

## Building up alternative economic spaces *A comparison of concepts in the Global North and South*

Armin Kratzer, Gerhard Rainer, Ana Garay, Julieta Krapovickas

**Abstract:** Rural societies around the world face numerous challenges related to containing market pressures on agro-food production, which is causing a loss of competitiveness of small-scale agriculture. The outlook for the future is unclear for the rural population while an increase in new capitalized actors is visible in the Global North and South. However, there is also a display of resistance and innovative actions by many groups in rural societies. This paper introduces some of the conceptual approaches underlying these development paths. We provide an overview on the problem definitions, goals, means and central actors that are nurturing these alternative economic spaces. In doing so, we seek to bridge some aspects of the North and South, co-creating the world we want.

### Introduction

For a long time rural regions were hardly connected with distant countries. The elimination of trade barriers, the rise of new communication media and a high mobility of people and goods however have connected these peripheries to global processes, particularly with global production networks (Neuburger, 2014). Therefore, rural communities in peripheral areas all over the world are confronted with a particular challenge: The increasing globalization and industrialization of food production and trade provokes a decrease of small-scale agriculture's competitiveness and makes the sustaining of agriculture-based livelihoods an ever more complex process. This does not only have

# Alternative Economic Spaces

**Sam Park**



## **Alternative Economic Spaces:**

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**Interrogating Alterity** Duncan Fuller, Andrew E. G. Jonas, Roger Lee, 2010 Alternative ways of thinking analysing and performing economic geographies have become ever more significant in recent years The importance of such alternatives continues to be underlined by the recent global financial crisis the ongoing social and political consequences of which have spread from Europe and the USA to economies and places throughout the world Yet there is a real danger that the debate about alternatives simply becomes a way of fixing global capitalism in its present crisis ridden form Instead the analysis of alternative economic spaces must continue to offer a critique of the very notion of capitalism as a universal if variable set of social relations For geographers and other critical social scientists there is great excitement about the possibilities inherent in constructing alternative economic spaces and for exploiting alternative spaces of political engagement This important book brings together critical analyses of alterity from across the social sciences and humanities refining and advancing what alternative economies and polities are how they are formed what difficulties and problems they face and how they might be sustained A central theme running through the book is the need to examine critically both the material contexts and the conceptual categories deployed in the making of alternative economies This rich and inspiring collection samples an exciting new scholarly tradition one that draws upon and feeds into the social movements that are transforming economies worldwide At once supportive and critical *Interrogating Alterity* is a must read for anyone interested in the other economies currently taking shape on the ground J K Gibson Graham University of Massachusetts Amherst USA and University of Western Sydney Australia [Alternative Economies and Spaces](#)

Hans-Martin Zademach, Sebastian Hillebrand, 2014-04-15 The volume entails a collection of contributions by leading scholars Raymond Bryant Michael K Goodman Benjamin Huybrechts Andrew E G Jonas Roger Lee Peter North and Katinka Weber concerned with alternative modes of economic and social exchange The cases addressed in these contributions including credit unions alternative currencies sustainable consumption and social enterprises deliver valuable insights into how such alternatives are performed at various scales and spaces in relation to and beyond the economic mainstream In sum the collection provides vital grounds for both a transition of the economic system towards a more sustainable one and a reconceptualisation of the economic itself in our scholarly thinking and everyday lives *Alternative Economic Spaces*

Andrew Leyshon, Roger Lee, Colin C Williams, 2003-09-03 A hopeful but nonetheless hard hitting analysis of alternative

economic spaces proliferating in the belly of the capitalist beast In this book Leyshon Lee and Williams convene fascinating studies of exchange enterprise credit and community They invite us onto a new and promising discursive terrain where we can analyze criticize and above all recognize actually existing economies of diversity in the wealthy countries of the West J K Gibson Graham Australian National University and University of Massachusetts Amherst In the context of problems in the new economy from dot com start ups high technology and telecoms *Alternative Economic Spaces* presents a critical evaluation of alternatives to the global economic mainstream It focuses on the emergence of alternative economic geographies within developed economies and analyzes the emergence of alternative economic practices within industrialized countries These include the creation of institutions like Local Exchange and Trading Systems Credit Unions and other social economy initiatives and the development of alternative practices from informal work to the invention of consumption sites that act as alternatives to the monopoly of the big box multi chain retail outlets *Alternative Economic Spaces* is a reconsideration of what is meant by the economic in economic geography its objective is to bring together some of the ways in which this is being undertaken The volume shows how the economic is being rethought in economic geography by detailing new economic geographies as they are emerging in practice

*Dynamics of Economic Spaces in the Global Knowledge-based Economy* Sam Park, 2014-09-19 This book addresses how economic spaces dynamically change within the context of the global knowledge based economy Specifically it centers the discussion on integrated views of understanding and conceptualizing dynamic changes of global economy under the global megatrends of globalization knowledge based economy information society service world climate change and population aging Focusing on East Asia especially on Korea it deals with case studies regarding the processes and patterns of these global dynamics looking at economic spaces of various spatial scales and types of economic actors This book develops a theoretical model for understanding and analysing the dynamics of economic spaces that are being reshaped within the larger global economy It also emphasizes the analysis of empirical studies at the level of firm region and state by considering an evolutionary perspective over time In developing its theoretical framework this book examines regional resilience intangible assets service innovation path dependence and other notions related to the evolution of economic spaces and incorporates these elements into real world case studies The integrated theoretical framework examined here contributes a new perspective on spatial disparities in the global economy An integral model of service innovation the integration of path dependence and regional resilience the interaction between firm and region for the accumulation of intangible assets and the roles of governments and global firms these are all essential to understanding the dynamics of economic spaces in East Asia The theoretical model and case studies in this book suggest policy implications for developing countries especially in the Asian and African regions with regard to regional development and innovation policies

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crisis which has had social and political consequences throughout the world Yet there is a danger that the debate about alternatives may become simply a way of fixing global capitalism in its present crisis ridden form Instead the analysis of alternative economic spaces must continue to offer a critique of the very notion of capitalism as a universal if variable set of social relations This important book brings together critical analyses of alterity from across the social sciences and humanities refining and advancing what alternative economies and polities are how they are formed what difficulties and problems they face and how they might be sustained A central theme is the need to examine critically both the material contexts and the conceptual categories deployed in the making of alternative economies

**Alternative Economies and Spaces** ,2013      **Everyday Moral Economies** Marisa Wilson,2013-09-23 Offering a rare glimpse of rural life in modern day Cuba this book examines how ordinary Cubans carve out their own spaces for appropriate acts of consumption exchange and production within the contradictory normative and material spaces of everyday economic life Discusses the conflict between the socialist welfare ideal of food as an entitlement and the market value of food as a commodity Bridges the fields of human geography and anthropology Approaches food networks and the scale of food systems in a novel way Provides a comprehensive look at Cuba today with coverage of history politics economics and social and environmental justice Enhanced by vivid photos from the field

**The Handbook of Diverse Economies** J.K. Gibson-Graham,Kelly Dombroski,2020-02-28 Economic diversity abounds in a more than capitalist world from worker recuperated cooperatives and anti mafia social enterprises to caring labour and the work of Earth Others from fair trade and social procurement to community land trusts free universities and Islamic finance The Handbook of Diverse Economies presents research that inventories economic difference as a prelude to building ethical ways of living on our dangerously degraded planet With contributing authors from twenty countries it presents new thinking around subjectivity and methodology as strategies for making other worlds possible

Informal Work in Developed Nations Enrico Marcelli,Colin C. Williams,Pascale Joassart,2009-09-11 The authors of this volume take the orthodox view of informal work and dismantle it piece by piece presenting an analysis of the extent to which this phenomenon plays a significant role in developing countries across the world

Urban Geography Andrew E. G. Jonas,Eugene McCann,Mary Thomas,2015-03-09 Urban Geography a comprehensive introduction to a variety of issues relating to contemporary urban geography including patterns and processes of urbanization urban development urban planning and life experiences in modern cities Reveals both the diversity of ordinary urban geographies and the networks flows and relations which increasingly connect cities and urban spaces at the global scale Uses the city as a lens for proposing and developing critical concepts which show how wider social processes relations and power structures are changing Considers the experiences lives practices struggles and words of ordinary urban residents and marginalized social groups rather than exclusively those of urban elites Shows readers how to develop critical perspectives on dominant neoliberal representations of the city and explore the great diversity of urban worlds

*Geographies of the New Economy*

Peter W. Daniels, Andrew Leyshon, Michael J. Bradshaw, Jonathan Beaverstock, 2006-12-11 What is the new economy Where is it How does it differ from the old economy How does the new economy relate to issues such as the nature of work social inclusion and exclusion *Geographies of the New Economy* explores the meaning of the new economy at the global scale from the perspective of advanced post socialist and emerging economies Drawing on evidence from regions around the world the book debates the efficacy of the widely used concept of the new economy and examines its socio spatial consequences This book is important reading for policy makers academics and students of geography sociology urban studies economics planning and policy studies     Handbook of the Politics of Labour, Work and Employment Gregor Gall, 2019 Providing a thorough overview of the political nature and dynamics of the world of work labour and employment this timely Handbook draws together an interdisciplinary range of top contributors to explore the interdependent relationship between politics and labour work and employment The Handbook explores the purpose roles rights and powers of employers and management workers and unions states and governments in the age of globalised neo liberalism     Doing care and doing economy Wolf Rainer Wendt, 2022-08-22 A book on the need to do economy in a caring way in the global crisis In this situation doing care and doing economy are mutually dependent The context that is described is a multifaceted and complex one It concerns social care state action and the responsibility of companies All actors are involved in caring and managing within an ecological framework for a development that is beneficial to life both locally and globally     *Handbook of Local and Regional Development* Andy Pike, Andres Rodriguez-Pose, John Tomaney, 2010-11-17 The Handbook of Local and Regional Development provides a comprehensive statement and reference point for local and regional development The scope of this Handbook s coverage and contributions engages with and reflects upon the politics and policy of how we think about and practise local and regional development encouraging dialogue across the disciplinary barriers between notions of local and regional development in the Global North and development studies in the Global South This Handbook is organized into seven inter related sections with an introductory chapter setting out the rationale aims and structure of the Handbook Section one situates local and regional development in its global context Section two establishes the key issues in understanding the principles and values that help us define what is meant by local and regional development Section three critically reviews the current diversity and variety of conceptual and theoretical approaches to local and regional development Section four address questions of government and governance Section five connects critically with the array of contemporary approaches to local and regional development policy Section six is an explicitly global review of perspectives on local and regional development from Africa Asia Pacific Europe Latin America and North America Section seven provides reflection and discussion of the futures for local and regional development in an international and multidisciplinary context With over forty contributions from leading international scholars in the field this Handbook provides critical reviews and appraisals of current state of the art conceptual and theoretical approaches and future developments in local and regional development

Commoning Labour and Democracy at Work Dario Azzellini, Marcelo Vieta, 2025-08-28 This book investigates the return of workers self management in recent decades as responses to recurring neoliberal crises In particular the book homes in on worker recuperated enterprises WREs a promising form of workers self organization whereby workers restart troubled bankrupt or shuttered companies as cooperatives or other forms of democratic workplace The book argues that WREs are prefigurative of new forms of work based on equality and sustainability Framed by the concepts of autogesti n the labour commons and prefigurative ethico political practices the book argues that WREs contribute to the construction of more directly democratic community economies Drawing on a range of contemporary case studies from numerous countries in the Global South and North as well as new theories of workers self management the book contributes a critical development political economic and class struggle Marxist perspective to the re emergent labour question within anti systemic social movements while theorizing the transformative nature of WREs for workers work organizations and communities Bringing a class analysis back into current discourses and debates concerning democracy at work and alternatives to global capital this book will be of interest to researchers across the fields of development studies labour studies political economy sociology of development sociology of work and political science

**Naming Food After Places** Apostolos G. Papadopoulos, Maria Fonte, 2016-04-29 Bringing together a range of case studies from Ireland Scotland Sweden Germany Norway Poland Italy Portugal Spain and Greece this book compares and contrasts different models of food re localization The richness and complexity of the international case studies provide a broad understanding of the characteristics of the re localization movement while the analysis of knowledge forms and dynamics provides an innovative new theoretical approach Each of the national teams work on the basis of an agreed common framework resulting in a strongly coherent and comprehensive continental overview This shows how the actors involved are pursuing their objectives in different regional and national contexts re embedding socially and ecologically the relation between food production consumption and places

**Teaching Secondary Geography as If the Planet Matters** John Morgan, 2013-10-08 This thought provoking text looks at how Geography teachers can develop approaches to curriculum and learning which help students understand the nature of the contemporary world

Consuming Space Michael K. Goodman, David Goodman, 2016-05-23 An examination of the relationship between space place and consumption offers important insights into some of the most powerful forces constructing contemporary societies Space and place are made and remade through consumption Yet how do cultures of consumption discover space and how do they construct place This book addresses these questions by exploring the implications of conceptualizing consumption as a spatial increasingly global yet intensely localized activity The work develops integrative approaches that articulate the processes involved in the production and consumption of space and place The result is a varied engaging and innovative study of consumption and its role in structuring contemporary capitalist political economies

**Teaching Geography 11-18: a Conceptual Approach** David Lambert, John Morgan, 2010-01-16 This is a

must read for all 11 18 geography educators It argues for a new geography curriculum founded on a set of major concepts that are profoundly relevant to 21st century life For years books on 11 18 geography education have focussed on classroom techniques new pedagogic technologies and alternative modes of student assessment Not this one Teaching Geography 11 18 digs deep It asks not only what geography is for but bases its answer on a set of key concepts able to sustain an exciting and relevant curriculum It also grounds its many arguments in the latest geographical research thus re establishing the broken connection between geography teaching in schools and that in higher education Professor Noel Castree University of Manchester UK This engaging and stimulating book aims to radically re shape and sharpen debates in geography education by taking an entirely fresh approach to both the subject and its place in secondary education Key questions addressed in this book include What is the place of geography within the secondary school curriculum To what extent does school geography reflect and engage with contemporary issues and theories from the wider subject What are the issues challenges and opportunities of a concept led approach to teaching geography What are the implications of ICT media and technology for the future of geography teaching in schools Influenced by the revised national curriculum for geography which has reduced the prescribed content to be covered this book offers an objective view of the concept led approach The new focus on concepts represents a significant shift in how geography is to be taught in schools yet there has been little extended discussion of what a concept led approach to teaching and learning would entail This book fills that void by examining geography s key concepts and providing teachers with a theoretically robust and practical approach to curriculum planning using a concept led approach This is essential reading for all secondary geography teachers trainee teachers and anyone involved with education and curriculum planning



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