed in 1989-91 and the five regimes that survived the fall of the Berlin Wall China Vietnam Laos North Korea and Cuba The essays offer a theoretical argument that emphasizes the importance of institutional adaptations as a foundation of communist resilience In particular the contributors focus on four adaptations of the economy of ideology of the mechanisms for inclusion of potential rivals and of the institutions of vertical and horizontal accountability The volume argues that when regimes are no longer able to implement adaptive change contingent leadership choices and contagion dynamics make collapse more likely *The Control Agenda* Matthew J. Ambrose, 2018-04-15 The Control Agenda is a sweeping account of the history of the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks SALT their rise in the Nixon and Ford administrations their downfall under President Carter and their powerful legacies in the Reagan years and beyond Matthew Ambrose pays close attention to the interplay of diplomacy domestic politics and technology and finds that the SALT process was a key point of reference for arguments regarding all forms of Cold War decision making Ambrose argues elite U S decision makers used SALT to better manage their restive domestic populations and to exert greater control over the shape structure and direction of their nuclear arsenals Ambrose also asserts that prolonged engagement with arms control issues introduced dynamic effects into nuclear policy Arms control considerations came to influence most areas of defense decision making while the measure of stability SALT provided allowed the examination of new and potentially dangerous nuclear doctrines The Control Agenda makes clear that verification and compliance concerns by the United States prompted continuous reassessments of Soviet capabilities and intentions assessments that later undergirded key U S policy changes toward the Soviet Union Through SALT's many twists and turns accusations and countercharges secret backchannels and propaganda campaigns the specter of nuclear conflict loomed large **A History of the Soviet Union from the Beginning to the End** Peter Kenez, 2006-05-01 An examination of political social and cultural developments in the Soviet Union The book identifies the social tensions and political inconsistencies that spurred radical change in the government of Russia from the turn of the century to the revolution of 1917 Kenez envisions that revolution as a crisis of authority that posed the question Who shall govern Russia This question was resolved with the creation of the Soviet Union Kenez traces

the development of the Soviet Union from the Revolution through the 1920s the years of the New Economic Policies and into the Stalinist order He shows how post Stalin Soviet leaders struggled to find ways to rule the country without using Stalin's methods but also without openly repudiating the past and to negotiate a peaceful but antipathetic coexistence with the capitalist West In this second edition he also examines the post Soviet period tracing Russia's development up to the time of publication

**Conquests and Rents** Faisal Z. Ahmed, 2023-06-15 Tragically dictatorship and civil strife have led to less developed less democratic and more conflict prone contemporary Muslim majority societies Ahmed argues however neither Islam nor aspects of Muslim culture are the cause Grounded in a positive political economy approach *Conquests and Rents* investigates why these societies are predisposed to political violence and low levels of development Focusing on the role of political institutions and economic rents Ahmed argues that territories where Islam spread via military conquest developed institutions and practices impervious to democracy and more prone to civil war while societies in non conquered territories developed governance structures more susceptible to democracy when rents decline *Conquests and Rents* introduces a novel theoretical argument with corroborative qualitative and statistical analysis to examine the interplay of the historical legacy of institutions from the premodern period and contemporary rent streams in Muslim majority societies

*Soviet Baby Boomers* Donald J. Raleigh, 2012-01-12 *Soviet Baby Boomers* traces the collapse of the Soviet Union and the transformation of Russia into a modern highly literate urban society through the life stories of the country's first post World War II Cold War generation Illuminating a critical generation of people who had remained largely faceless up until now the book reveals what it meant to live Soviet during the twilight of the Soviet empire

*Russia's International Relations in the Twentieth Century* Alastair Kocho-Williams, 2013 Russia has long been a major player in the international relations arena but only by examining the whole century can Russian foreign policy be properly understood and the key questions as to the impact of war of revolution of collapse the emergence of the Cold War and Russia's post Soviet development be addressed Surveying the whole of the twentieth century in an accessible and clear manner *Russia's International Relations in the Twentieth Century* provides an overview and narrative with analysis that will serve as an introduction and resource for students of Russian foreign policy in the period and those who seek to understand the development of modern Russia in an international context The volume includes an analysis of the major themes which surrounded Russia's position in world affairs as one of the European Great Powers before the First World War the impact of Revolution and the emergence of Soviet foreign policy with its dual aims of normalization and world revolution the changes wrought to the international order by the rise of Nazi Germany and by the Second World War the origins and development of the Cold War the end of the Cold War and the Soviet collapse how Russia has rebuilt itself as an international power in the post Soviet era An essential resource for students of Russian history and International policy

*The Evolution of American Foreign Policy* Shawn Armstrong, 2025-02-10 This book outlines the evolution of American foreign policy tracing its principles and key historical events from the founding era

to the present Chapter 1 establishes the foundational goals of U S foreign policy emphasizing the protection of national territory and natural rights while discussing the founders views on sovereignty and noninterference Chapter 2 focuses on national sovereignty highlighting the federal government s exclusive authority over foreign affairs and the criteria that define sovereignty In Chapter 3 America is characterized as a commercial republic with George Washington s warnings about foreign entanglements underscoring the importance of a strong economy in shaping foreign policy Chapter 4 addresses national honor exploring its influence on public opinion and reputation through historical events like the XYZ Affair The subsequent chapters delve into significant historical crises and doctrines that shaped U S foreign policy including the Monroe Doctrine Chapter 7 which established America s geopolitical stance in the Western Hemisphere and the Spanish American War Chapter 8 marking a shift towards colonialism Chapters 10 12 discuss America s involvement in World War I Wilson s diplomatic efforts and the resulting international agreements like the Treaty of Versailles The book further examines post World War II dynamics in Chapters 14 19 detailing shifts in policy such as containment strategies against communism during the Cold War nuclear arms competition and military interventions in Korea and Vietnam Chapters on modern presidents from Reagan to Biden highlight changing approaches to foreign policy including Reagan s confrontational stance towards the Soviet Union Bush s vision for a new world order post Cold War Clinton s Middle East interventions and Obama s focus on diplomacy alongside military engagement The final chapters explore contemporary issues such as terrorism and America s role in global conflicts under Trump and Biden reflecting ongoing debates about interventionism versus restraint in U S foreign policy Overall this comprehensive overview illustrates how American foreign policy has evolved through historical challenges and shifts in leadership philosophies continuously balancing national interests with global responsibilities

How the Cold War Ended John Prados, 2011 Examines the debates surrounding the end of the Cold War



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