

TRIGONOMETRY

Right triangle definition

For this definition we assume that

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ or } 0^\circ < \theta < 90^\circ.$$



$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}} \quad \csc \theta = \frac{\text{hypotenuse}}{\text{opposite}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}} \quad \sec \theta = \frac{\text{hypotenuse}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}} \quad \cot \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{opposite}}$$

Double Angle Formulas Half Angle Formulas

$$\sin(2\theta) = 2\sin\theta\cos\theta \quad \sin^2\theta = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(2\theta))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(2\theta) &= \cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta \\ &= 2\cos^2\theta - 1 \\ &= 1 - 2\sin^2\theta \end{aligned} \quad \cos^2\theta = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos(2\theta))$$

$$\tan(2\theta) = \frac{2\tan\theta}{1 - \tan^2\theta} \quad \tan^2\theta = \frac{1 - \cos(2\theta)}{1 + \cos(2\theta)}$$

Product to Sum Formulas

$$\sin\alpha\sin\beta = \frac{1}{2}[\cos(\alpha - \beta) - \cos(\alpha + \beta)]$$

$$\cos\alpha\cos\beta = \frac{1}{2}[\cos(\alpha - \beta) + \cos(\alpha + \beta)]$$

$$\sin\alpha\cos\beta = \frac{1}{2}[\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta)]$$

$$\cos\alpha\sin\beta = \frac{1}{2}[\sin(\alpha + \beta) - \sin(\alpha - \beta)]$$

Sum and Difference Formulas

$$\sin(\alpha \pm \beta) = \sin\alpha\cos\beta \pm \cos\alpha\sin\beta$$

$$\cos(\alpha \pm \beta) = \cos\alpha\cos\beta \mp \sin\alpha\sin\beta$$

$$\tan(\alpha \pm \beta) = \frac{\tan\alpha \pm \tan\beta}{1 \mp \tan\alpha\tan\beta}$$

Pythagorean Identities

$$\sin^2\theta + \cos^2\theta = 1$$

$$\tan^2\theta + 1 = \sec^2\theta$$

$$1 + \cot^2\theta = \csc^2\theta$$

Inverse Trig Functions

$$y = \sin^{-1}x \text{ is equivalent to } x = \sin y$$

$$y = \cos^{-1}x \text{ is equivalent to } x = \cos y$$

$$y = \tan^{-1}x \text{ is equivalent to } x = \tan y$$

Law of Sines

$$\frac{\sin\alpha}{a} = \frac{\sin\beta}{b} = \frac{\sin\gamma}{c}$$

Law of Cosines

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc\cos\alpha$$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac\cos\beta$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab\cos\gamma$$

ALGEBRA

Arithmetic Operations

$$ab + ac = a(b + c) \quad a\left(\frac{b}{c}\right) = \frac{ab}{c}$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) \cdot \frac{a}{bc} = \frac{a}{b} \quad \left(\frac{a}{b}\right) \cdot \frac{ac}{b} = \frac{ac}{b}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c}{d} = \frac{ad + bc}{bd} \quad \frac{a}{b} - \frac{c}{d} = \frac{ad - bc}{bd}$$

$$\frac{a-b}{c-d} = \frac{b-a}{d-c} \quad \frac{a+b}{c} = \frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c}$$

$$\frac{ab + ac}{a} = b + c, \quad a \neq 0 \quad \left(\frac{a}{b}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{c}{d}\right) = \frac{ac}{bd}$$

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