

REVIEW

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Drug safety assessment in clinical trials: methodological challenges and opportunities

Sonal Singh^{1*} and Yoon K Loke²

Abstract

Randomized controlled trials are the principal means of establishing the efficacy of drugs. However pre-marketing trials are limited in size and duration and exclude high-risk populations. They have limited statistical power to detect rare but potentially serious adverse events in real-world patients. We summarize the principal methodological challenges in the reporting, analysis and interpretation of safety data in clinical trials using recent examples from systematic reviews. These challenges include the lack of an evidentiary gold standard, the limited statistical power of randomized controlled trials and resulting type 2 error, the lack of adequate ascertainment of adverse events and limited generalizability of trials that exclude high risk patients. We discuss potential solutions to these challenges. Evaluation of drug safety requires careful examination of data from heterogeneous sources. Meta-analyses of drug safety should include appropriate statistical methods and assess the optimal information size to avoid type 2 errors. They should evaluate outcome reporting biases and missing data to ensure reliable and accurate interpretation of findings. Regulatory and academic partnerships should be fostered to provide an independent and transparent evaluation of drug safety.

Review

Background

Randomized controlled trials are primarily designed to provide reliable information on the efficacy of interventions [1]. They form the primary basis of regulatory approval for a drug in the US, which involves demonstrating evidence of efficacy and safety in two well-conducted studies. With rare exceptions, these are generally interpreted as statistically significant data from two randomized clinical trials. Several advances have been made in the approach to the conduct, analysis and interpretation of data from randomized controlled trials on efficacy outcomes [1].

Since trials are typically carried out to define therapeutic benefit for regulatory approval, safety receives less attention [2]. The role of drug safety regulation is to protect patients from rare, severe adverse reactions; most efforts are directed at early detection and prevention of serious events such as that seen with thalidomide. Post-marketing surveillance through spontaneous adverse event reporting systems are the mainstay of drug

safety evaluation. Methodological issues around the analysis of safety data from clinical trials have received less attention.

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses of clinical trials have recently raised concerns about an increase in the risk of serious adverse cardiovascular outcomes associated with varenicline [2-4], an increased risk of mortality associated with the tiotropium Respimat inhaler, and adverse cardiovascular outcomes associated with inhaled anticholinergics (including the ipratropium and tiotropium inhaler) [5,6]. Similarly, increased risks of myocardial infarction associated with rosiglitazone [7-9] and congestive heart failure and fractures associated with the thiazolidinediones (rosiglitazone and pioglitazone) in clinical trials have resulted in regulatory warnings [10,11]. These findings have been widely debated with conflicting interpretation by the academic community, regulators and industry sponsors [12-14]. Regulators have emphasized the limitations to defining and measuring adverse outcomes in randomized controlled trials and have called for caution in drawing any robust conclusions [12]. The lack of access to individual participant data, the heterogeneous nature of safety data, and the statistical challenges of analyzing rare events make safety data from such meta-analyses difficult to analyze and

* Correspondence: ssingh31@jhmi.edu

¹Department of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, USA

Full list of author information is available at the end of the article

Drug Safety Assessment In Clinical Trials

Huangqi Zhang



Drug Safety Assessment In Clinical Trials:

Drug Safety Data Michael J. Klepper, Barton Cobert, 2011 Drug Safety Data How to Analyze Summarize and Interpret to Determine Risk provides pharmaceutical scientists researchers and technicians with an accessible practical framework for the analysis summary and interpretation of drug safety data The only guide of its kind Drug Safety Data How to Analyze Summarize and Interpret to Determine Risk is an invaluable reference for premarketing risk assessment This unique resource enhances the ability of pharmaceutical professionals those with and without clinical training to determine the risk of a drug or biologic ahead of its release thereby reducing unnecessary jeopardy to the patient Authors Dr Michael Klepper and Dr Barton Cobert who together bring decades of pharmaceutical research and drug safety expertise discuss how quality planning safety training and data standardization result in significant cost time and resource savings Through illustrative step by step instruction Drug Safety Data How to Analyze Summarize and Interpret to Determine Risk provides the definitive guide to drug safety data analysis and reporting Key features include Step by step instruction on how to analyze summarize and interpret safety data for mandatory governmental safety reports Pragmatic tips and mistakes to avoid Simple explanations of what safety data are collected and what the data mean Practical approaches to determining a drug effect and understanding its clinical significance Guidance for determining risk throughout the lifecycle of a drug biologic or nutraceutical Examples of user friendly data displays that enhance safety signal identification Ways to improve data quality and reduce the time resources and costs involved in mandatory safety reporting Relevant material for the required training of drug safety pharmacovigilance professionals SPECIAL FEATURE Actual examples of an Integrated Analysis of Safety IAS used in the preparation of the Integrated Summary of Safety ISS and the Summary of Clinical Safety SCS reports and the Periodic Safety Update Report PSUR

Drug Safety Assessment in Clinical Trials Gene Sogliero-Gilbert, 1993-07-14 Details the methods pharmaceutical companies employ to determine the safety profile of their drugs Statistical procedures currently used or developed to analyze display and compare the massive amounts of laboratory data collected from controlled clinical trials are surveyed

Quantitative Evaluation of Safety in Drug Development Qi Jiang, H. Amy Xia, 2014-12-08 State of the Art Methods for Drug Safety Assessment Responding to the increased scrutiny of drug safety in recent years Quantitative Evaluation of Safety in Drug Development Design Analysis and Reporting explains design monitoring analysis and reporting issues for both clinical trials and observational studies in biopharmaceutical product development

Quantitative Drug Safety and Benefit Risk Evaluation William Wang, Melvin Munsaka, James Buchanan, Judy Li, 2021-12-30 Quantitative Methodologies and Process for Safety Monitoring and Ongoing Benefit Risk Evaluation provides a comprehensive coverage on safety monitoring methodologies covering both global trends and regional initiatives Pharmacovigilance has traditionally focused on the handling of individual adverse event reports however recently there had been a shift towards aggregate analysis to better understand the scope of product risks Written to be accessible not only to statisticians but also to safety

scientists with a quantitative interest this book aims to bridge the gap in knowledge between medical and statistical fields creating a truly multi disciplinary approach that is very much needed for 21st century safety evaluation

Drug Safety Evaluation Jean-Charles Gautier, 2011-08-24 Non clinical drug safety evaluation the assessment of the safety profile of therapeutic agents through the conduct of laboratory studies in in vitro systems and in animals is an essential step in the progress of new pharmaceuticals heading toward the ultimate goal of clinical trials and eventually approval In Drug Safety Evaluation Methods and Protocols expert researchers detail a compendium of analytical technologies with a focus on clarity and applicability in real life laboratory practice These meticulous contributions feature key topics such as acute to chronic general toxicity studies histopathology studies reproductive toxicity studies genotoxicity studies safety pharmacology studies investigative toxicity studies and safety biomarker studies As a volume in the highly successful Methods in Molecular Biology™ series chapters include brief introductions to their respective subjects lists of the necessary materials step by step readily reproducible protocols and tips on troubleshooting and avoiding known pitfalls Comprehensive and authoritative Drug Safety Evaluation Methods and Protocols serves as an ideal guide to this field helpful to pharmaceutical scientists toxicologists biochemists and molecular biologists as well as scientists from all other disciplines who wish to translate these thorough methods into their own work

Drug Safety Evaluation Shayne Cox Gad, Dexter W. Sullivan, Jr., 2023-01-12 Drug Safety Evaluation Comprehensive and practical guide presenting a roadmap for safety assessment as an integral part of the development of drugs and therapeutics This fourth edition of Drug Safety Evaluation maintains the central objective of presenting an all inclusive practical guide for those who are responsible for ensuring the safety of drugs and biologics to patients healthcare providers those involved in the manufacture of medicinal products and all those who need to understand how the safety of these products is evaluated and shepherding valuable candidates to market Individual chapters address specific approaches to evaluation hazards including problems that are encountered and their solutions Also covered are the scientific and philosophical bases for evaluation of specific concerns e g carcinogenicity development toxicity etc to provide both understanding and guidance for approaching the new problems that have come to face both our society and the new challenges they brought The many changes in regulatory requirements pharmaceutical development technology and the effects of Covid on our society and science have required both extensive revision to every chapter and the addition of four new chapters Specific sample topics covered in Drug Safety Evaluation include The drug development process and the global pharmaceutical marketplace and regulation of human pharmaceutical safety Sources of information for consideration in study and program design and in safety evaluation Electronic records reporting and submission screens in safety and hazard assessment and formulations routes and dosage regimens Mechanisms and endpoints of drug toxicity pilot toxicity testing in drug safety evaluation and repeat dose toxicity Genotoxicity QSAR tools for drug safety toxicogenomics nonrodent animal studies and developmental and reproductive toxicity testing An appendix which provides an up to date guide to CROs for

conducting studies Drug Safety Evaluation was written specifically for the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industries including scientists consultants and academics to show a utilitarian yet scientifically valid path to the everyday challenges of safety evaluation and the problem solving that is required in drug discovery and development **Drug Safety Evaluation**

Shayne Cox Gad,2003-09-05 Drug Safety Evaluation presents an all inclusive practical guide for those who are responsible for ensuring the safety of drugs and biologics for patients for health care providers for those involved in the manufacture of medicinal products and for all those who need to understand how the safety of these products is evaluated Individual chapters address specific approaches to evaluating hazards including problems that are encountered and their solutions Author Shayne Gad draws upon over twenty years of experience in toxicology drug development and risk assessment explaining the scientific and philosophical bases for evaluating specific concerns carcinogenicity development toxicity etc to provide both understanding and guidance for approaching new problems Containing information specifically relevant to the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industries Drug Safety Evaluation covers a wide variety of topics including Acute toxicity testing in pharmaceutical safety evaluation Genotoxicity Safety assessment of inhalant drugs Immunotoxicology in pharmaceutical development Large animal studies Evaluation of human tolerance and safety in clinical trials Drug Safety Evaluation provides a road map for safety assessment as an integral part of the development of new drugs and therapeutics

Practical Drug Safety from A to Z Barton Cobert,Pierre Biron,2009-10-06 The Practical Drug Safety from A to Z is an alphabetical guide to drug safety monitoring pharmacovigilance covering literally the A to Z of maintaining drug safety Written by experts in the field this book is a perfect to companion to the Manual of Drug Safety and Pharmacovigilance and an essential reference for pharmacists pharmacologists hospital administrators medical liability lawyers and others

Pharmacovigilance - E-BOOK Thao Doan,Fabio Lievano,Linda Scarazzini,Charles Schubert,Barbara Hendrickson,2024-11-20 Written by multidisciplinary experts in the fields of pharmaceutical and patient safety Pharmacovigilance A Practical Approach Second Edition provides a succinct easy to digest overview of an increasingly critical area of medical safety From cover to cover this concise resource offers essential information for physicians and other health care professionals clinical researchers and regulators who need a comprehensive up to date source of information on the principles and practice of pharmacovigilance Presents vital easy to read cutting edge information on patient safety the pharmacology regulatory landscape and the current and future use of digital technologies Provides up to date coverage of hot topics in the field including pharmacodynamic and safety precision medicine immunogenicity vaccine hesitancy and safety genetic toxicology and adverse events Contains new chapters on pre clinical safety assessment pharmacogenetics first in human trials product aggregate safety assessment data monitoring committees and more Offers new and expanded coverage of pharmacovigilance in early pre clinical drug development through post marketing surveillance as well as a blueprint for training future pharmacovigilance professionals Includes real world case studies to ensure content is relevant

and applicable to everyday practice Discusses a range of topics across disciplines and how they relate to pharmacovigilance including behavioral science patient perspectives and risk communication Any additional digital ancillary content may publish up to 6 weeks following the publication date *COBERT'S MANUAL OF DRUG SAFETY AND PHARMACOVIGILANCE (FOURTH EDITION)*, 2024 This work is an updated how to manual of guiding principles and concepts for those working in the fields of drug safety clinical research pharmacology regulatory affairs risk management quality compliance and in government and legal professions This comprehensive and practical guide discusses the theory and the practicalities of drug safety and pharmacovigilance and provides essential information on drug safety and regulations in the United States European Union and more including recognizing monitoring reporting and cataloging serious adverse drug reactions This text teaches the daily practice of drug safety in industry hospitals the FDA and other health agencies both in the United States and around the world and provides critical information about what to do when confronted with a drug safety problem *Biopharmaceutical Applied Statistics Symposium* Karl E. Peace, Ding-Geng Chen, Sandeep Menon, 2018-08-21 This BASS book Series publishes selected high quality papers reflecting recent advances in the design and biostatistical analysis of biopharmaceutical experiments particularly biopharmaceutical clinical trials The papers were selected from invited presentations at the Biopharmaceutical Applied Statistics Symposium BASS which was founded by the first Editor in 1994 and has since become the premier international conference in biopharmaceutical statistics The primary aims of the BASS are 1 to raise funding to support graduate students in biostatistics programs and 2 to provide an opportunity for professionals engaged in pharmaceutical drug research and development to share insights into solving the problems they encounter The BASS book series is initially divided into three volumes addressing 1 Design of Clinical Trials 2 Biostatistical Analysis of Clinical Trials and 3 Pharmaceutical Applications This book is the second of the 3 volume book series The topics covered include Statistical Approaches to the Meta analysis of Randomized Clinical Trials Collaborative Targeted Maximum Likelihood Estimation to Assess Causal Effects in Observational Studies Generalized Tests in Clinical Trials Discrete Time to event and Score based Methods with Application to Composite Endpoint for Assessing Evidence of Disease Activity Free Imputing Missing Data Using a Surrogate Biomarker Analyzing the Incidence of Endometrial Hyperplasia Selected Statistical Issues in Patient reported Outcomes Network Meta analysis Detecting Safety Signals Among Adverse Events in Clinical Trials Applied Meta analysis Using R Treatment of Missing Data in Comparative Effectiveness Research Causal Estimands A Common Language for Missing Data Bayesian Subgroup Analysis with Examples Statistical Methods in Diagnostic Devices A Question Based Approach to the Analysis of Safety Data Analysis of Two stage Adaptive Seamless Trial Design and Multiplicity Problems in Clinical Trials A Regulatory Perspective **Benefit-Risk Assessment in Pharmaceutical Research and Development** Andreas Sashegyi, James Felli, Rebecca Noel, 2013-11-27 Many practitioners in the pharmaceutical industry are still largely unfamiliar with benefit risk assessment despite its growing

prominence in drug development and commercialization Helping to alleviate this knowledge gap **Benefit Risk Assessment in Pharmaceutical Research and Development** provides a succinct overview of the key considerations relevant to benefit risk assessment across the pharmaceutical R D spectrum from early clinical development to late stage development to regulatory review to post launch assessment The book first presents interpretations of benefit and risk in the context of a molecule moving from preclinical evaluation into its early testing in humans It next considers benefit and risk characterization and assessment during a molecule s journey from its clinical evaluation in humans through its submission to regulators for marketing approval Throughout these sections the book offers insight into the role of benefit risk assessment in heightening understanding among key stakeholders by shaping questions and guiding discussions among scientists physicians developers and regulatory agencies The book also focuses on a molecule s entry into the marketplace as a drug available for consumption by people It explores the role of benefit risk assessment as the relevance of carefully collected clinical efficacy and safety metrics fades in the wake of real world use and evidence of effectiveness and safety Bringing together the expertise of 15 contributors from academia and the industry this book offers an easy to read guide to the various facets of benefit risk assessment in the major stages of pharmaceutical R D Suitable for those in both technical and managerial roles it enables readers to communicate more effectively across their development chain as well as rationally and thoughtfully embed benefit risk assessment into their R D processes

Pharmacoepidemiology Brian L. Strom, 2006-01-04 The fourth edition of *Pharmacoepidemiology* is an outstanding and fully comprehensive textbook which will be an essential resource for all interested in the field in academia in regulatory agencies in industry and in the law Brian Strom s classic textbook continues both to reflect the increased maturation of pharmacoepidemiology and to help shape its direction Reviews of previous editions of his celebrated textbook include The book is essential reading for anyone interested in pharmacoepidemiology *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EPIDEMIOLOGY* an excellent textbook and a comprehensive reference which belongs in the library of every pharmaceutical manufacturer and regulator *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH*

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Immunotoxicology Strategies for Pharmaceutical Safety Assessment Danuta J. Herzyk, Jeanine L. Bussiere, 2008-08-28 An important reference which provides an overview of the current and recently introduced methodologies for testing the immunotoxic risks in drug candidates Helps readers understand the significance of the methods and approaches to immunotoxicology testing Aids drug scientists in industry and regulatory areas to consolidate approaches to immunotox testing Offers a definitive assessment of nonclinical models to study the toxic impacts bio

pharmaceuticals can have on the immune system Includes chapter authors from across the pharma industry bringing a real world and applied perspective to immunotox testing **Drug Discovery and Evaluation** H. Gerhard Vogel, 2006 This book is a landmark in the continuously changing world of drugs It is essential reading for scientists and managers in the pharmaceutical industry who are involved in drug finding drug development and decision making in the development process

Comprehensive Toxicology , 2010-06-01 An explosive increase in the knowledge of the effects of chemical and physical agents on biological systems has led to an increased understanding of normal cellular functions and the consequences of their perturbations The 14 volume Second Edition of Comprehensive Toxicology has been revised and updated to reflect new advances in toxicology research including content by some of the leading researchers in the field It remains the premier resource for toxicologists in academia medicine and corporations Comprehensive Toxicology Second Edition provides a unique organ systems structure that allows the user to explore the toxic effects of various substances on each human system aiding in providing diagnoses and proving essential in situations where the toxic substance is unknown but its effects on a system are obvious Comprehensive Toxicology Second Edition is the most complete and valuable toxicology work available to researchers today Contents updated and revised to reflect developments in toxicology research Organized with a unique organ system approach Features full color throughout Available electronically on sciencedirect com as well as in a limited edition print version **Textbook of Pharmacoepidemiology** Brian L. Strom, Stephen E. Kimmel, Sean

Hennessy, 2013-07-08 Textbook of Pharmacoepidemiology Second Edition provides an introduction to pharmacoepidemiology and the data sources methods and applications used in clinical research the pharmaceutical industry and regulatory agencies Drawing upon the fifth edition of the authoritative reference Pharmacoepidemiology this new edition covers the key learning requirements of the discipline The textbook provides an introduction to pharmacoepidemiology pharmacoepidemiological data sources special issues in methodology special applications and future developments in the field Updated learning features such as case studies key points and Suggested Further Reading are included throughout the text Textbook of Pharmacoepidemiology is a practical educational resource for upper level undergraduates graduate students post doctoral fellows in schools of public health pharmacy and medicine and for everyone learning and working in pharmacoepidemiology

Clinical Trials in Neurology Bernard Ravina, Michael McDermott, 2012-04-12 Comprehensive book that suggests ways to improve the efficiency of clinical trials and the development of interventions in the neurosciences **Drug Safety**

Evaluation Shayne C. Gad, 2002-04-18 Covers the scientific and philosophical bases for evaluation of specific concerns such as carcinogenicity and development toxicity

Drug Safety Assessment In Clinical Trials Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has been apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Drug Safety Assessment In Clinical Trials**," written by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve to the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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