

The background of the book cover is a dark, monochromatic illustration. It depicts a woman from the chest up, her head bowed and eyes closed in a serene expression. She is wearing a garment with a complex, swirling, and circular pattern. In her arms, she cradles a baby who is also wrapped in a similar patterned cloth. The baby is positioned in a way that suggests they are being held in a bowl or a deep, rounded container. The overall mood is peaceful and intimate, with a focus on the relationship between the woman and the child.

BIRTHING IN THE PACIFIC

Beyond Tradition
and Modernity?

Edited by
Vicki Luke and
Margaret Jolly

Birth In The Pacific Beyond Tradition And Modernity

Lauren Dundes



Birthing In The Pacific Beyond Tradition And Modernity:

Birthing in the Pacific Vicki Lukere, Margaret Jolly, 2001-11-30 This collection explores birthing in the Pacific against the background of debates about tradition and modernity A wide ranging introduction and conclusion together with case studies from Papua New Guinea New Caledonia Vanuatu Fiji and Tonga show how simple contrasts between traditional and modern practices technocratic and organic models of childbirth indigenous and foreign approaches and notions of before and after can be potent but problematic The difficulties entailed confront public health programs concerned with practical issues of infant and maternal survival in developing countries as well as scholarly analyses of birthing in cross cultural contexts The introduction analyzes central concepts and themes questions of survival safety and well being the significance of postures practices and sites the role of midwives traditional birth attendants and nurses and the role of men in birthing and reproduction Contributors four anthropologists a historian and a community health worker offer insights into the ways mothers midwives and nurses relate the traditional and the modern and how ideas of tradition and modernity have shaped representations of Pacific childbirth The conclusion provides researchers with a guide to relevant literature from several disciplines As a whole the collection warns against either a celebration of emancipation through biomedicine or a recuperative romance about women s past powers in reproduction Contributors Ruta Fiti Sinclair Margaret Jolly Vicki Lukere Shelley Mallett Helen Morton Christine Salomon

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Gender, Property and Politics in the Pacific Rebecca Monson, 2023-01-26 Legal scholars economists and international development practitioners often assume that the state is capable of securing rights to land and addressing gender inequality in land tenure In this innovative study of

land tenure in Solomon Islands Rebecca Monson challenges these assumptions Monson demonstrates that territorial disputes have given rise to a legal system characterised by state law custom and Christianity and that the legal construction and regulation of property has in fact deepened gender inequalities and other forms of social difference These processes have concentrated formal land control in the hands of a small number of men leaders and reproduced the state as a hypermasculine domain with significant implications for public authority political participation and state formation Drawing insights from legal scholarship and political ecology in particular this book offers a significant study of gender and legal pluralism in the Pacific illuminating ongoing global debates about gender inequality land tenure ethnoterritorial struggles and the post colonial state

The Cambridge History of the Pacific Ocean: Volume 2, The Pacific Ocean since 1800 Anne Perez Hattori, Jane Samson, 2023-01-05 Volume II of The Cambridge History of the Pacific Ocean focuses on the latest era of Pacific history examining the period from 1800 to the present day This volume discusses advances and emerging trends in the historiography of the colonial era before outlining the main themes of the twentieth century when the idea of a Pacific centred century emerged It concludes by exploring how history and the past inform preparations for the emerging challenges of the future These essays emphasise the importance of understanding how the postcolonial period shaped the modern Pacific and its historians

Colonizing Madness Jacqueline Leckie, 2019-12-31 In *Colonizing Madness* Jacqueline Leckie tells a forgotten story of silence suffering and transgressions in the colonial Pacific It offers new insights into a history of Fiji by entering the Pacific Islands most enduring psychiatric institution St Giles Psychiatric Hospital established as Fiji's Public Lunatic Asylum in 1884 Her nuanced study reveals a microcosm of Fiji's indigenous migrant and colonial communities and examines how individuals and communities lived with the label of madness in an ethnically complex island society Tracking longitudinal change from the 1880s to the present in the construction and treatment of mental disorder in Fiji the book emphasizes the colonization of madness across and within the divides of culture ethnicity religion gender economics and power Colonization of madness in Fiji was forged by the entanglement of colonial institutions and cultures that reflected tensions and prejudices within homes villages workplaces and churches Mental despair was equally an outcome of the destruction and displacement wrought by migration and colonialism Madness was further cast within the wider world of colonial psychiatry Western biomedicine and asylum building One of the chapters explores medical discourse and diagnoses within colonial worlds and practices The community within the asylum is a feature in Leckie's study with attention to patient agency to show how those labeled insane resisted diagnoses of their minds confinement and constraints ranging from straitjackets to electric shock treatments to drug therapies She argues that madness in colonial Fiji reflects dynamics between the asylum and the community and that reading asylum archives sheds new light on race ethnicity gender and power in colonial Fiji Exploring the meaning of madness in Fiji the author does not shy away from asking controversial questions about how Pacific cultures define normality and abnormality and also how communities respond Carefully

researched and clearly written *Colonizing Madness* offers an engaging narrative a superb example of an intersectional history with a broad appeal to understanding global developments in mental health Her theses address the contradictions of current efforts to discard the asylum model and to make mental health a reality for all in postcolonial societies

Reproduction, Childbearing and Motherhood Pranee Liamputtong, 2007 Although reproduction including infertility abortion childbearing and motherhood is a significant human experience its social meaning is shaped by the culture in which birthing women live Reproduction and its management therefore occur within the social and cultural context of the event As such reproductive beliefs and practices differ across social and cultural settings This book focuses on reproduction childbearing and motherhood In this volume the authors show that despite the modernisation of the society and advanced medical technology and knowledge in reproduction traditions continue to exert influence on how the women and their families manage their reproduction childbearing and motherhood in their societies *Name, Shame and Blame* Christine Stewart, 2014-12-02 Papua New Guinea is one of the many former British Commonwealth colonies which maintain the criminalisation of the sexual activities of two groups despite the fact that the sex takes place between consenting adults in private sellers of sex and males who have sex with males The English common law system was imposed on the colonies with little regard for the social regulation and belief systems of the colonised and in most instances was retained and developed post Independence regardless of the infringements of human rights involved Now the HIV pandemic has thrown a spotlight not altogether welcome on the sexual activities of these two groups In Papua New Guinea a growing body of behavioural research has focused on such matters as individual sexual partnering condom use and awareness of HIV My work however has a different purpose I chose the terms in the title to highlight a nexus which I believe exists between the criminal law and negative attitudes of society At an international level the argument has been put that decriminalising sex work and sodomy will facilitate HIV epidemic management reducing the stigma and discrimination these groups encounter and making them easier to reach I undertook my research therefore with the aim of gaining deeper understanding of the effects the current situation of criminalisation might have on the social lives of these criminalised people today in the country generally and in Port Moresby the capital in particular and whether these effects might provide evidence to support the argument for law reform This is a rich and well researched study of the legal social and moral issues surrounding the criminalisation of two forms of consensual sex A very impressive piece of work it is extensively documented relies on a wide range of material and makes a clear and coherent argument about the place of law in producing identities and exclusions The attention to change over time and the complexity of the ways in which sexual behaviour is enacted and punished is a particular strength of the book Professor Sally Engle Merry Anthropology Law and Society New York University This book is an exceptional contribution to our knowledge of the nexus between the criminal law and negative attitudes of society and what effects criminalization has on the social lives of prostitutes and males who have sex with males and whether these effects might

provide evidence to support the argument for law reform The author s experience of Papua New Guinea allows her to comment in depth on such matters as the United Nations human rights approach to the HIV epidemic and their call to decriminalize all sexual acts between consenting adults She shows that criminal laws with the help of the normative discourse of religion and media underpin and legitimize high levels of stigma discrimination and abuse of prostitutes and males who have sex with males The quality of the writing and general presentation are exceptional Laura Zimmer Tamakoshi Truman State University retired Unsafe Motherhood Nicole S. Berry, 2010-10-01 Sheds light not only on the obstacles to making motherhood safer but to improving the health of poor populations in general Social Anthropology Since 1987 when the global community first recognized the high frequency of women in developing countries dying from pregnancy related causes little progress has been made to combat this problem This study follows the global policies that have been implemented in Solol Guatemala in order to decrease high rates of maternal mortality among indigenous Mayan women The author examines the diverse meanings and understandings of motherhood pregnancy birth and birth related death among the biomedical personnel village women their families and midwives These incongruous perspectives in conjunction with the implementation of such policies threaten to disenfranchise clients from their own cultural understandings of self The author investigates how these policies need to meld with the everyday lives of these women and how the failure to do so will lead to a failure to decrease maternal deaths globally From the Introduction An unspoken effect of reducing maternal mortality to a medical problem is that life and death become the only outcomes by which pregnancy and birth are understood The specter of death looms large and limits our full exploration of either our attempts to curb maternal mortality or the phenomenon itself Certainly women s survival during childbirth is the ultimate measure of success of our efforts Yet using pregnancy outcomes and biomedical attendance at birth as the primary feedback on global efforts to make pregnancy safer is misguided

The Oxford Encyclopedia of Women in World History Bonnie G. Smith, 2008 The Encyclopedia of Women in World History captures the experiences of women throughout world history in a comprehensive 4 volume work Although there has been extensive research on women in history by region no text or reference work has comprehensively covered the role women have played throughout world history The past thirty years have seen an explosion of research and effort to present the experiences and contributions of women not only in the Western world but across the globe Historians have investigated womens daily lives in virtually every region and have researched the leadership roles women have filled across time and region They have found and demonstrated that there is virtually no historical social or demographic change in which women have not been involved and by which their lives have not been affected The Oxford Encyclopedia of Women in World History benefits greatly from these efforts and experiences and illuminates how women worldwide have influenced and been influenced by these historical social and demographic changes The Encyclopedia contains over 1 250 signed articles arranged in an A Z format for ease of use The entries cover six main areas biographies geography and history comparative

culture and society including adoption abortion performing arts organizations and movements such as the Egyptian Uprising and the Paris Commune womens and gender studies and topics in world history that include slave trade globalization and disease With its rich and insightful entries by leading scholars and experts this reference work is sure to be a valued go to resource for scholars college and high school students and general readers alike **Forgotten Bodies** Sarah A. Smith,2023-11-10 Women from Chuuk Federated States of Micronesia who migrate to Guam a U S territory suffer disproportionately poor reproductive health outcomes Though their access to the United States is unusually easy through a unique migration agreement it keeps them in a perpetual liminal state as nonimmigrants who never fully belong as part of the United States Chuukese women move to Guam sometimes with their families but sometimes alone in search of a better life for jobs for the education system or to access safe health care Yet the imperial system they encounter creates underlying conditions that greatly and disproportionately impact their ability to succeed and thrive negatively impacting their reproductive health Through clinical and community ethnography Sarah A Smith illuminates the way this system stratifies women s reproduction at structural social and individual levels Readers can visualize how U S imperialist policies of benign neglect control the body politic change the social body and render individual bodies vulnerable in the twenty first century but also how people resist **Person and Place** Sabine Hess,2009-08-01 Concerned with contemporary notions of personhood and the relationship between persons and places this book presents a detailed insight into the Vanua Lavan s engagement with modernity and examines how they relate to the past make sense of the present and anticipate the future Marilyn Strathern s claim that the Melanesian person is a dividual by and large holds for the Vanua Lavan person But Vanua Lavans have also been exposed to and creatively engaged with what can be summarised under the term Western individualism The author draws together several themes discourses and conversations which concern Vanuatu specifically the Pacific as a wider geographic area but also theoretical fields in anthropology the relevance and expressions of sociality through kinship concepts of person issues about land and cosmology the kastom debate and questions about continuity and change In doing so she provides a snapshot of contemporary notions of personhood **Birth as an American Rite of Passage** Robbie Davis-Floyd,2022-05-05 This classic book first published in 1992 and again in 2003 has inspired three generations of childbearing people birth activists and researchers and birth practitioners midwives doulas nurses and obstetricians to take a fresh look at the standard procedures that are routinely used to manage American childbirth It was the first book to identify these non evidence based obstetric interventions as rituals that enact and transmit the core values of the American technocracy thereby answering the pressing question of why these interventions continue to be performed despite all evidence to the contrary This third edition brings together Davis Floyd s insights into the intense ritualization of labor and birth and the technocratic humanistic and holistic models of birth with new data collected in recent years **Oceanic Encounters** Margaret Jolly,Serge Tcherkézoff,Darrell Tryon,2009-07-01 This volume the result of ongoing collaborations

between Australian and French anthropologists historians and linguists explores encounters between Pacific peoples and foreigners during the long duration of European exploration colonisation and settlement from the sixteenth century to the twentieth century It deploys the concept of encounter rather than the more common idea of first contact for several reasons Encounters with Europeans occurred in the context of extensive prior encounters and exchanges between Pacific peoples manifest in the distribution of languages and objects and in patterns of human settlement and movement The concept of encounter highlights the mutuality in such meetings of bodies and minds whereby preconceptions from both sides were brought into confrontation dialogue mutual influence and ultimately mutual transformation It stresses not so much prior visions of strangers or others but the contingencies in events of encounter and how senses other than vision were crucial in shaping reciprocal appraisals But a stress on mutual meanings and interdependent agencies in such cross cultural encounters should not occlude the tumultuous misunderstandings political contests and extreme violence which also characterised Indigenous European interactions over this period

Tonga Martin Daly, 2009-02-04 Praise for the first edition Tonga is unique among bibliographies in its perception and understanding and in its affection for Tonga and its people Daly's work stands on exceptionally sound foundations His summaries are excellent indeed but Daly writes always with the authority of first hand knowledge with a keen eye for the essential and the ability to interpret and clarify obscurities A trustworthy introduction to Tonga in all its diversity a splendid point de départ for all layman or scholar needing a reliable guide to the essential literature about this remarkable Polynesian kingdom Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies The book is so arranged that it is easy to locate any of the items listed I found myself spending pleasant hours perusing Daly's comments on the different publications I hope the rumor of a second revised edition of this bibliography is true Journal of the Polynesian Society Tonga is a fascinating and subtle combination of a traditional Polynesian kingdom the only one to survive the impact of colonization in the nineteenth century and remain independent and a thoroughly Christian country This comprehensive bibliography is a selective guide to the most significant and accessible English language books papers and articles on every aspect of the kingdom's history culture arts politics environment and economy It is a much updated and expanded edition of the original version that was published in 1999 as part of the World Bibliographical Series with the addition of more than 200 new entries Each of the approximately 600 described and annotated items is organized under broad subject headings and indexed by author title and subject In addition and new to this edition all known Ph D theses although not annotated are shown within their appropriate subject categories and indexed Also new is a section on the most important Tonga related websites A general introduction describes the Tongan kingdom its history and society and its current situation Tonga A New Bibliography will be an invaluable resource for anyone with a serious interest in Tonga and an indispensable volume for academic libraries reference collections and policy makers focused on the Pacific islands

Obstetricians Speak Robbie Davis-Floyd, Ashish Premkumar, 2023-06-11 For the first time ever in a social science work

obstetricians tell their own stories of training practice fear and transformation in this the first of the 3 volume series *The Anthropology of Obstetrics and Obstetricians The Practice Maintenance and Reproduction of a Biomedical Profession* These stories range from those of abortion providers to those of maternal fetal medicine specialists Several chapters tell the stories of obstetricians who have made paradigm shifts from technocratic to humanistic practices the benefits and joys of these paradigm shifts and the ostracism bullying and outright persecution these humanistic obstetricians have suffered This book is a must read for students social scientists and all maternity care practitioners who seek to understand the ideologies and motives of individual obstetricians An excerpt from Kathleen Hanlon Lundberg s chapter Largely maligned in reproductive anthropological literature as callous if not brutal self serving effectors of the over medicalization of childbirth most obstetricians whom I know and have worked with are devoted to providing respectful individualized care to their patients

Birth as an American Rite of Passage Robbie E. Davis-Floyd, 2004-03-15 Why do so many American women allow themselves to become enmeshed in the standardized routines of technocratic childbirth routines that can be insensitive unnecessary and even unhealthy Anthropologist Robbie Davis Floyd first addressed these questions in the 1992 edition Her new preface to this 2003 edition of a book that has been read applauded and loved by women all over the world makes it clear that the issues surrounding childbirth remain as controversial as ever *Making Sense of AIDS* Leslie Butt, Richard Eves, 2008-05-31 In Melanesia rates of HIV infection are among the highest in the Pacific and increasing rapidly with grave humanitarian development and political implications There is a great need for social research on HIV AIDS in the region to provide better insights into the sensitive issues surrounding HIV transmission This collection the first book on HIV and AIDS in the Pacific region gathers together stunning and original accounts of the often surprising ways that people make sense of the AIDS epidemic in various parts of Melanesia The volume addresses substantive issues concerning AIDS and contemporary sexualities relations of power and moralities themes that provide a powerful backdrop for twenty first century understandings of the tensions between sexuality religion and politics in many parts of the world *Unequal Sisters* Stephanie Narrow, Kim Cary Warren, Judy Tzu-Chun Wu, Vicki L Ruiz, 2023-08-28 *Unequal Sisters* has become a beloved and classic reader providing an unparalleled resource for understanding women s history in the United States today First published in 1990 the book revolutionized the field with its broad multicultural approach emphasizing feminist perspectives on race ethnicity region and sexuality and covering the colonial period to the present day Now in its fifth edition the book presents an even wider variety of women s experiences This new edition explores the connections between the past and the present and highlights the analysis of queerness transgender identity disability the rise of the carceral state and the bureaucratization and militarization of migration There is also more coverage of Indigenous and Pacific Islander women The book is structured around thematic clusters conceptual methodological approaches to women s history bodies sexuality and kinship and agency and activism This classic work has incorporated the feedback of educators in the field to make it the most

user friendly version to date and will be of interest to students and scholars of women s history gender and sexuality studies and the history of race and ethnicity **The Manner Born** Lauren Dundes,2004-09-01 This essential collection on maternal and child health focuses on the rites of giving birth from a cross cultural perspective The distinguished list of contributors describe the many customs surrounding birth through infancy highlighting a wide range of variation in practices across cultures They discuss attitudes and techniques in childbirth the interaction between human evolutionary form and birthing procedures the influence of societal factors that differentiate Western from non Western maternal birthing positions and the art of midwifery Also treated are less well known areas of birthing such as the imagery of birthing placenta rituals and popular beliefs about the amniotic membrane called a caul In addition the authors explore the humoral medical tradition used in birthing the possible influence of cultural practices on Sudden Infant Death Syndrome SIDS customs and beliefs regarding breastfeeding weaning swaddling and finally a sociobiological perspective on early infant behavior This book will be valuable for courses in medical sociology and anthropology public health or behavioral sciences psychology and psychiatry and for pre med students **Gender in Amazonia and Melanesia** Thomas Gregor,Donald Tuzin,2001-11 Amazonia and Melanesia are half a world in distance yet their cultures bear similarities in the areas of sex and gender This work looks at ways in which sex and gender are elaborated obsessed over and internalized

Reviewing **Birthing In The Pacific Beyond Tradition And Modernity**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Birthing In The Pacific Beyond Tradition And Modernity**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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