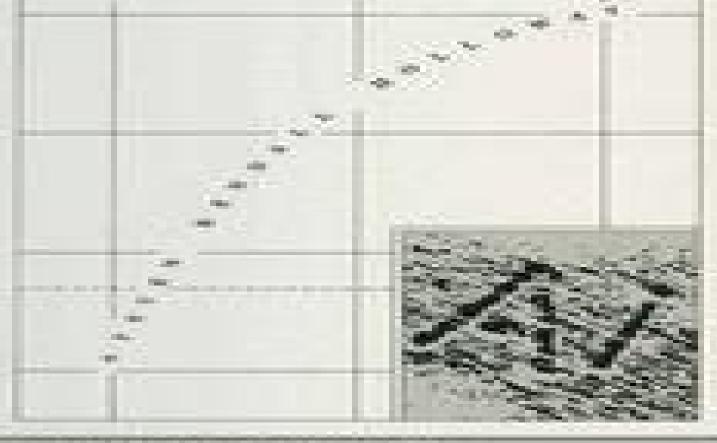
THE ALUMINIUM MULTINATIONALS AND THE BAUXITE CARTEL



Aluminium Multinationals And The Bauxite Cartel

Jakub M. Godzimirski

Aluminium Multinationals And The Bauxite Cartel:

The Aluminium Multinationals and the Bauxite Cartel Steven Kendall Holloway, 1988-01-01 Aluminium Multinationals The International Aluminium Cartel Marco Bertilorenzi, 2015-09-16 and Bauxite Cartel S. Holloway, 1988-06-18 Aluminium was one of most cartelised industries in the international economic panorama of the 20th century Born following the discovery of electrolytic smelting process in 1886 this industry even in its infancy established a cartel which characterised its history until nearly 1980 Managers of the aluminium industry from various historical eras and countries shared the same vision about the development of their industry to keep prices as stable as possible in order to encourage expansions and to provide return on investments Price instability which characterised the trade of other commodities was unknown to the aluminium industry This book neither argues that cartels are fundamentally evil nor attempts to demonstrate that cartels are optimal business organisations It instead provides an in depth and frank analysis of the internal working of industrial organisations and of the interplay between cartels and political powers and institutions The International Aluminium Cartel offers explanations for the construction and collapse of cartels descriptions of their operations and an historical interpretation of their experiences Incorporating information gleaned from a unique collection of private and public archives from several countries this unique study will appeal to a wide variety of readers including academics interested in industrial and business history The Political Economy of Russian Aluminium Jakub M. Godzimirski, 2017-07-18 This book addresses how the progress of the Russian aluminium industry which has developed into an important global actor has been influenced by the interaction of global market forces and the evolution of the Russian political system After the collapse of the Soviet Union Russian aluminium producers needed to adapt to changing framework conditions both with regards to the global aluminium market and in Russia Examining the most important changes in the organization of the global aluminium trade the reorganization and consolidation of Russian aluminium industry and its oligarchization Godzimirski charts the evolution of the relationship between political and economic power in Russia and the impact that this development has had on survival and adaptation strategies of key aluminium players in the country Cartelization, Antitrust and Globalization in the US and Europe Mark S. LeClair, 2012-07-26 The uncovering of a great number of cartels in the industrialised world has left an unfortunate yet significant mark on global economic developments in recent years Globalization has forced firms into more direct competition the result has been global price fixing This situation has greatly challenged antitrust authorities Taking a broad yet detailed approach this work sets a practical explanation of the history of cartels and antitrust law in a sound theoretical framework as well as providing suggestions as to how potential reforms of antitrust laws could improve the situation going forward The book includes a comprehensive analysis of the motivations behind and perceived necessity for organisations to enter into cartels and the success or otherwise of legislatures attempts to both uncover and prevent such cartels from taking place A total of 24 price fixing conspiracies uncovered in the US and

Europe are examined as part of the analysis to demonstrate the globalization of collusion Private Authority and International Affairs A. Claire Cutler, Virginia Haufler, Tony Porter, 1999-04-01 Explores in detail the degree to which private sector firms are beginning to replace governments in governing some areas of international relations Commodity Markets and the Role of Cartels Mark S. LeClair, 2016-07-08 The phenomenon of collusive international agreements cartely became widespread in the 1930s At that time attempts to control production and prices were mainly the prerogative of multinational firms operating in the developing then colonized world. The modern era of cartels began in the 1960s when the governments of developing nations began to participate in commodity agreements to achieve increases and stability in the world price of their commodities This book is principally concerned with the modern era of cartels It goes beyond the singular example of petroleum and OPEC to examine the structure of international commodity markets for bauxite aluminum ore cocoa coffee rubber sugar and tin and the conditions that led to the formation of cartels in those markets during the latter half of the twentieth century Specifically the work focuses on four major aspects of international commodity markets patterns of production and consumption economic dislocations to both importers and exporters due to price fluctuations the formation of cartels as a solution to weak and variable commodity prices and the likely effects arising from tightening raw material markets The book concludes with a detailed examination of what the future holds for each of the cartels and what role technology 24 hour market trading and decreasing foreign direct investment in producing countries will have on the management of commodity markets The Oxford Handbook of Business History Geoffrey Jones, Jonathan Zeitlin, 2008-01-25 This Handbook provides a state of the art survey of research in business history Business historians study the historical evolution of business systems entrepreneurs and firms as well as their interaction with their political economic and social environment They address issues of central concern to researchers in management studies and business administration as well as economics sociology and political science and to historians They employ a range of qualitative and quantitative methodologies but all share a belief in the importance of understanding change over time The Oxford Handbook of Business History has brought together leading scholars to provide a comprehensive critical and interdisciplinary examination of business history organized into four parts Approaches and Debates Forms of Business Organization Functions of Enterprise and Enterprise and Society The Handbook shows that business history is a wide ranging and dynamic area of study generating compelling empirical data which has sometimes confirmed and sometimes contested widely held views in management and the social sciences The Oxford Handbook of Business History is a key reference work for scholars and advanced students of Business History and a fascinating resource for social scientists in general Aluminum Dreams Mimi Sheller, 2014-02-14 How aluminum enabled a high speed gravity defying American modernity even as other parts of the world paid the price in environmental damage and political turmoil Aluminum shaped the twentieth century It enabled high speed travel and gravity defying flight It was the material of a streamlined aesthetic

that came to represent modernity And it became an essential ingredient in industrial and domestic products that ranged from airplanes and cars to designer chairs and artificial Christmas trees It entered modern homes as packaging foil pots and pans and even infiltrated our bodies through food medicine and cosmetics In Aluminum Dreams Mimi Sheller describes how the materiality and meaning of aluminum transformed modern life and continues to shape the world today Aluminum Sheller tells us changed mobility and mobilized modern life It enabled air power the space age and moon landings Yet as Sheller makes clear aluminum was important not only in twentieth century technology innovation architecture and design but also in underpinning global military power uneven development and crucial environmental and health concerns Sheller describes aluminum s shiny utopia but also its dark side The unintended consequences of aluminum s widespread use include struggles for sovereignty and resource control in Africa India and the Caribbean the unleashing of multinational corporations and the pollution of the earth through mining and smelting and the battle to save it Using a single material as an entry point to understanding a global history of modernization and its implications for the future Aluminum Dreams forces us to ask How do we assemble the material culture of modernity and what are its environmental consequences Aluminum Dreams includes a generous selection of striking images of iconic aluminum designs many in color drawn from advertisements by Alcoa Bohn Kaiser and other major corporations pamphlets films and exhibitions The Making of a World Trading Power Lucia Coppolaro, 2016-03-03 Following its foundation in 1957 the European Economic Community set about establishing itself as a major player on the world stage One of the first key arenas in which the new organisation began to make its presence felt was the GATT negotiations that took place between 1963 and 1967 known as the Kennedy Round Through a reconstruction of these on going negotiations this book charts the emergence of the EEC as a world trading power and the strategies it adopted that were to have a lasting effect upon European trade policies As well as proving an important background to the Kennedy Round the study explains how the EEC European Union became a powerful actor in international trade championing a liberal attitude toward the industrial sector but a protectionist one in agriculture It also addresses the impact of the EEC EU as regional trading area on the multilateral and global trading system and the EEC EU trade policy making Through an historical analysis of these topics a much fuller understanding of the actual role and stance of the EEC EU in world trade is provided one that not only illuminates events at the time but provides essential background to the challenges still faced by the international trading system and the World Trade Organization Based on a wealth of documentary research drawn from European and US archives this book will be welcomed by all wishing to better understand the complex nature of international Representative International Cartels, Combines and Trusts William trade in an increasingly globalised market place South-South Trade and Development Thyge Enevoldsen, Niels Fold, Steen Folke, 2016-07-27 The Frederick Notz.1929 book gives a thorough analysis of South South trade in a theoretical and political framework The development of South South trade in manufactured goods since the 1960s is treated in detail Problems and potentials of South South trade in a

development context are highlighted through a number of case studies the South South export of manufactured goods from Togo Nicaragua and Malaysia Zimbabwe s export of manufactures to Zambia and India s export of capital goods to Tanzania This leads to an assessment of the possible future role of South South trade in furthering Third World development

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Theories and Methods and Ideas thematic research clusters of the Centre Afterwords from leading scholars from other institutions synthesise and reflect upon the findings of each section This volume together with Volume 2 Objects People and Texts makes a compelling case for the use of mobility studies as a research framework in the humanities and social sciences As such it will be of interest to students and researchers in various disciplines The Internationalization of the German Political Economy William D. Graf, 2016-07-27 The internationalization of the German political economy in the postwar era has produced a special socio economic and political formation which this anthology views as a hegemonic project Based upon a virtually total West German integration into the West this project has evolved within a new international division of labour and a global political system in which the German state with its extreme level of export dependency and need for stability has become a guardian and champion of the global status quo **Aluminum Prices, 1974-75** Council on Wage and Price Stability (U.S.)., Malcolm H. Liggett, Richard Rosenberg, 1976 The Many Faces of National Security in the Arab World Rex Brynen, Bahgat Korany, Paul Noble, 2016-07-27 Two Gulf wars and the continuing Arab Israeli conflict have highlighted the salience of military factors in the Middle East This book argues however that many of the most serious security challenges to Arab states and societies are rooted not in external military threats but in the imperatives of socio economic development Contributors examine the regional security environment the social and political impact of regional militarization and underdevelopment as a source of regional insecurity T.I.D.C. Project United States. Foreign Economic Administration, 1945

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